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del Museo Egizio di Torino

# L'ARCHITETTURA DELLE PIRAMIDI MENFITE

PARTE V - TAVOLE

English Translation by A. E. HOWELL M.B.E., M.A.

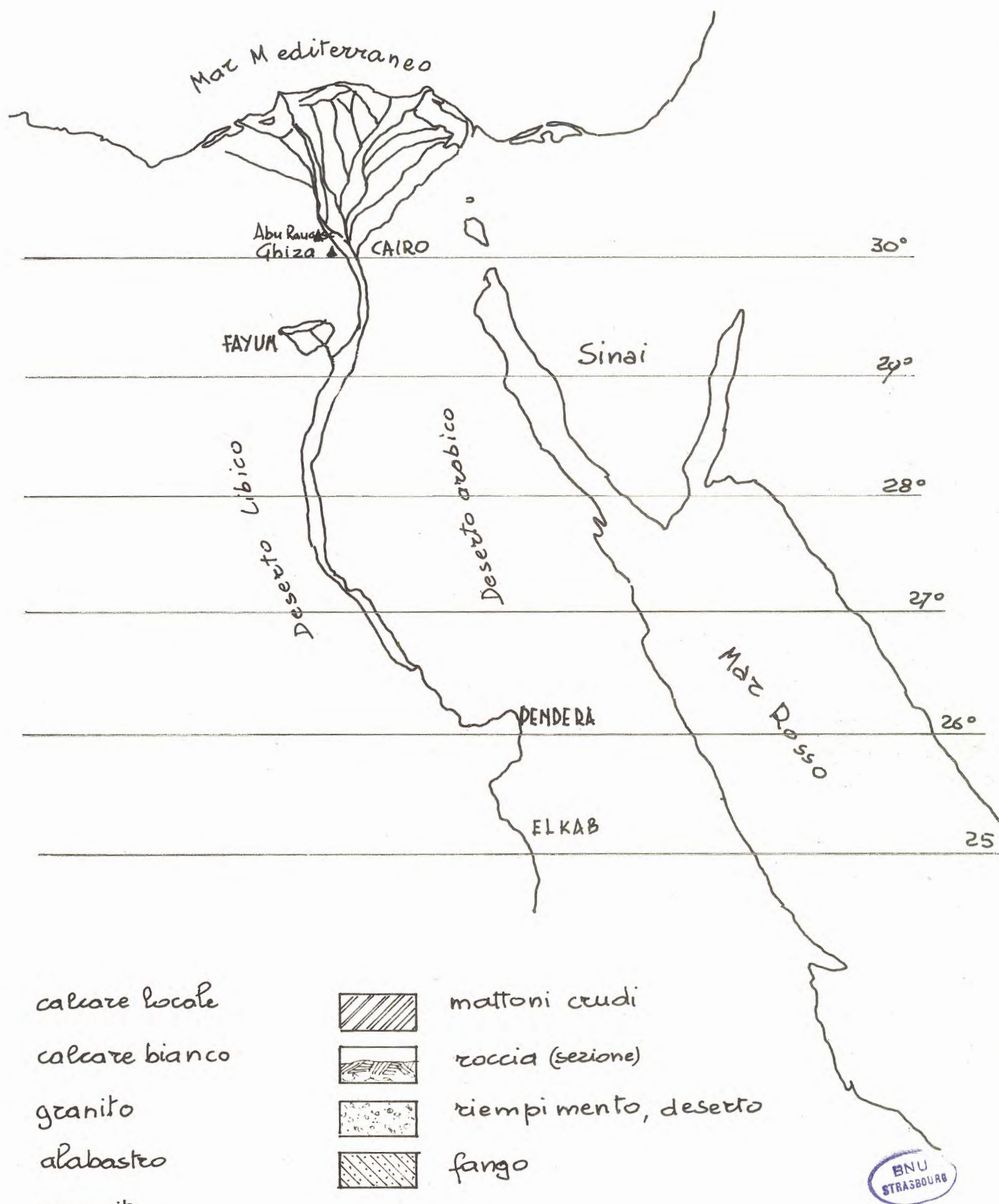
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e la Storia dell'Arte del Vicino Oriente - Roma





# DISTRIBUZIONE GEOGRAFICA

## TAVOLA 1





INSIEME DEI DESTI

fig.3 PARTICOLARE DELL' ANGOLO N-E

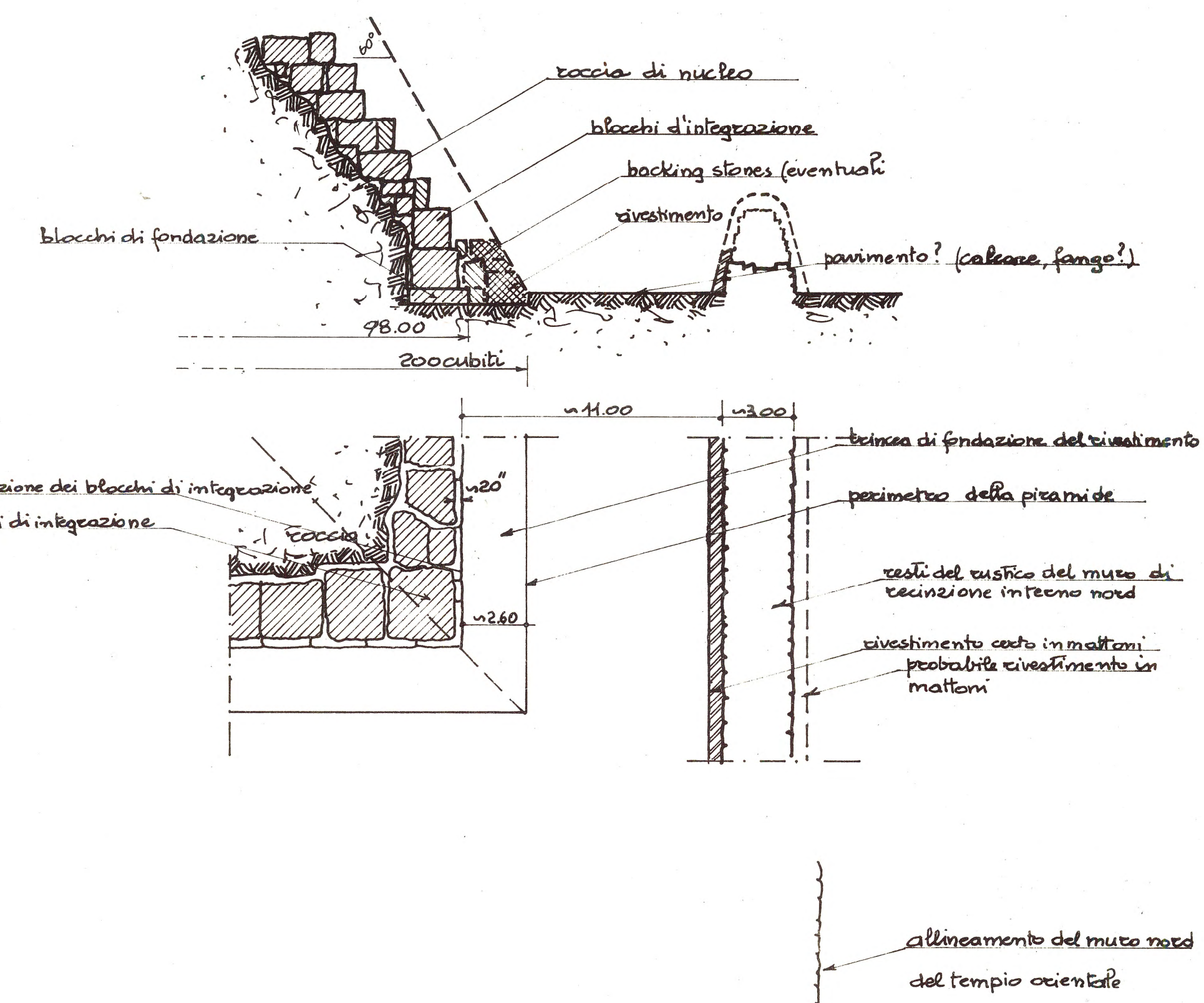
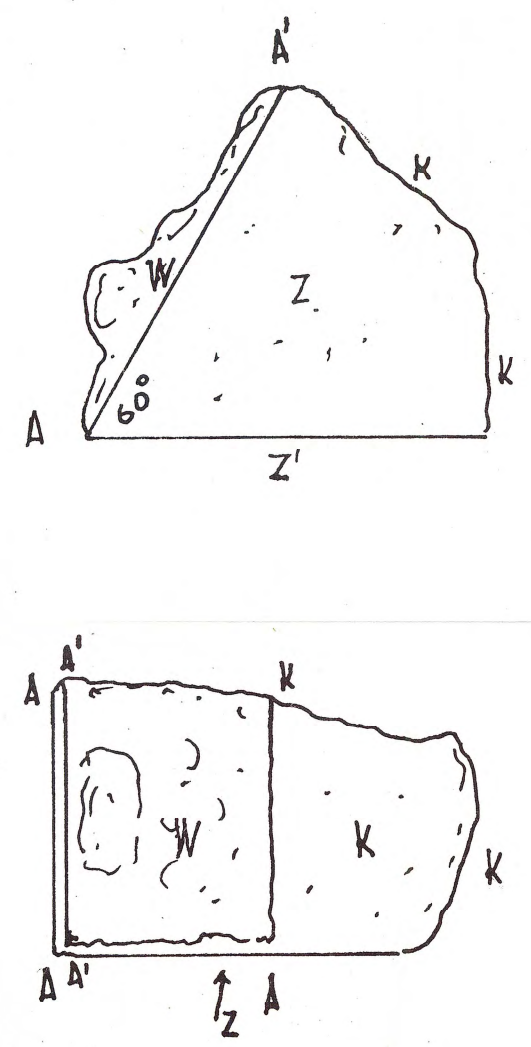


fig.6 BLOCCO DI GRANITO DEL DIVESTIMENTO



AN' AA spigoli profilati  
K roccia  
Z' Z facce spianate per essere avvicinate al blocco adiacente  
W fascia esterna da spianare in opera  
E' possibile che il piano di posa Z' fosse inclinato verso la piramide anziché orizzontale nel qual caso l'angolo d'inclinazione della piramide risultava minore di 60°

fig.4 SEZIONE GENERICAA DELLA DAMPA

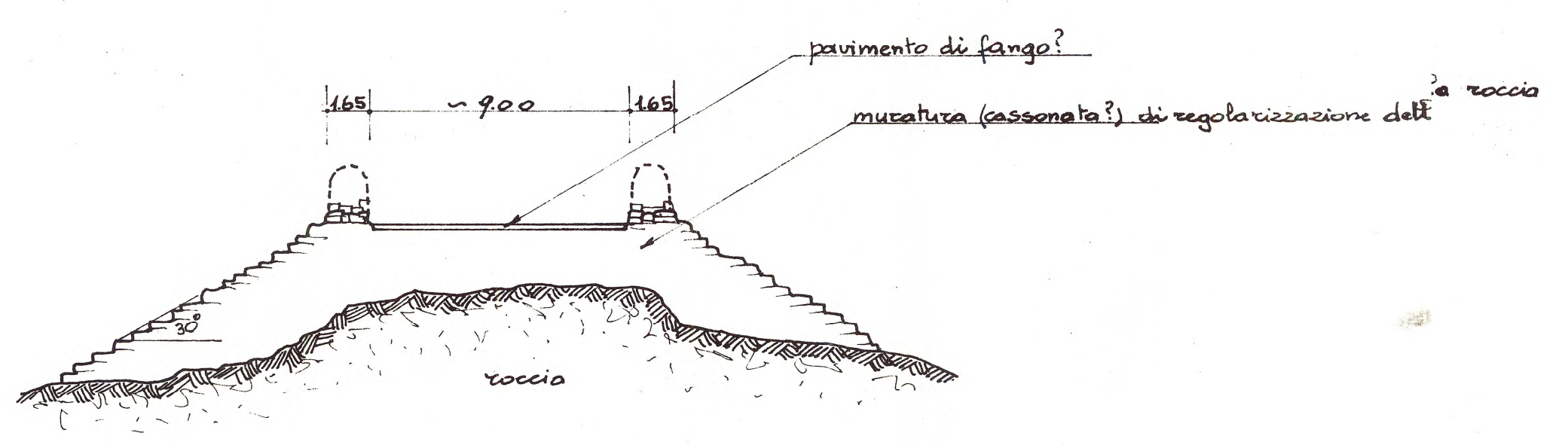
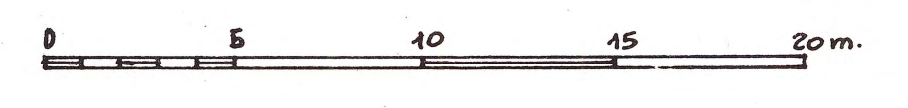


fig.5 SEZIONE GENERICA BB

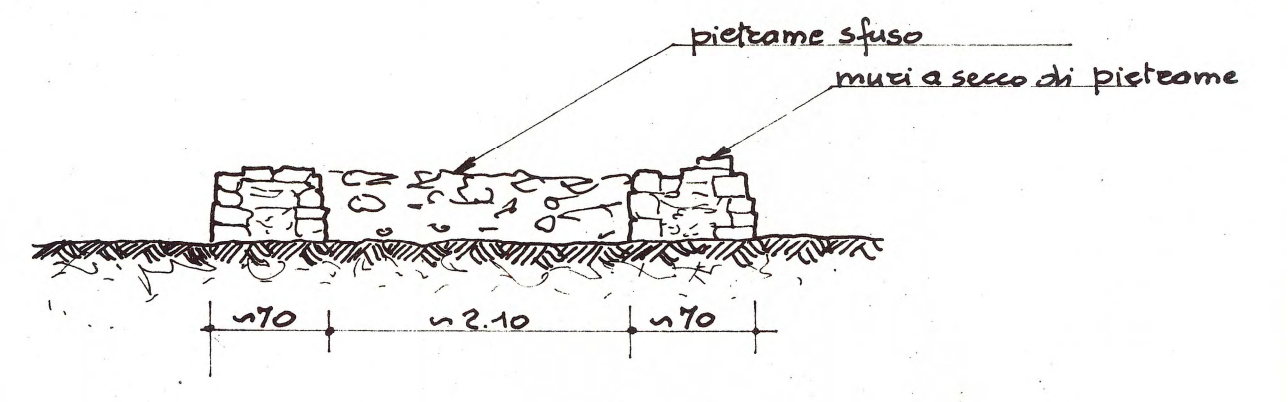
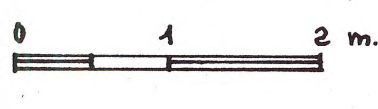
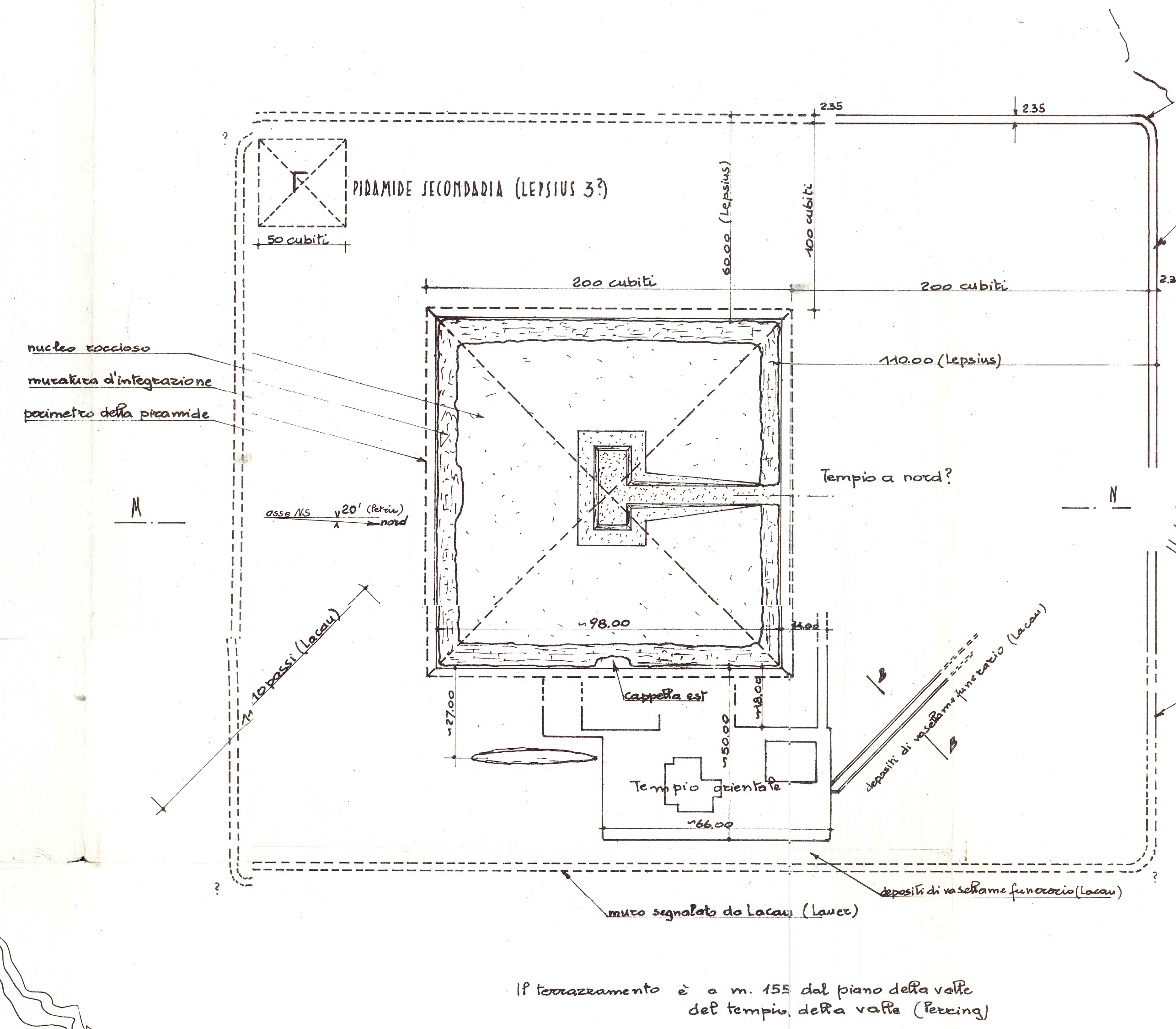


fig.1 PLANIMETRIA D'INSIEME



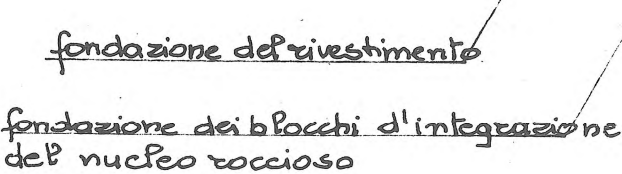
Il terrazzamento è a m. 155 dal piano della valle del tempio della valle (Tessing)

fig.2 SEZIONE LUNGO MNOP





l'inclinazione ( $60^\circ$ ) è quale risulta da un blocco di rivestimento fuori opera



bordo della fossa  
livello attuale macerie ad Est  
presunto fondo della fossa



L'incertezza delle quote dipende dal livello a cui furono misurate, stante l'inclinazione delle pareti in scavo.

Il centro C è quello indicato da Peking. Secondo i nostri accertamenti, esso va spostato a Sud di ~ 60 cm.

fig. 4 IPOTESI PERDING

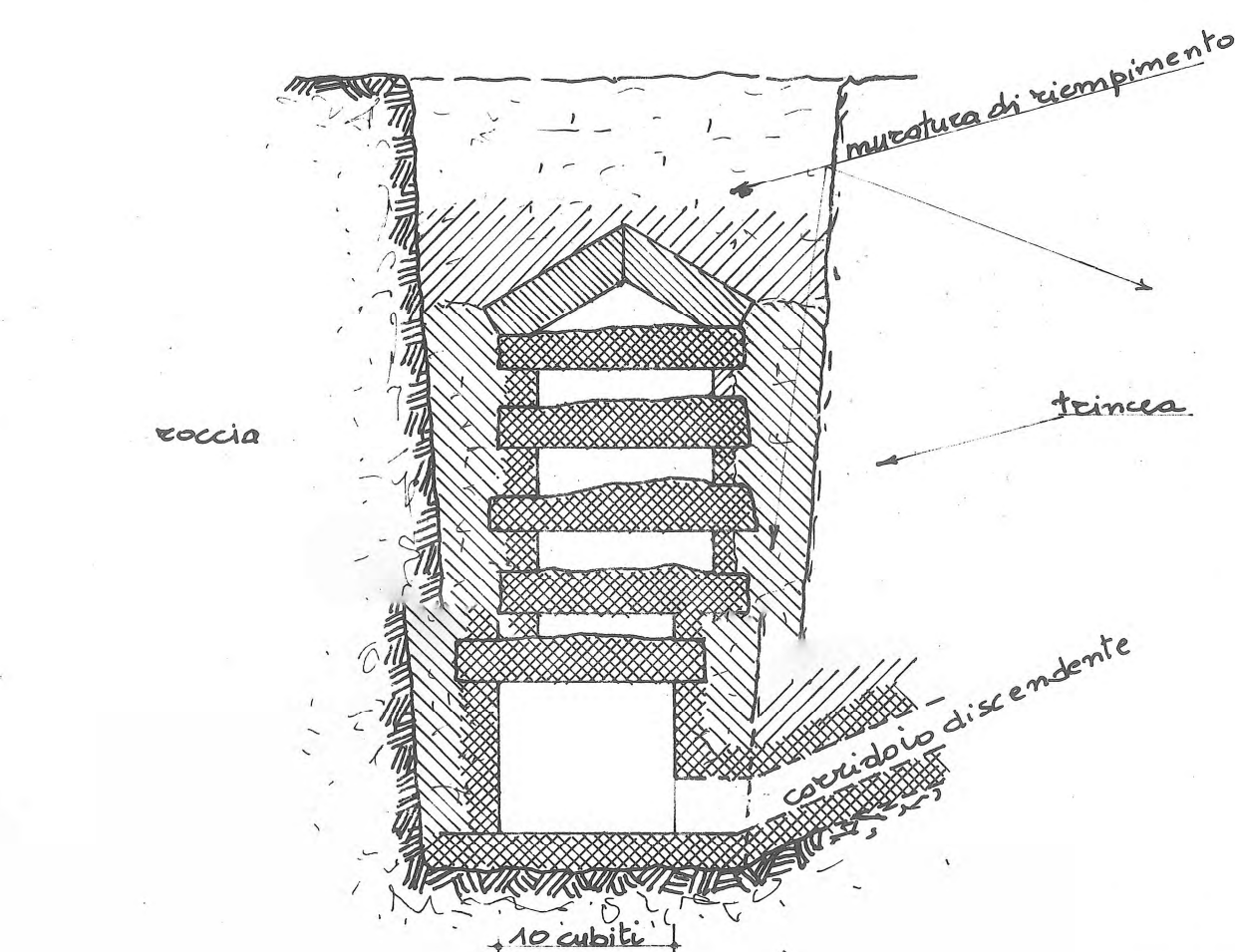


fig. 4 IPOTESI PENDING

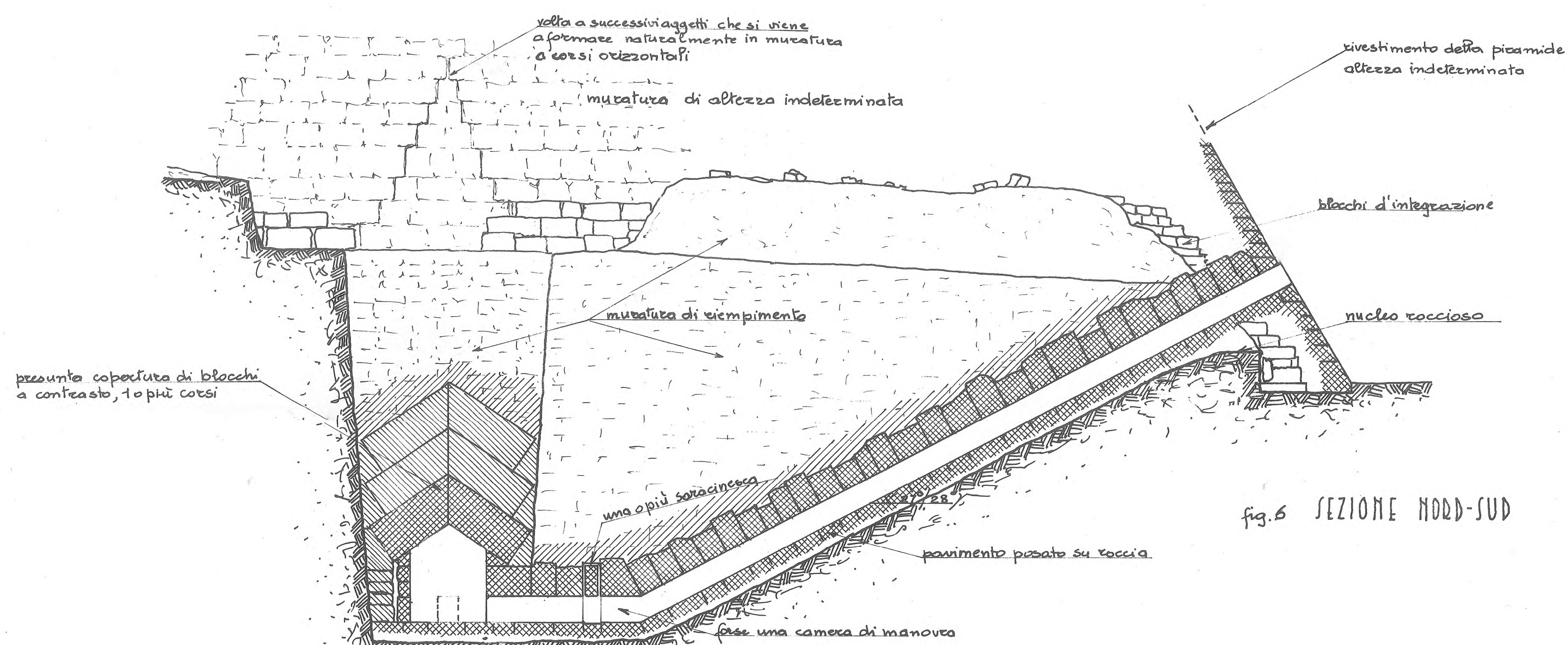


fig. 6 SEZIONE NORD-SUD

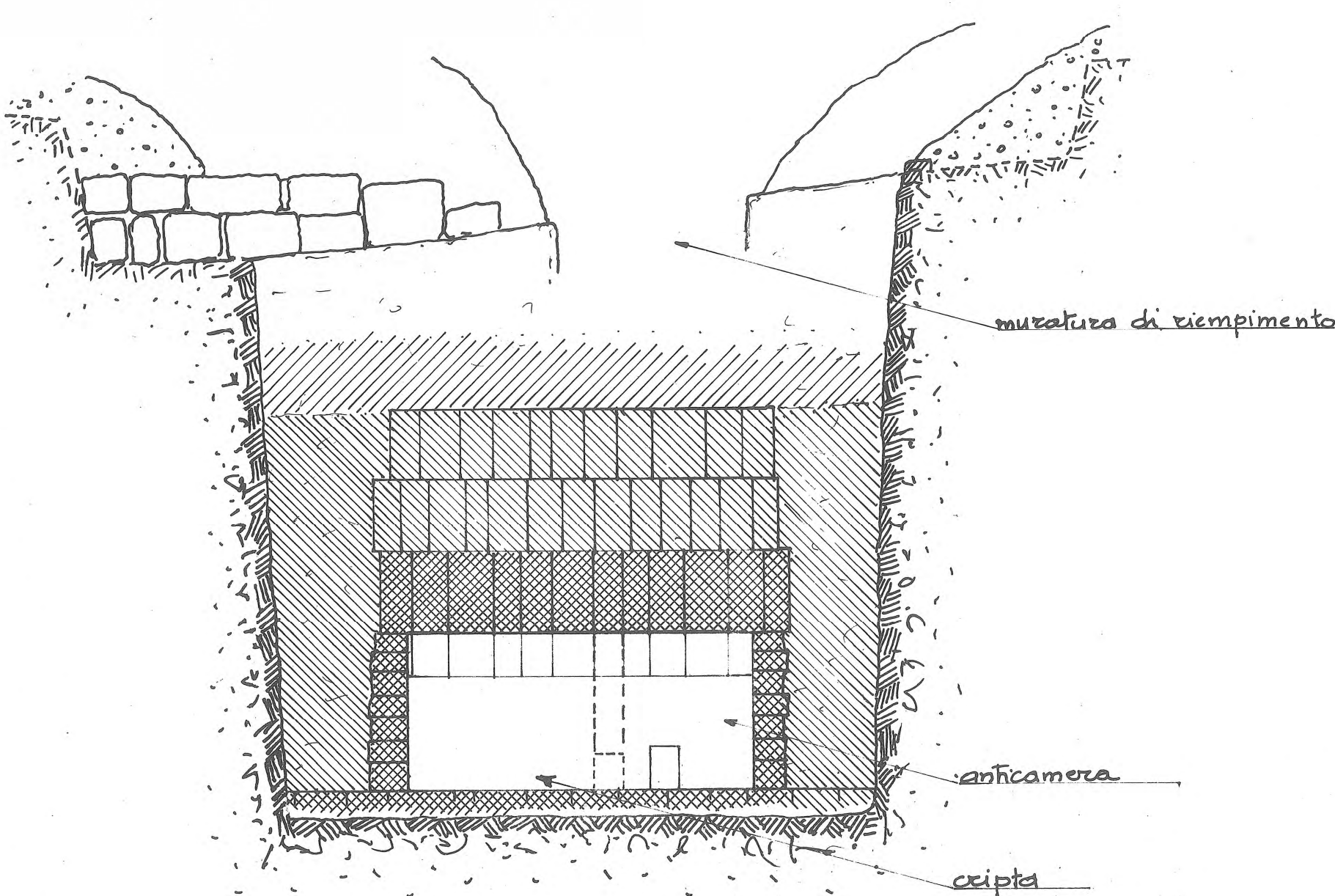
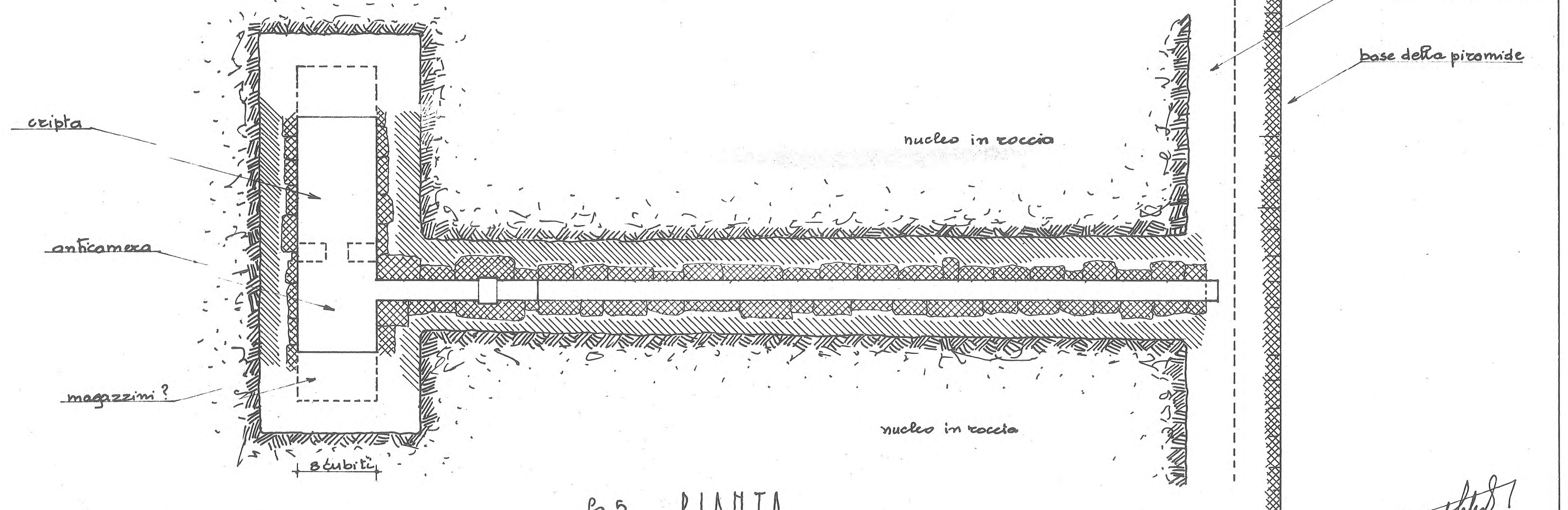


fig.7 SEZIONE EST-OVEST guardando a nord



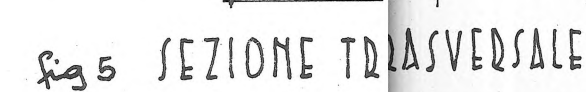
pg.5      PIANITA

~~Richard [unclear]~~  
Winkler [unclear] 1966

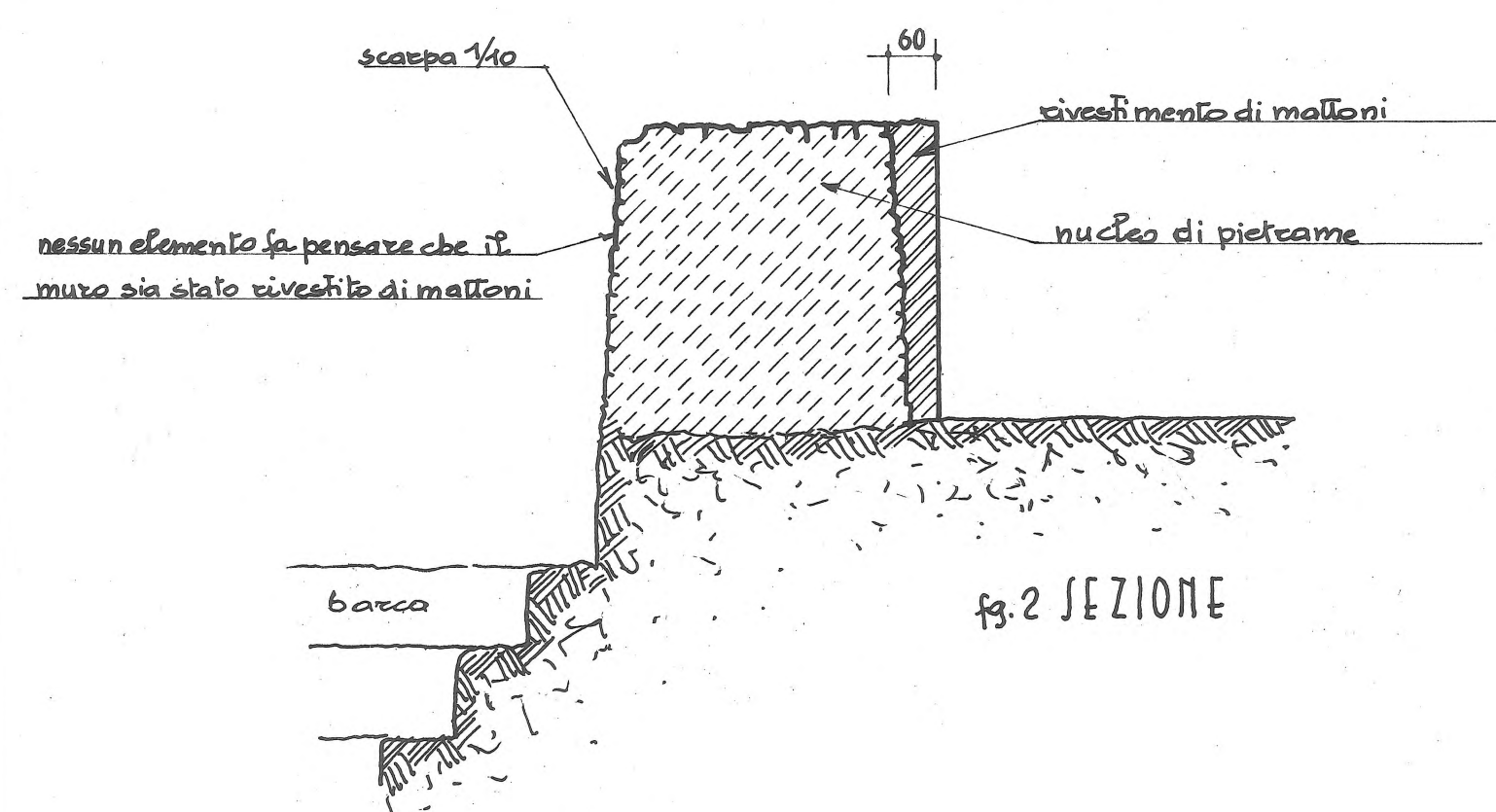
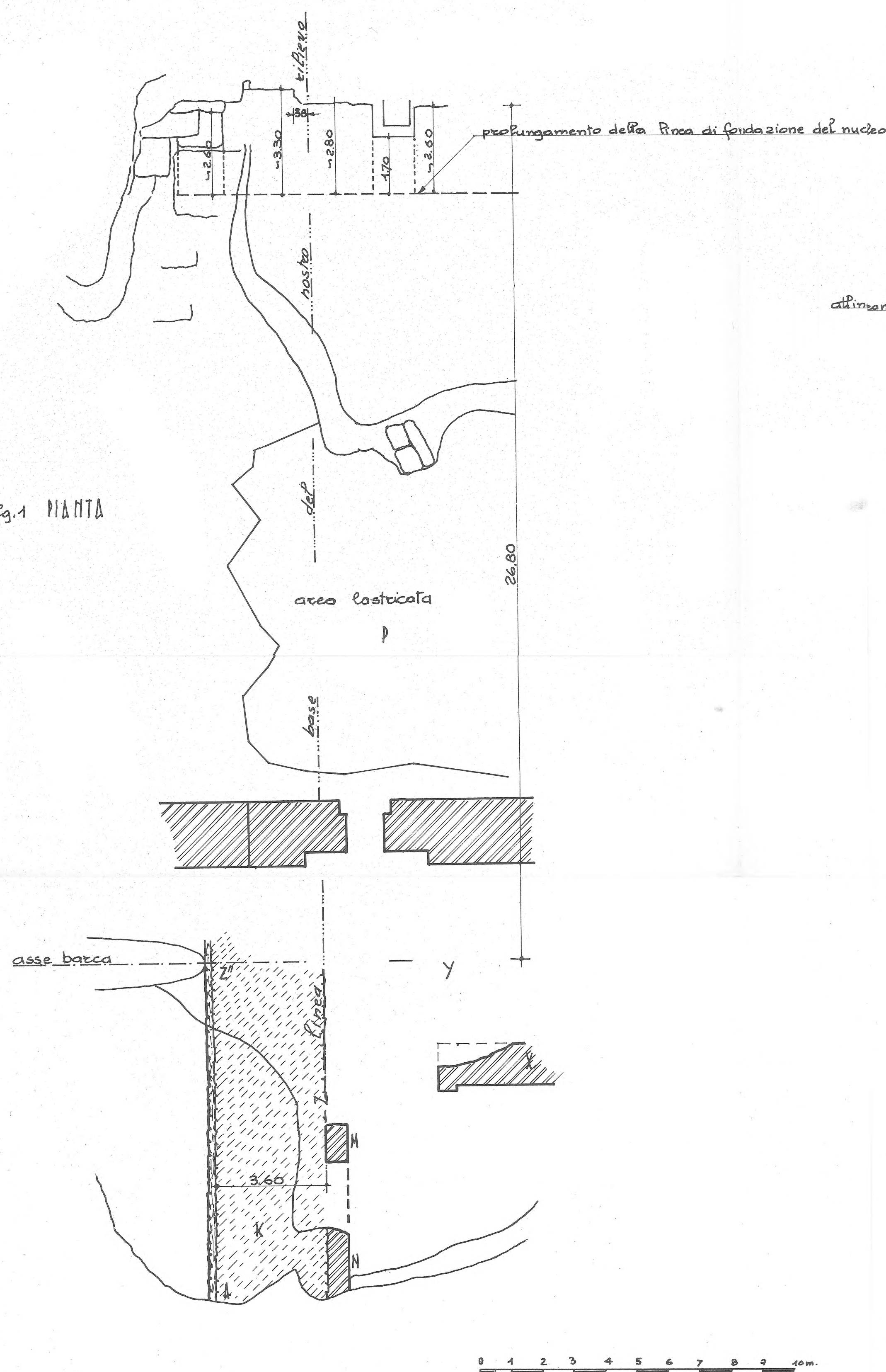
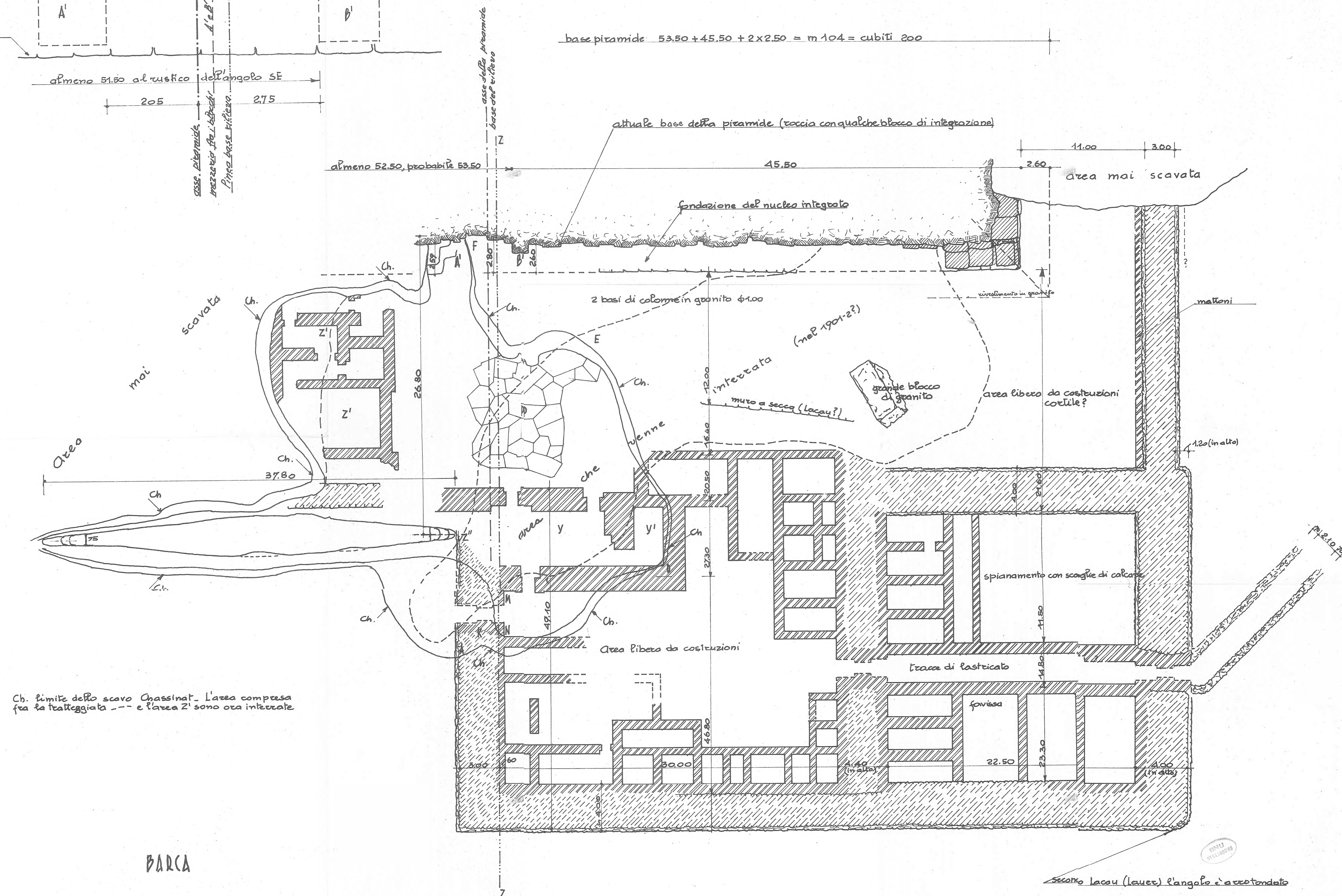
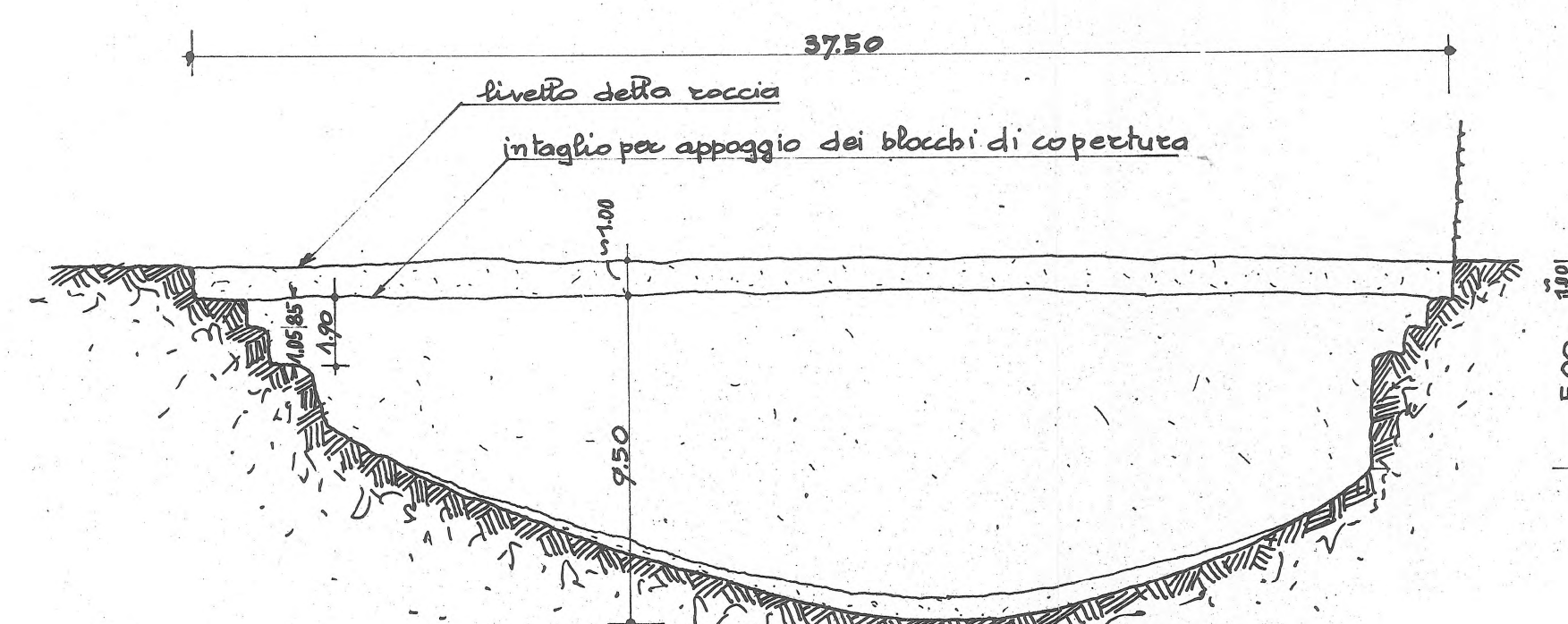
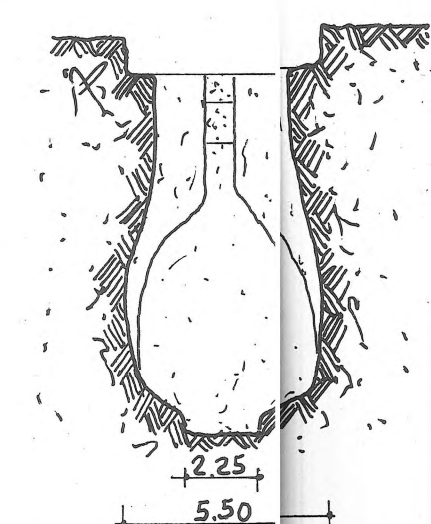


fig.4 TEMPIO E BARCA

fig. 6 SEZIONE LONGITUDINALE



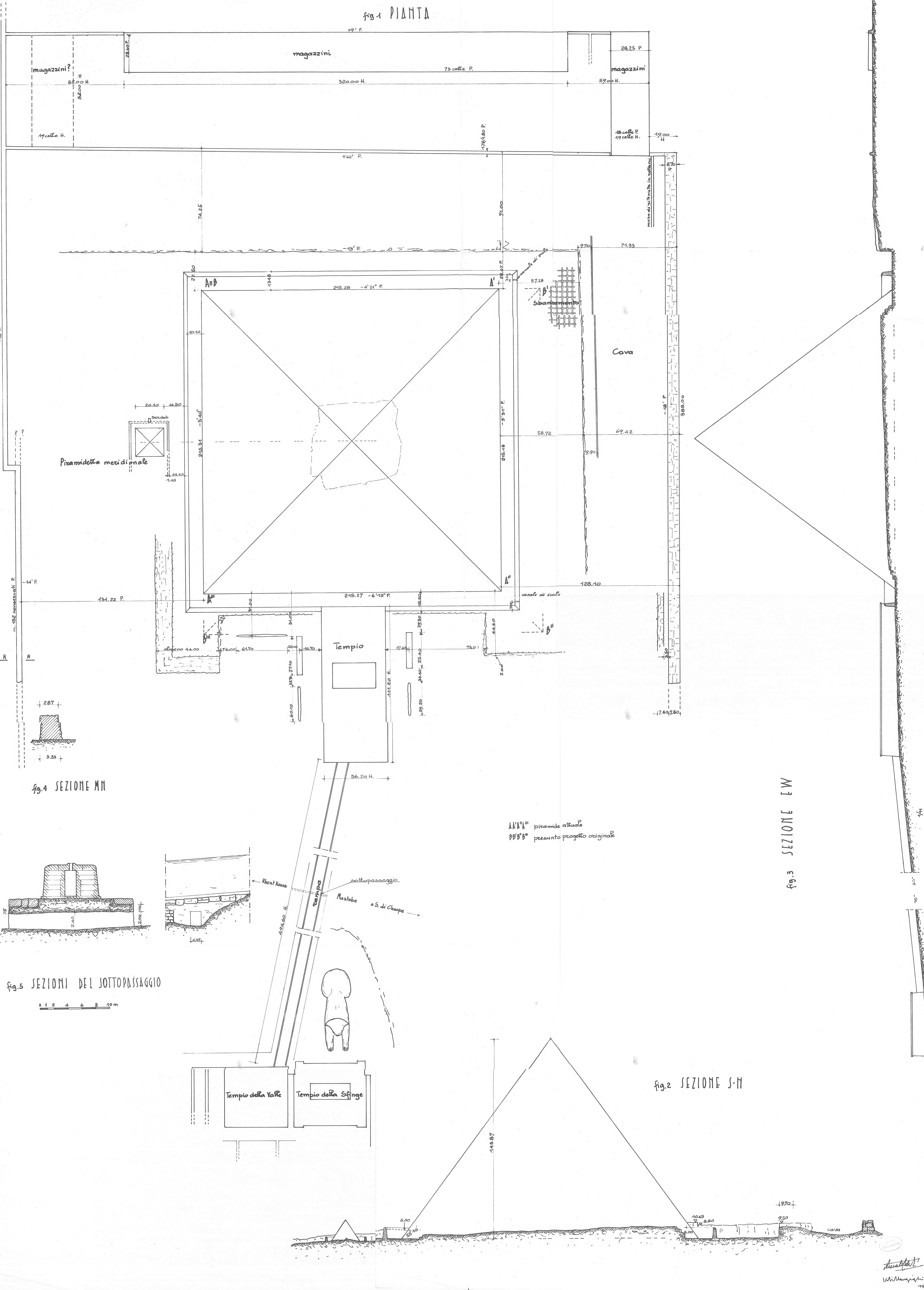
I muri sottili interni e quelli dei vani  $yey'$  sono in mattoni di fango  $33/38 \times 12/14.5 \times 11/12$  e veticioli.



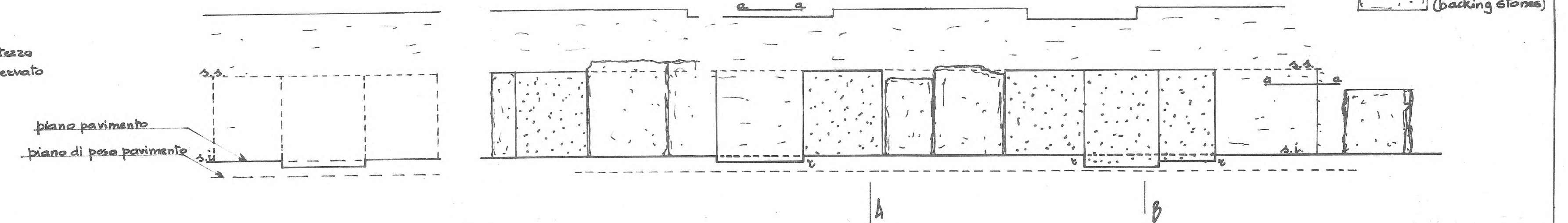
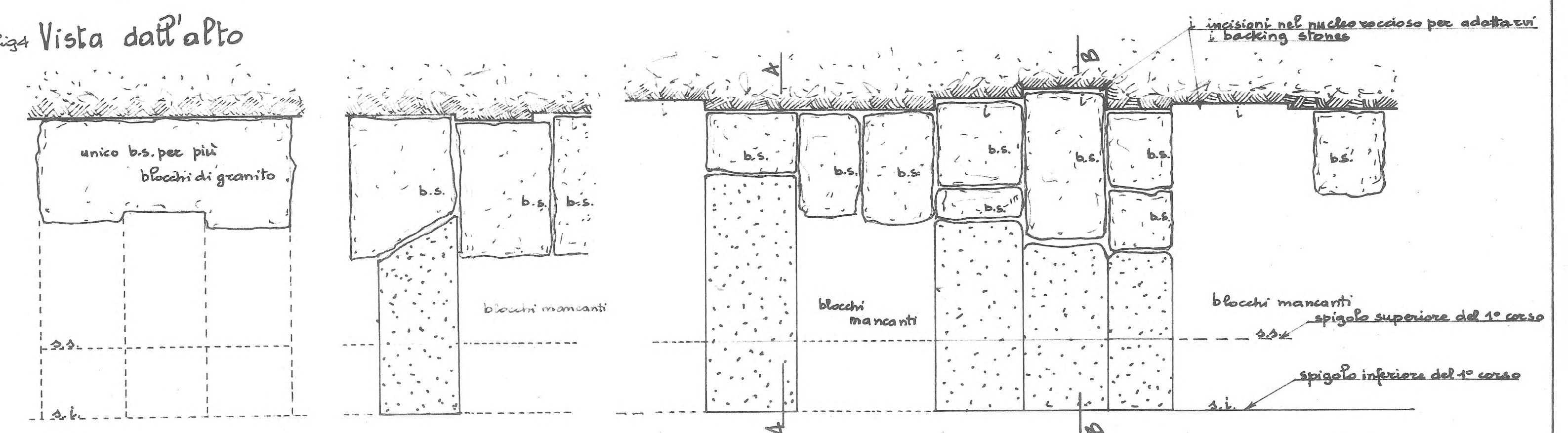


PLANIMETRIA GENERALE

Le misure di Hölzner sono tutte grafiche  
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 m.







- t livello generale del nucleo roccioso.
- e incisioni per l'adattamento del primo corso di blocchi del rivestimento.
- a linee rosse di livello.

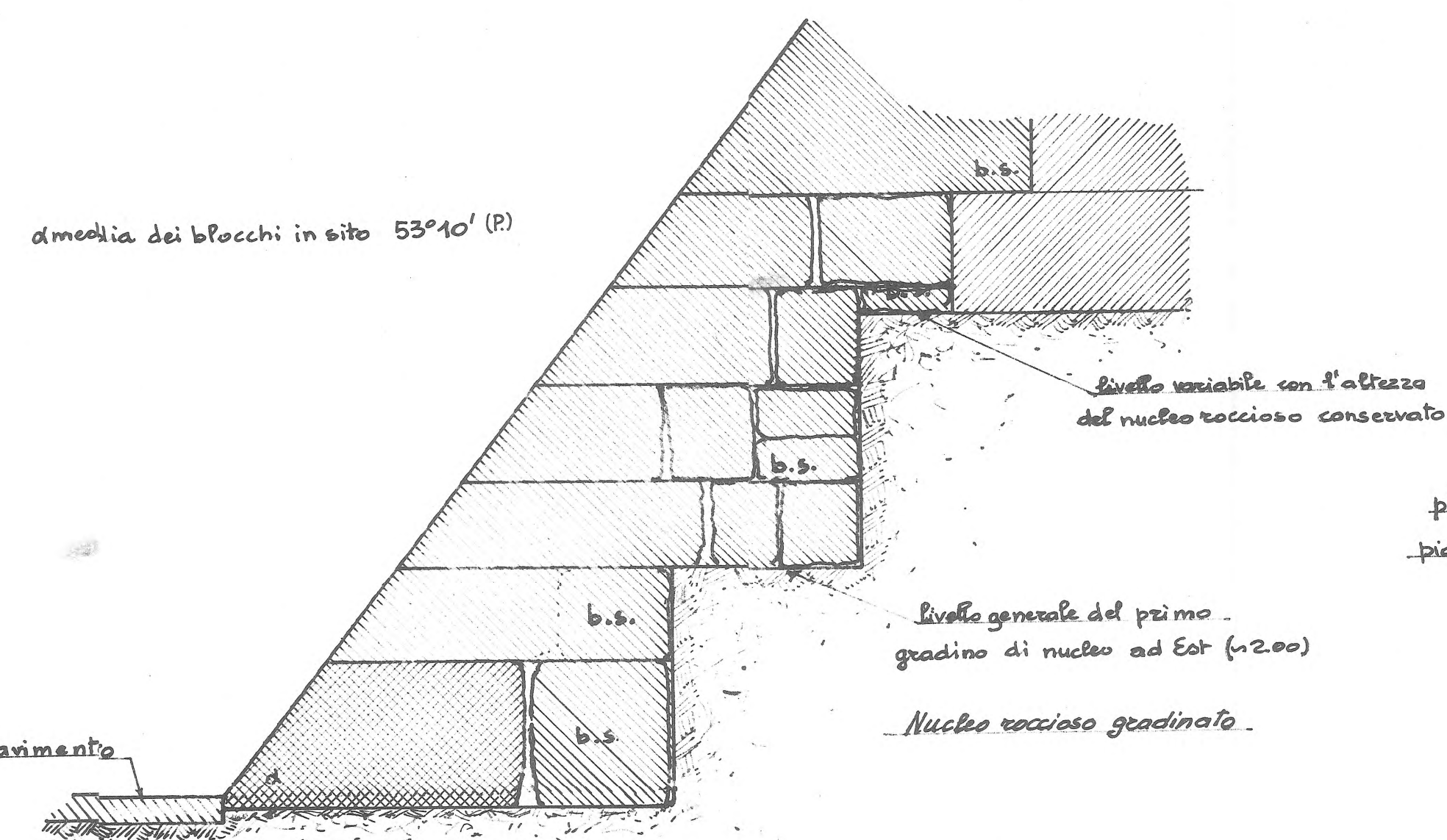
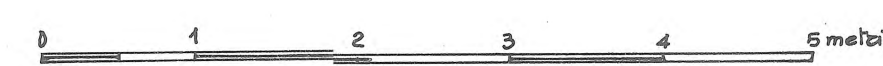
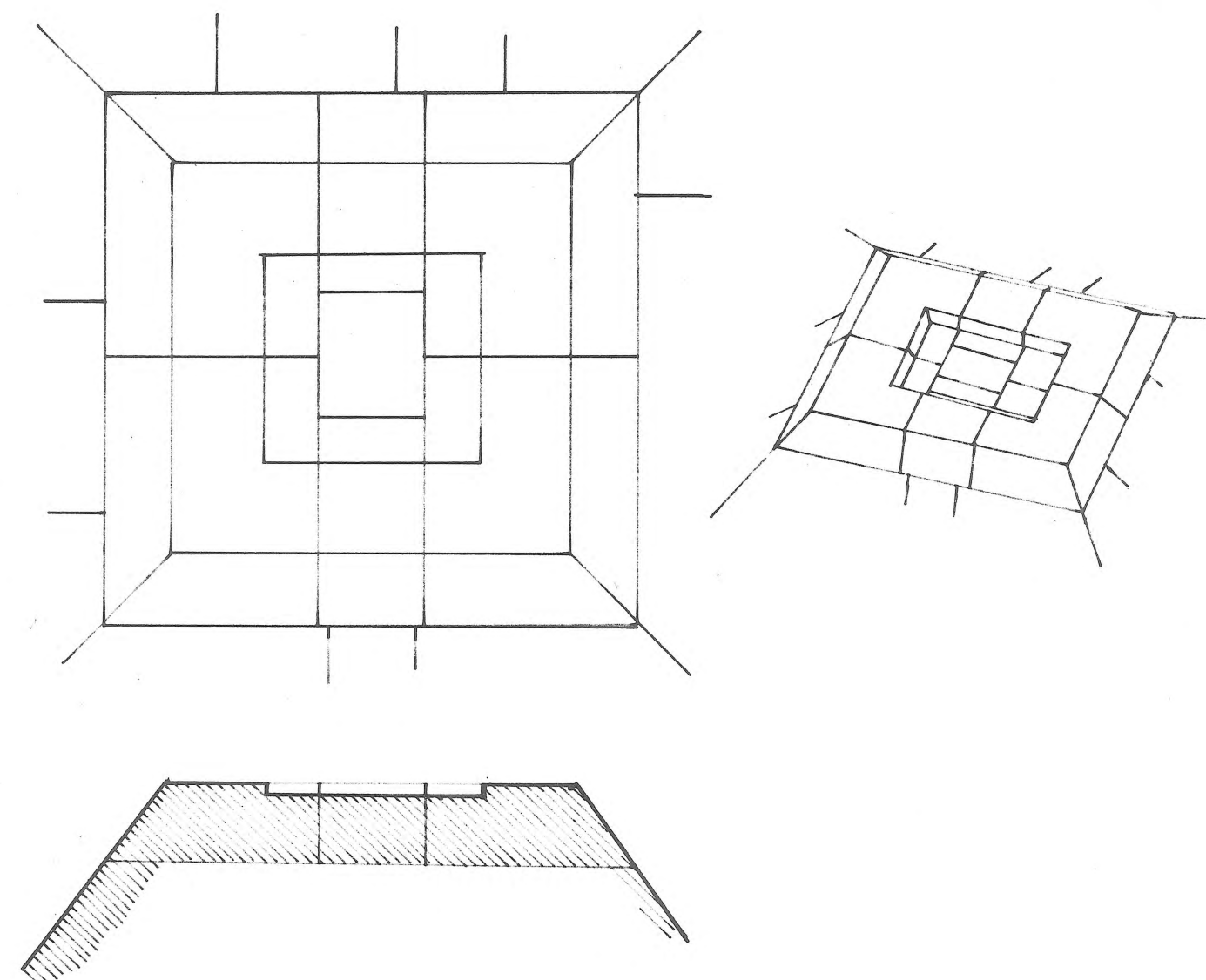
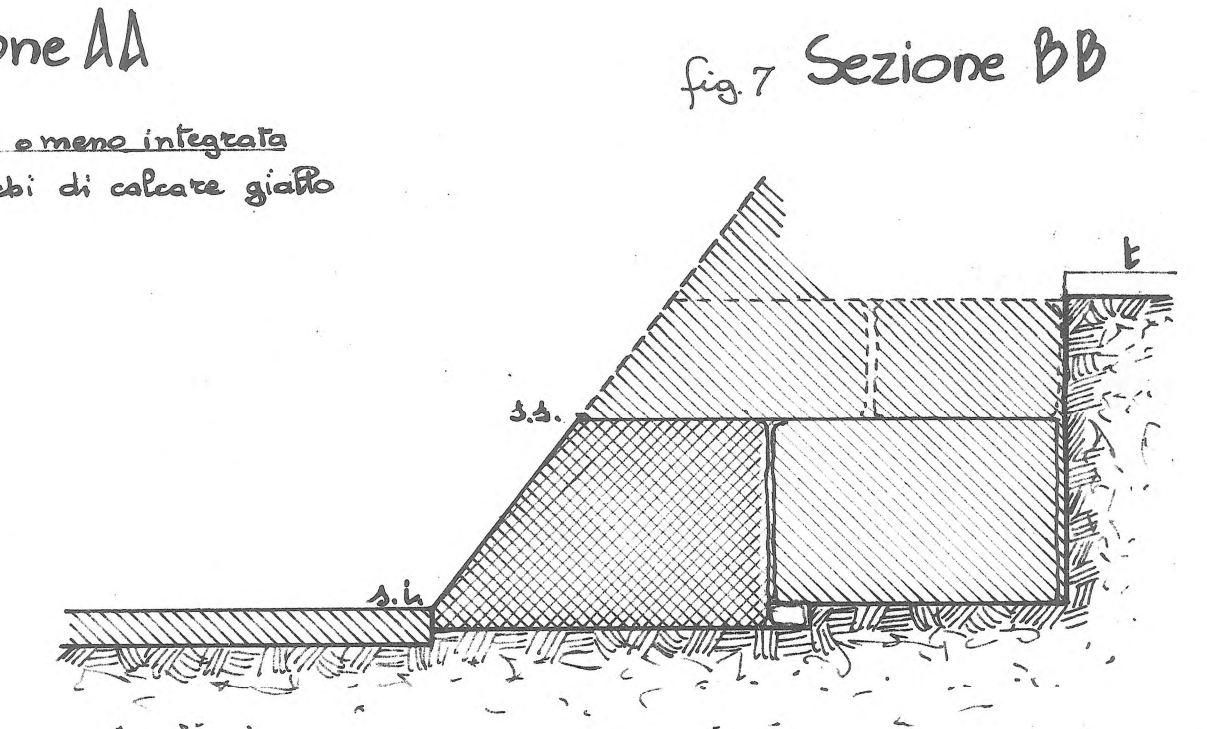
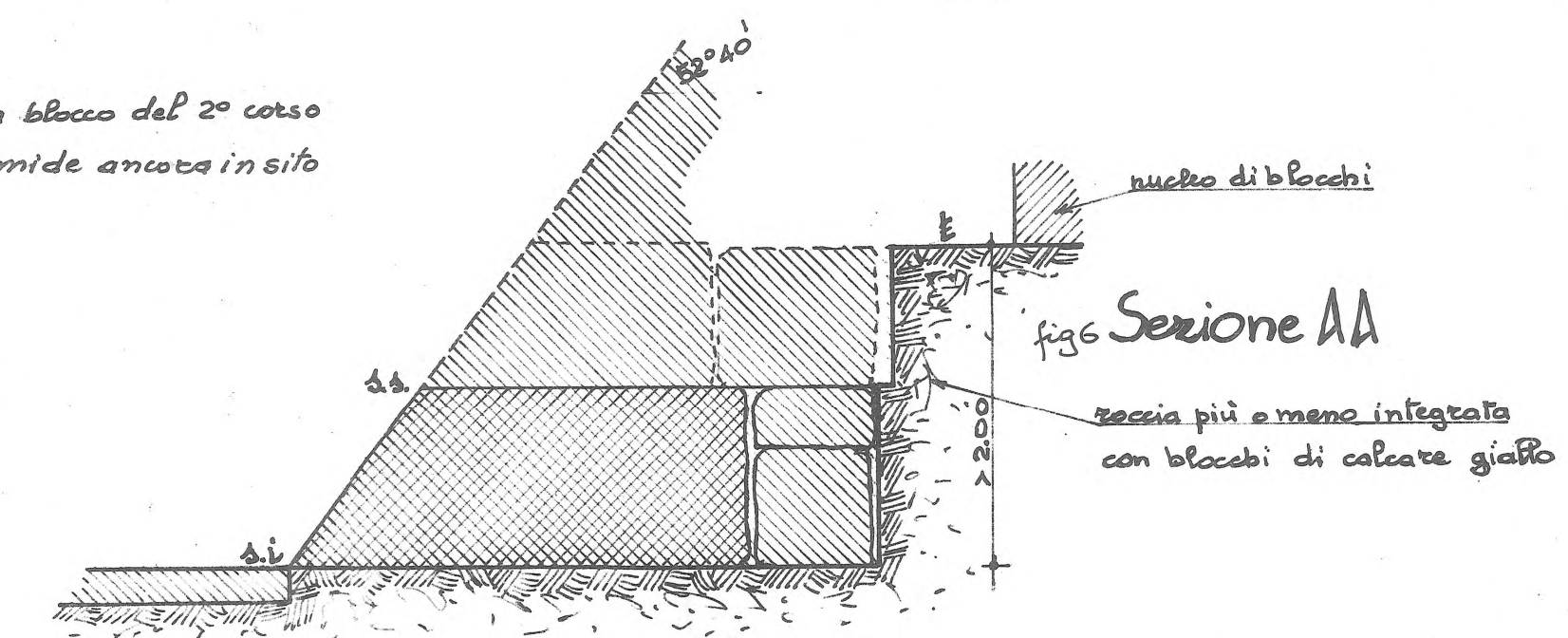


fig.2 SEZIONE GENERICA DELLA PARTE BASSA DELLA PIRAMIDE

La faccia dei blocchi di granito contro i b.s. non è lavorata e sovente è pendeggiante come si vede nei blocchi delle cave.

A P P A R T A M E N T I

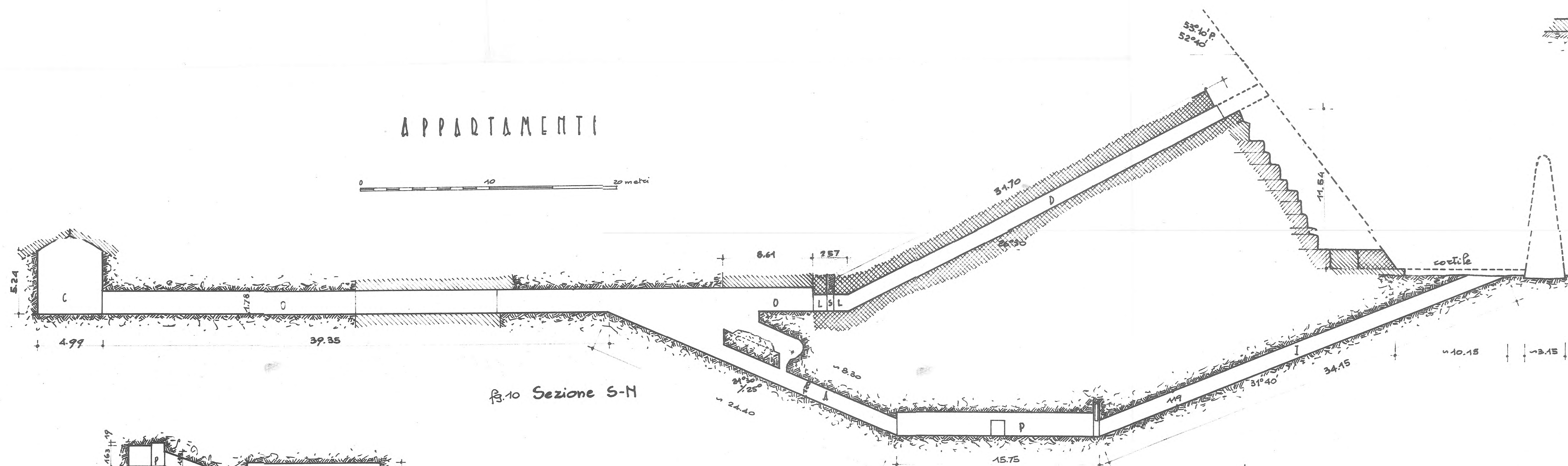
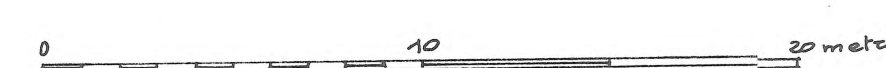


fig. 10 Sezione S-N

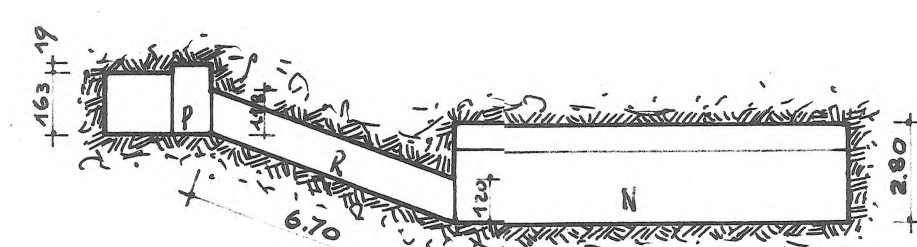


fig. 13 Sezione AA

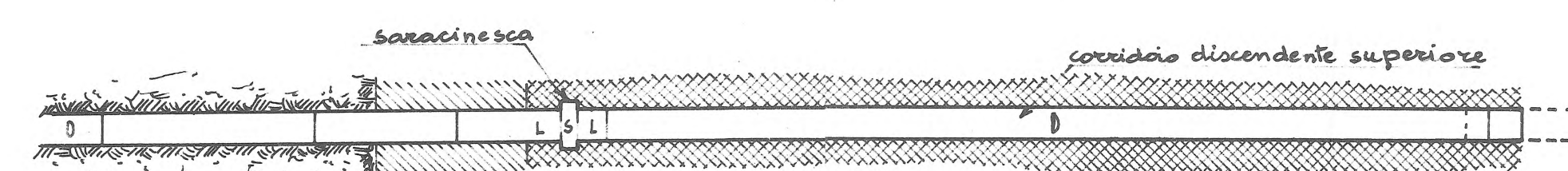


fig.12 Pianta del corridoio discendente superiore

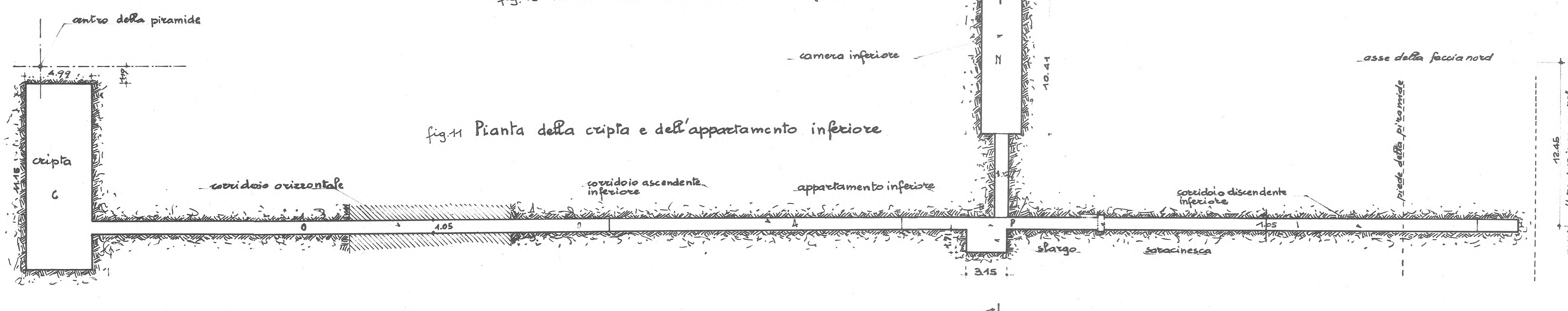


fig.11 Pianta della cripta e dell'appartamento inferiore

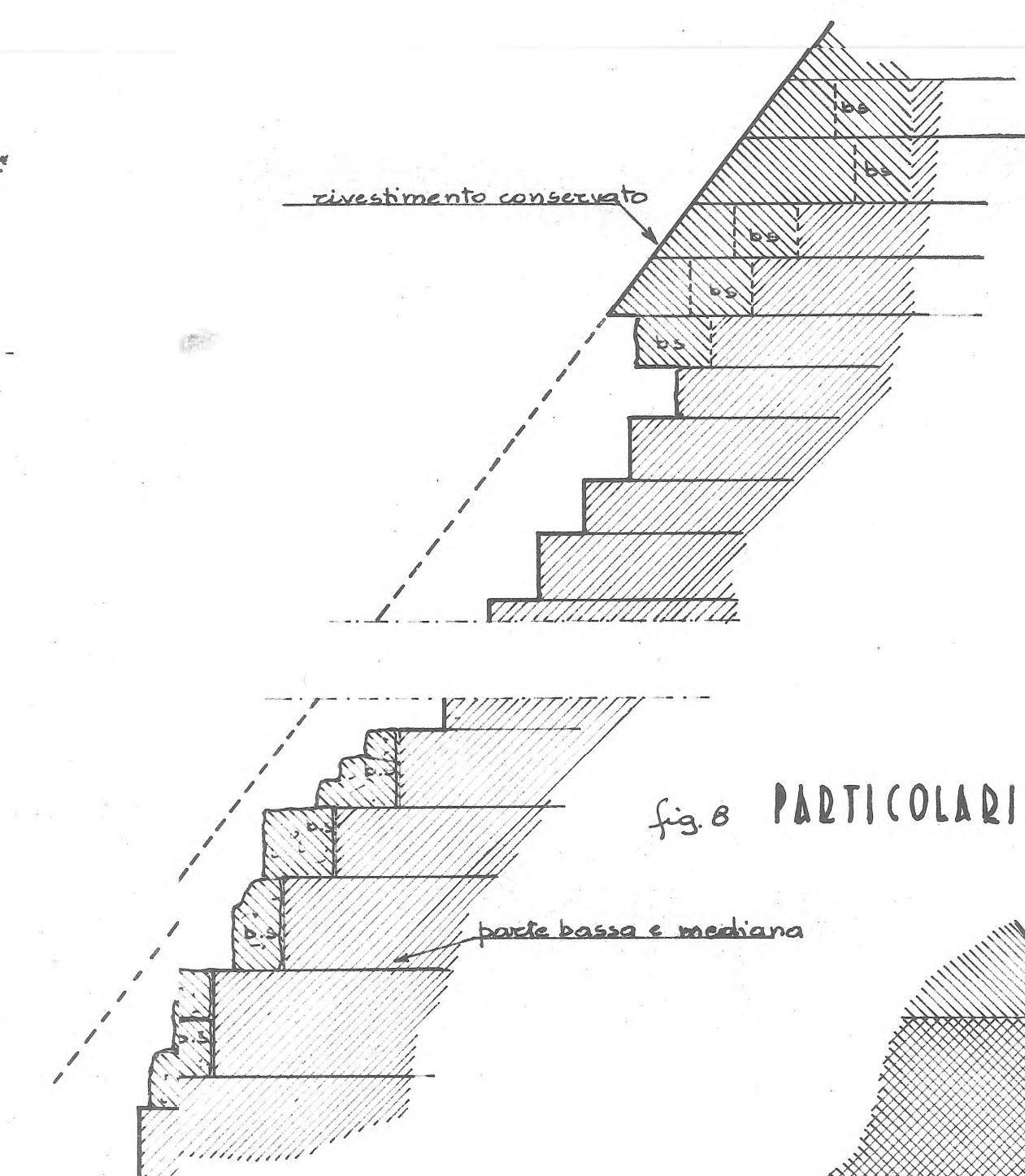


fig. 8 PARTICOLARI

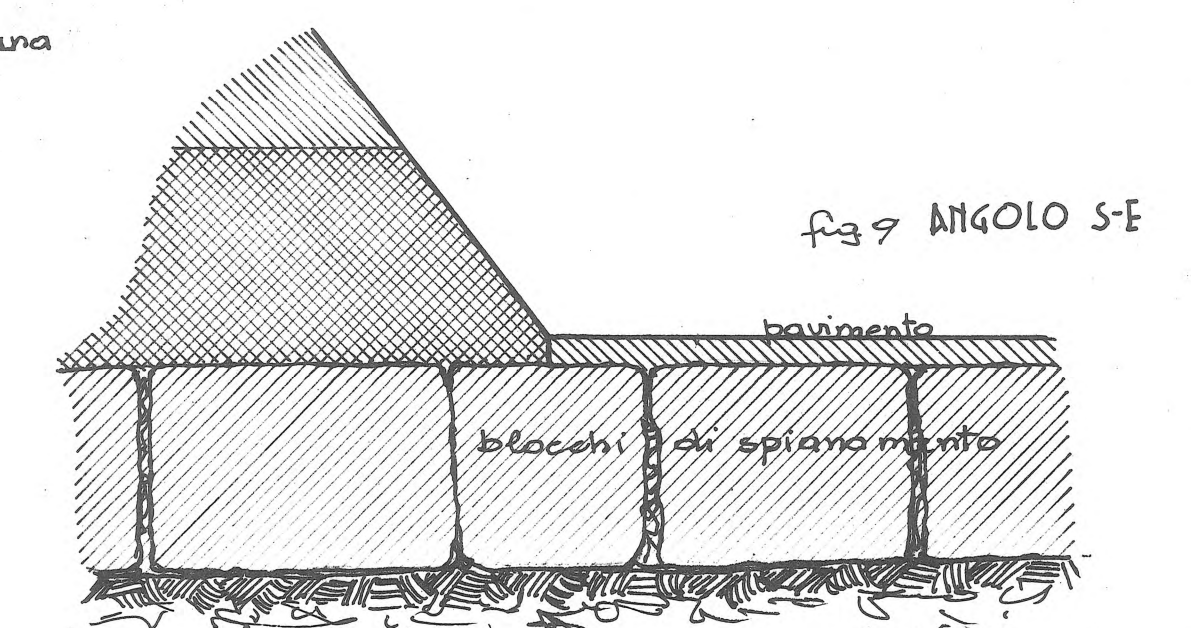


fig 9 ANGOLO S-E

In qualche zona i corsi di spianamento sono due.  
(ad esempio all'estremità settentrionale dello avamposto orientale).

Vidduropia 1966



CORRIDOIO DISCENDENTE SUPERIORE

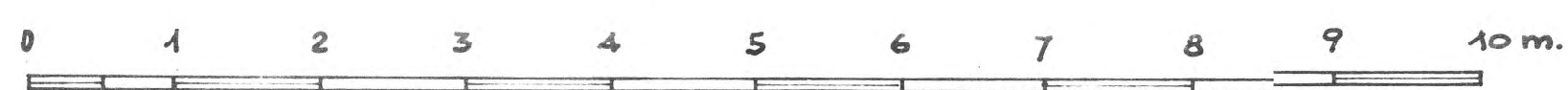


fig. 1 SEZIONE NS

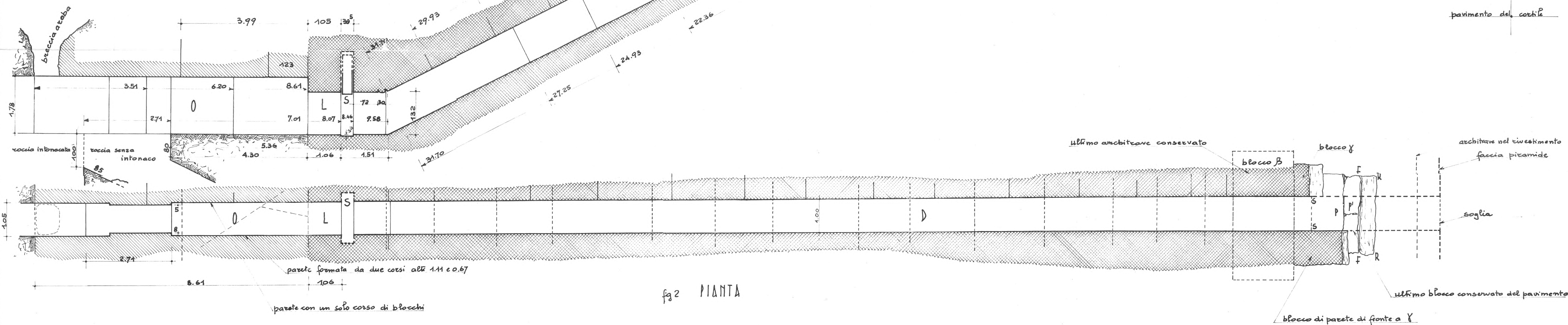
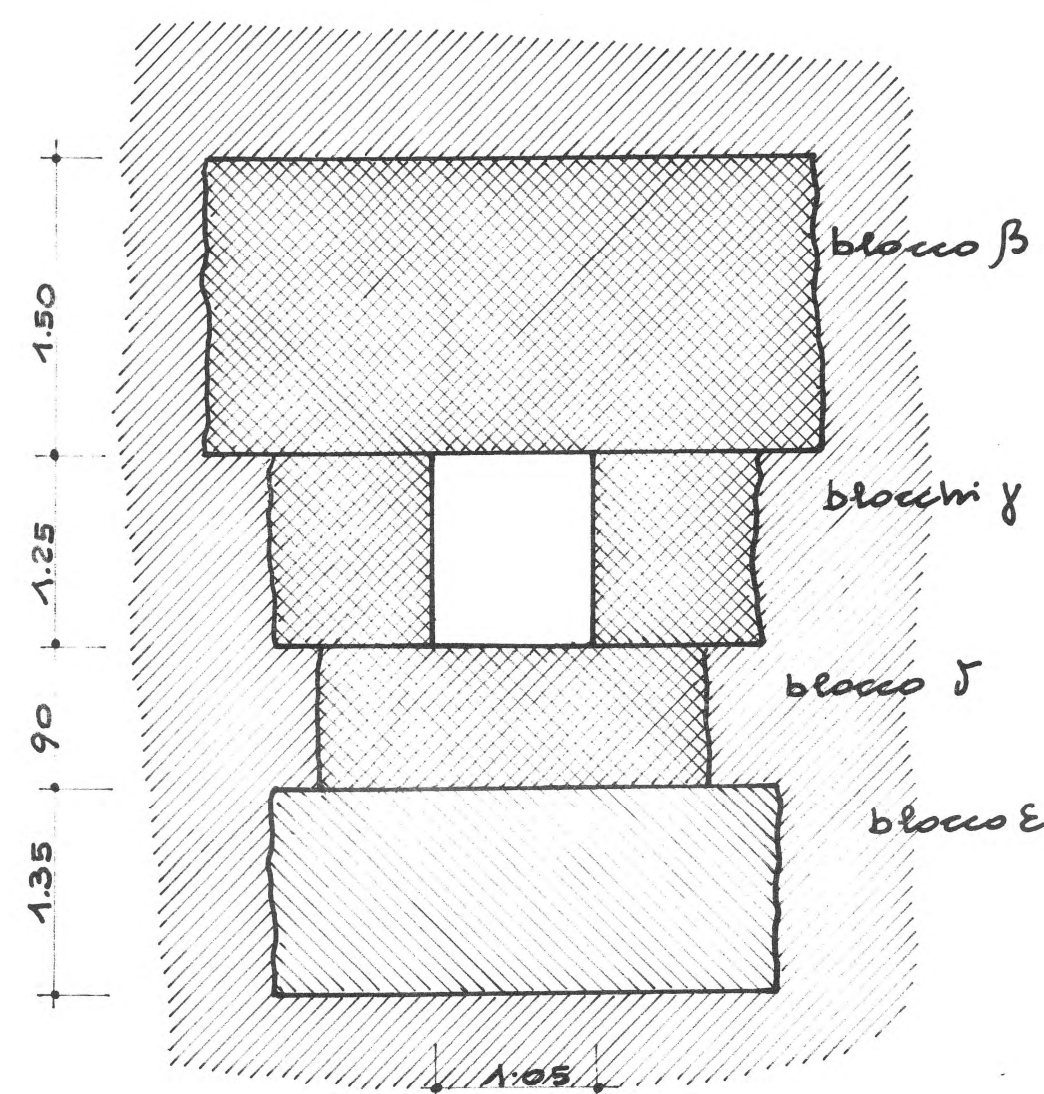


fig. 2 PIANTE

fig. 3 SEZIONE TRASVERSALE GENERICA  
quale appare all'attuale imboccatura





## CORRIDOIO DISCENDENTE INFERIORE

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 m.

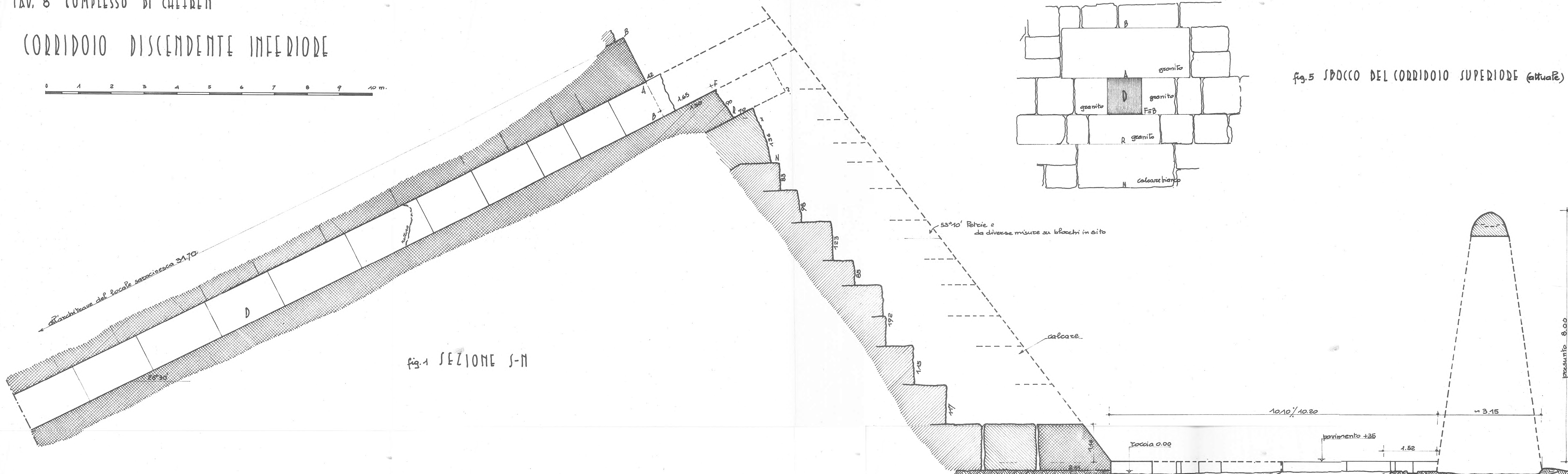


fig. 1 SEZIONE S-M

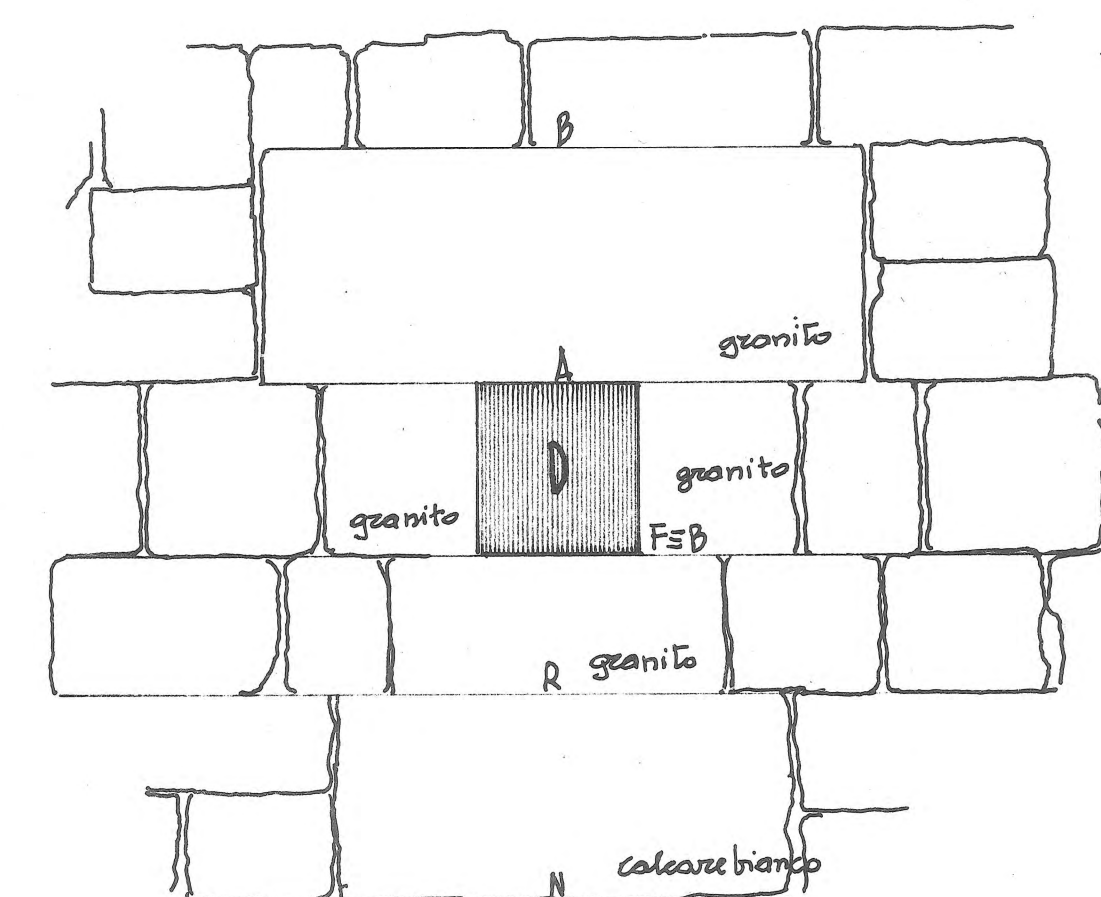


fig. 5 SBOCCO DEL CORRIDOIO SUPERIORE (attuale)

fig. 6 PARTICOLARE DELLO SBOCCO

0 10 20 40 60 80 100 cm.

fig. 3 SEZIONE KK

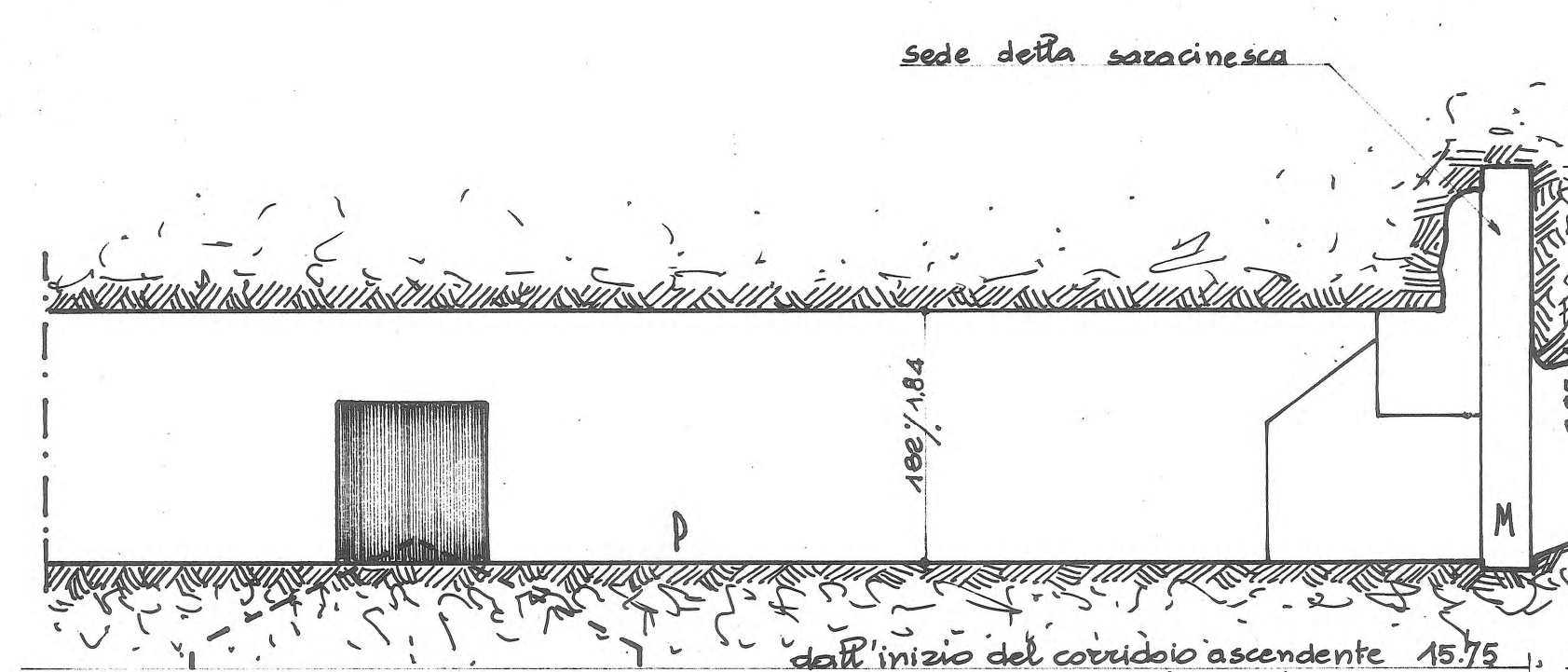
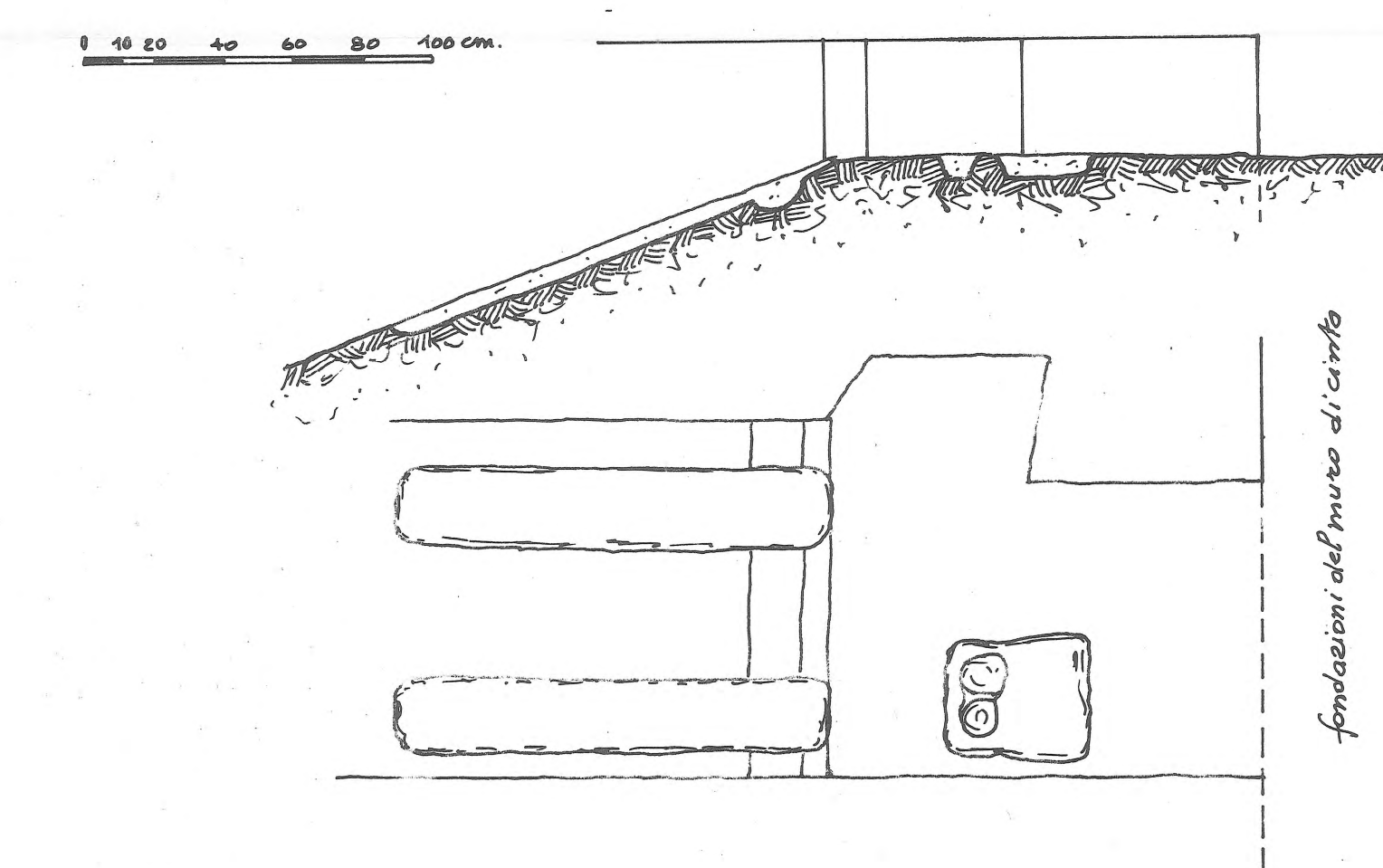
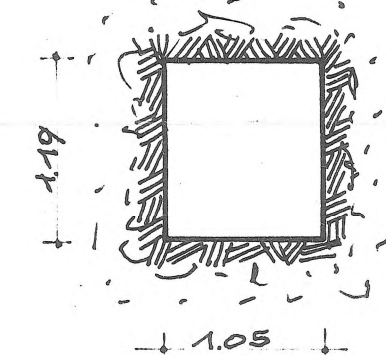
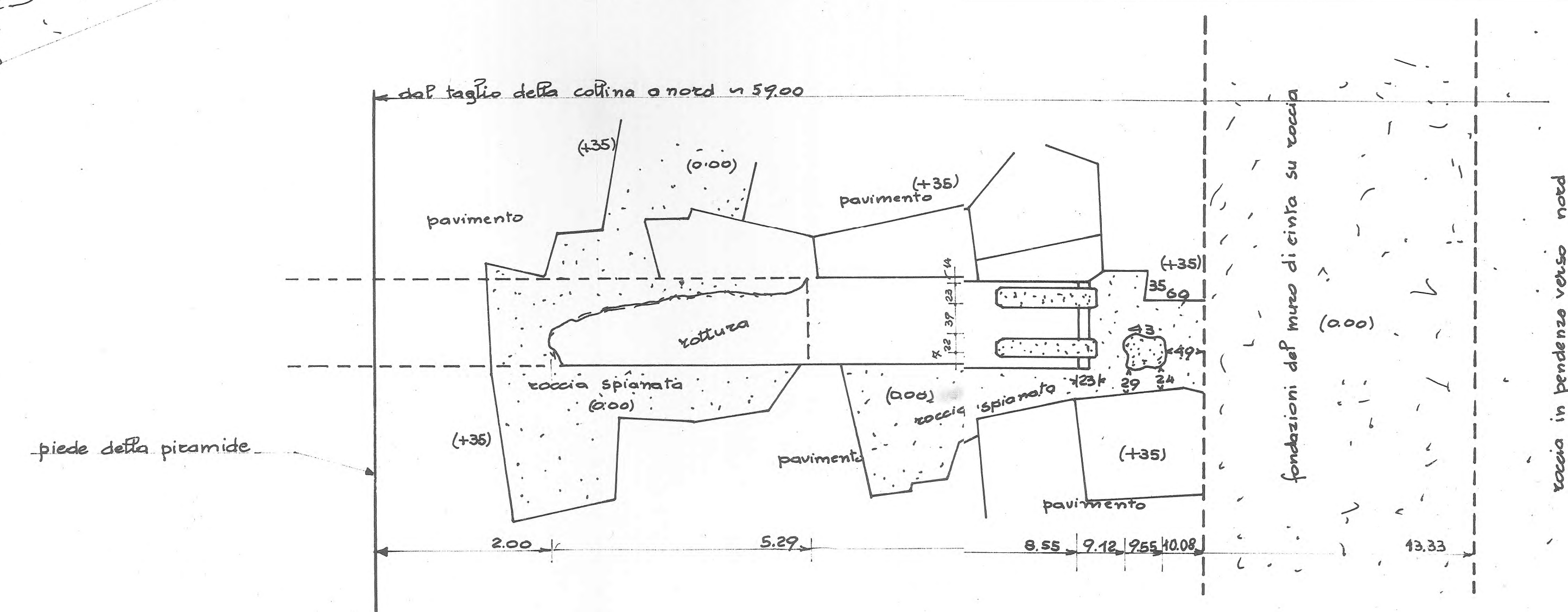


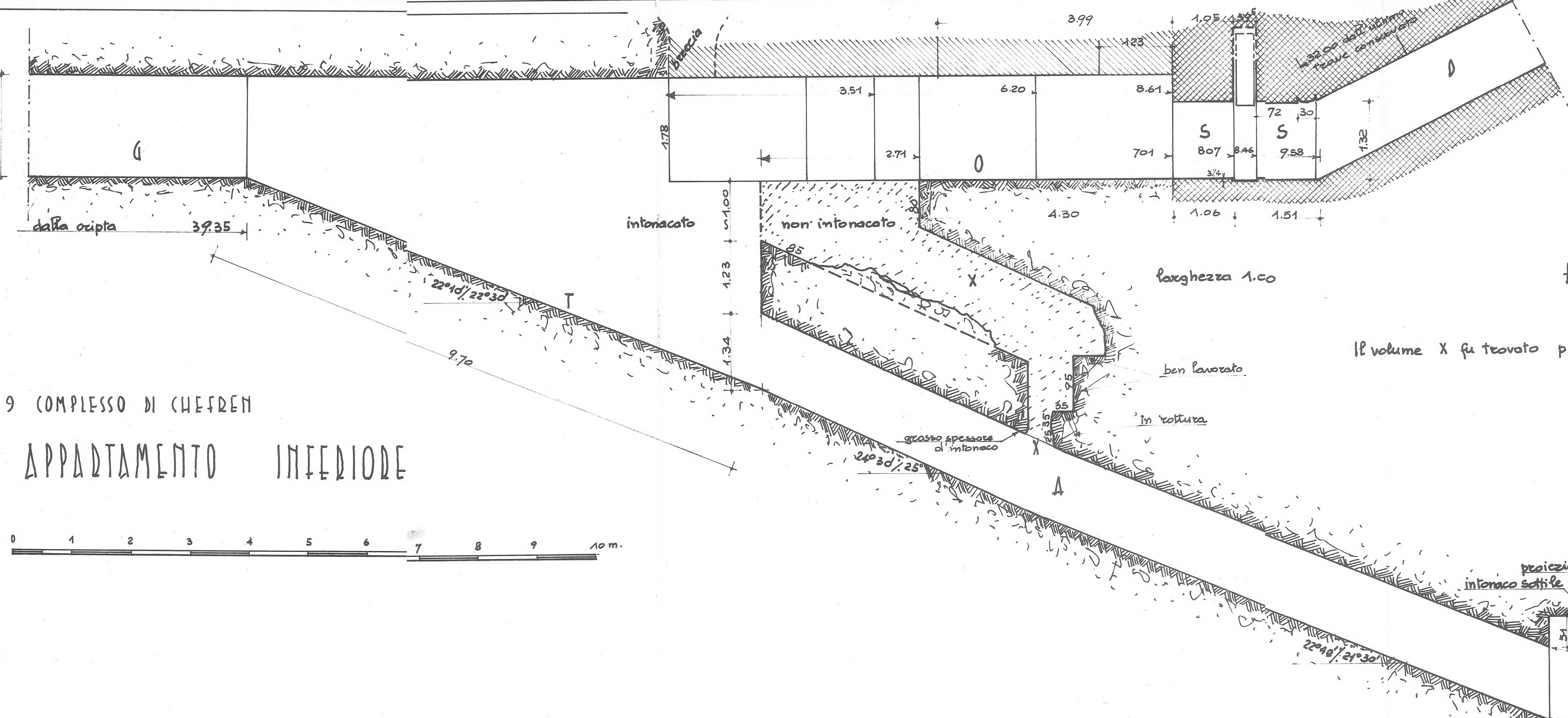
fig. 2 PIANTE DEL CORRIDOIO INFERIORE

fig. 4 SBOCCO DEL CORRIDOIO INFERIORE PIANTE





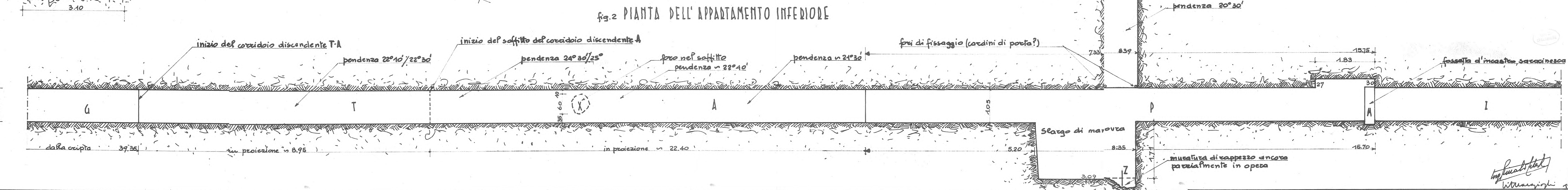
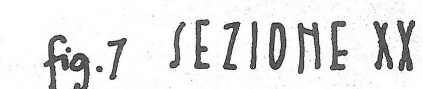
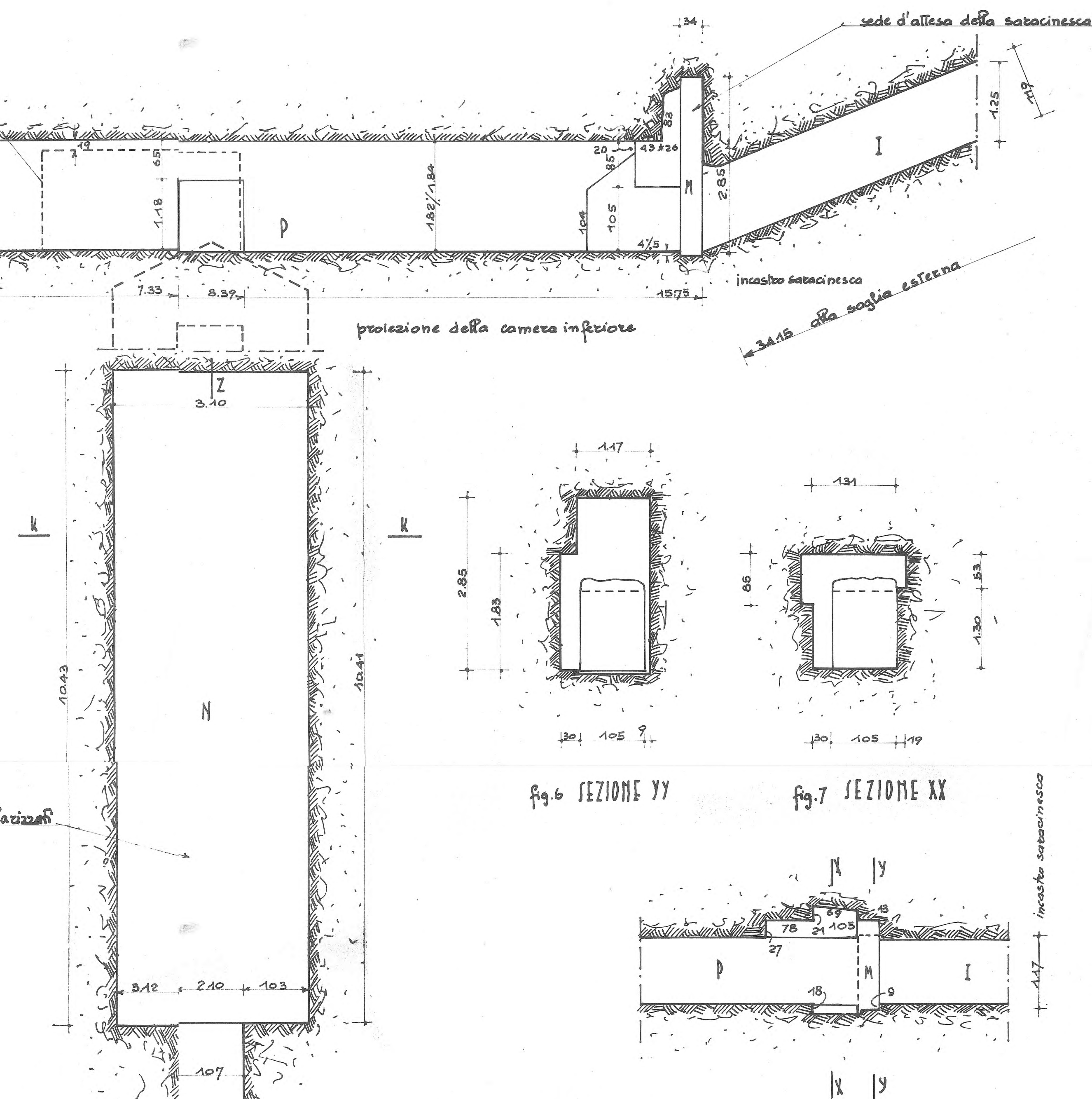
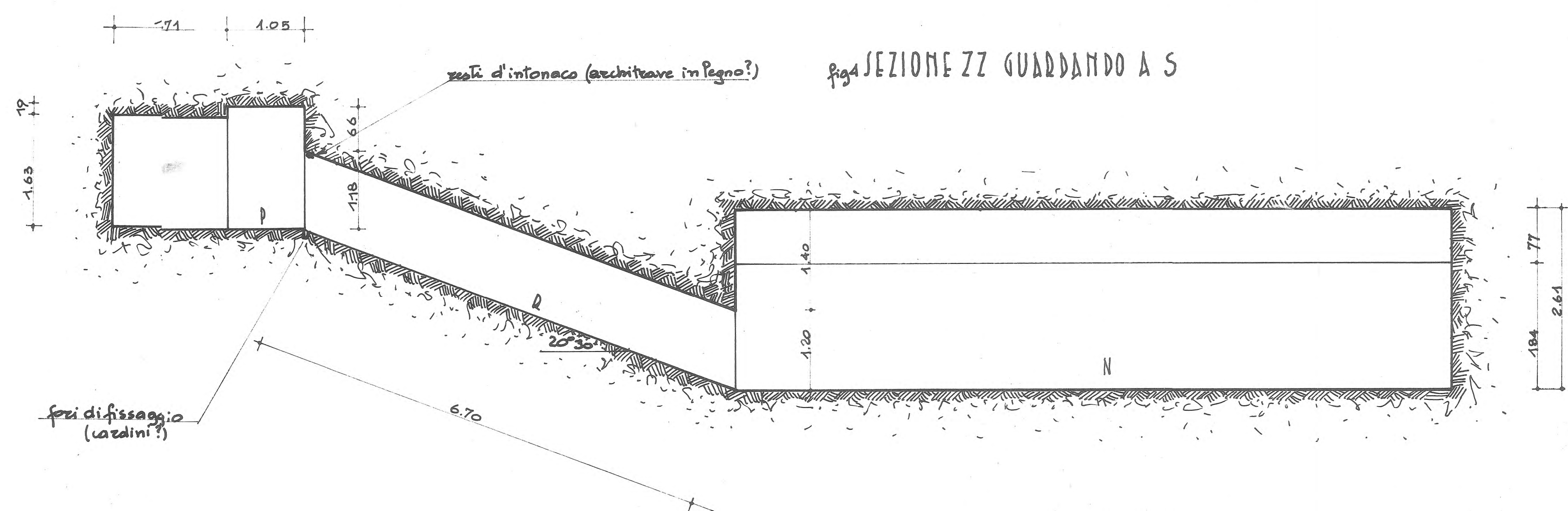
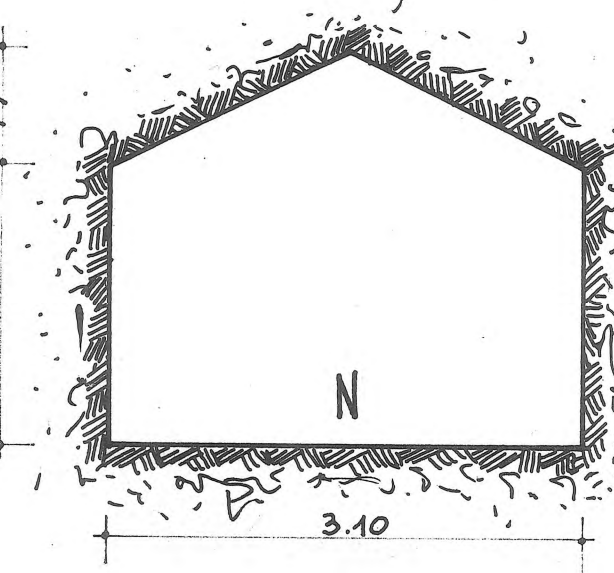
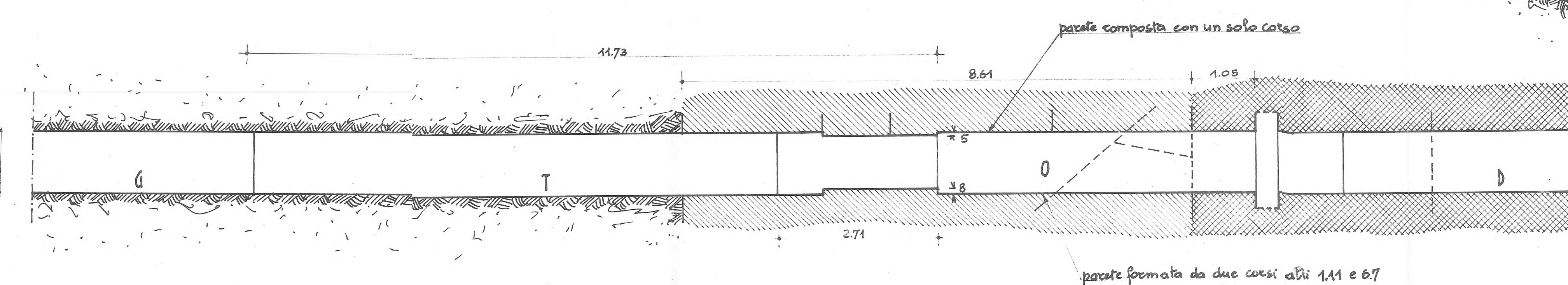
APPARTAMENTO INFERIORE



Il volume X fu trovato pieno di muratura



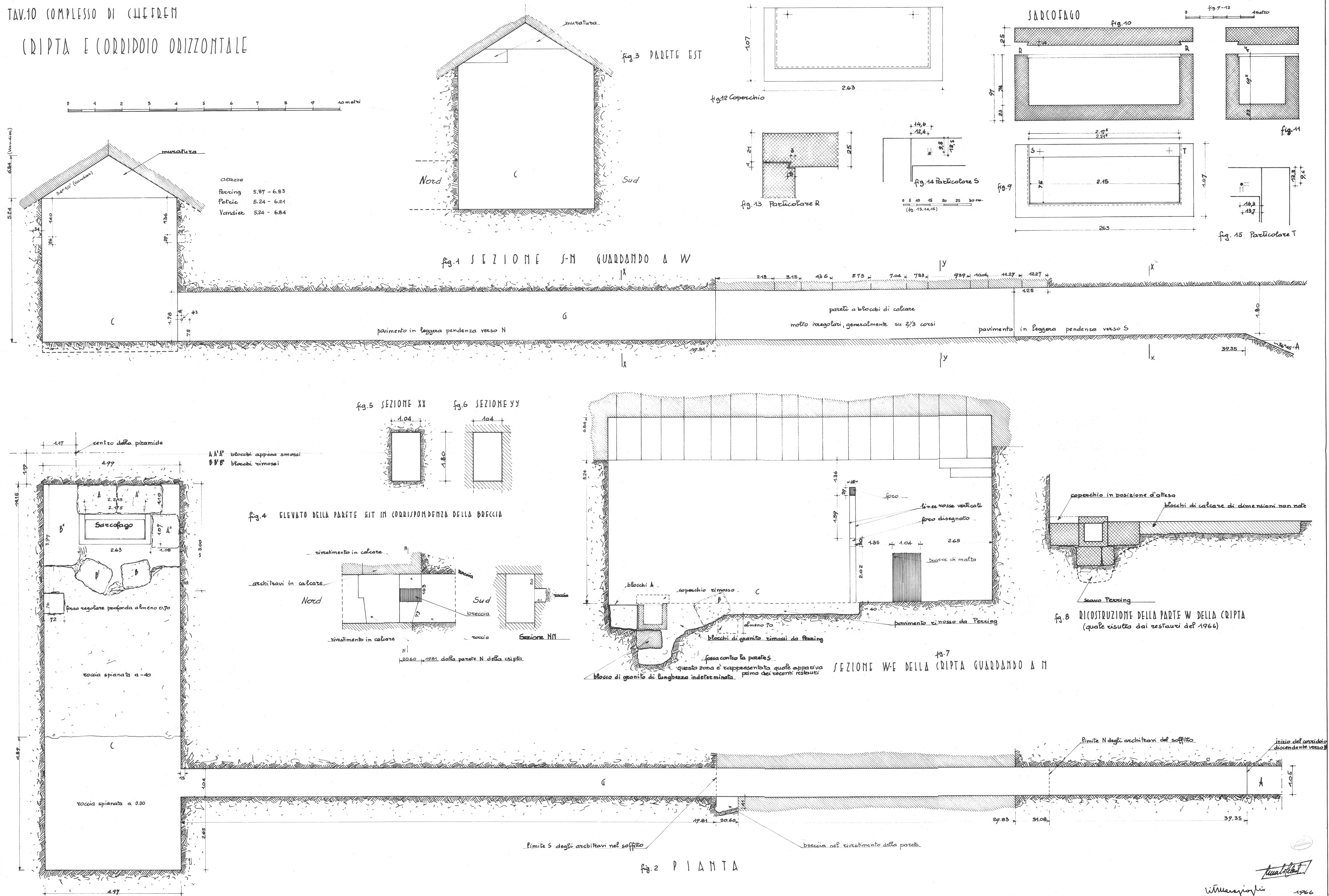
La larghezza della saracinesca era compreso fra m. 1.10 e 1.15, la sua altezza fra m. 1.33 e m. 1.60 e lo spessore era di circa 0.31



~~ingluatibet~~  
lituanigipi 196



CRIPTA E CORRIDOIO ORIZZONTALE





piramide

corlile orientate

muro di recinzione

spianamento settentrionale



  
 Fori passanti per corde di fissaggio

Fig.5 BARCA Y

Sezione AA

Sezione Longitudinale

W. H. Manning Jr. Principal 196

Sezione trasversale

Sezione longitudinale

all'interno




Diagram showing a square foundation with a central square hole, labeled "all'interno". The foundation is surrounded by a layer of soil, and the top surface is labeled "pavimento".

all'esterno?




Diagram showing a square foundation with a central square hole, labeled "all'esterno?". The foundation is surrounded by a layer of soil, and the top surface is labeled "pavimento".

- Le quote di livello fra parentesi sono della roccia  
quelle senza parentesi si riferiscono ai verti di  
pavimento trovati da Borzhavskt.

3 blocchi al corso inferiore  
1 blocco al corso superiore



TEMPIO DELLA PIRAMIDE  
PROPOSTA DI RICOSTRUZIONE DI UNA STELE COME LUGGO DI CULTO AD EST

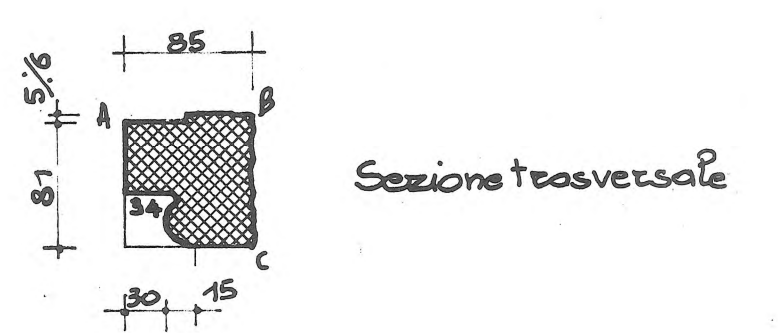
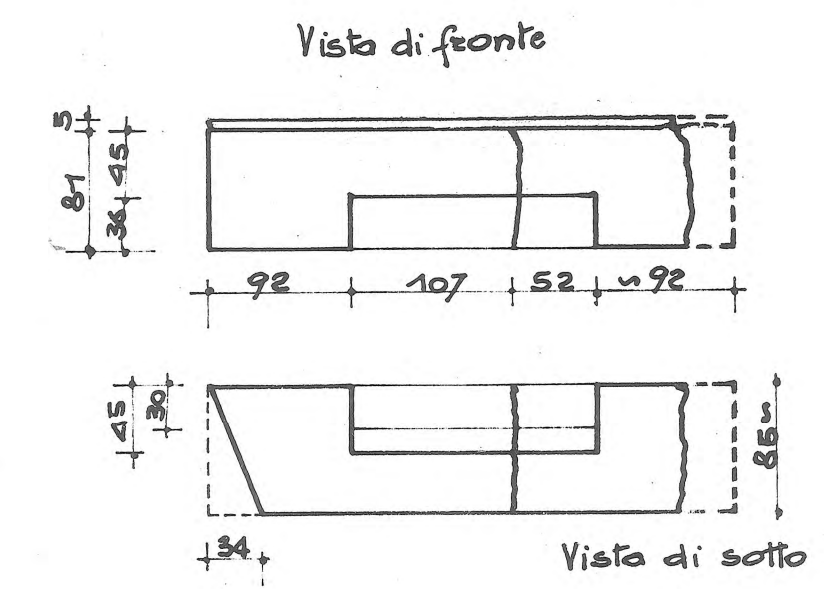
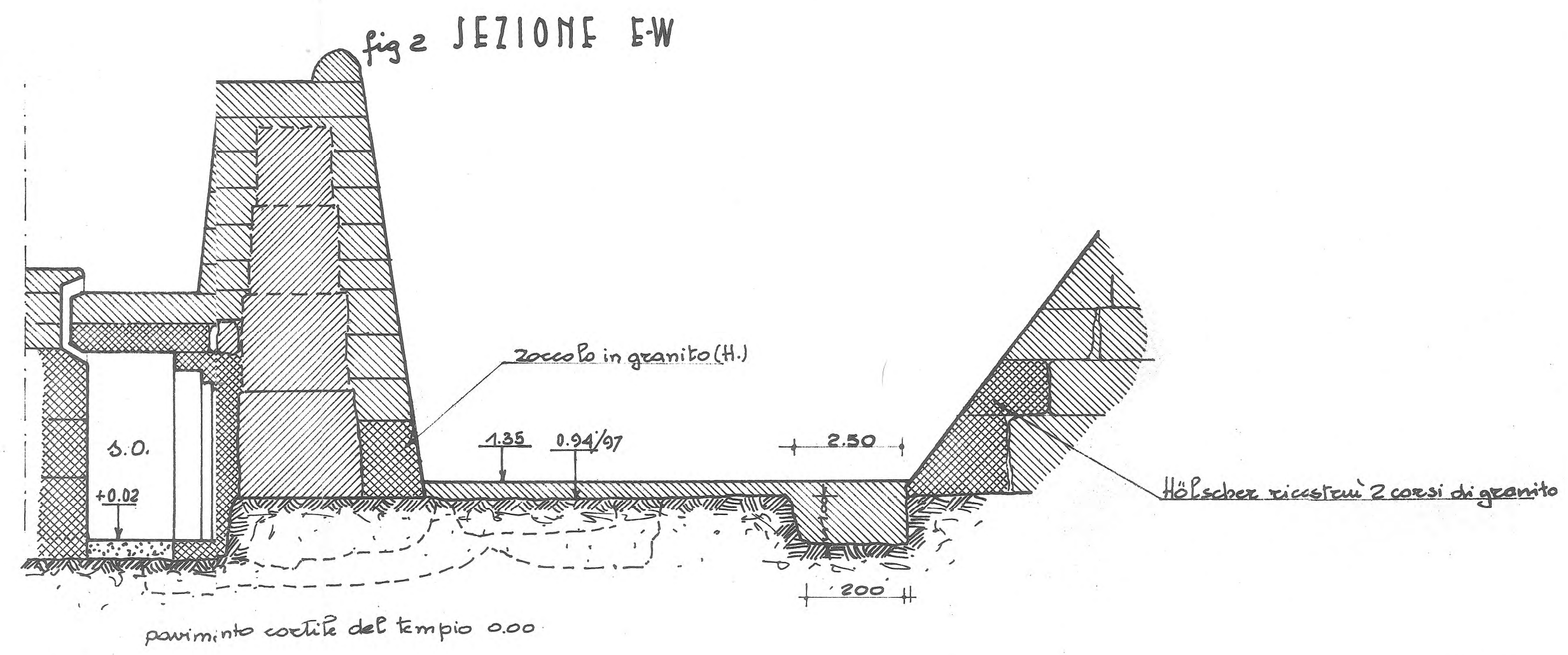
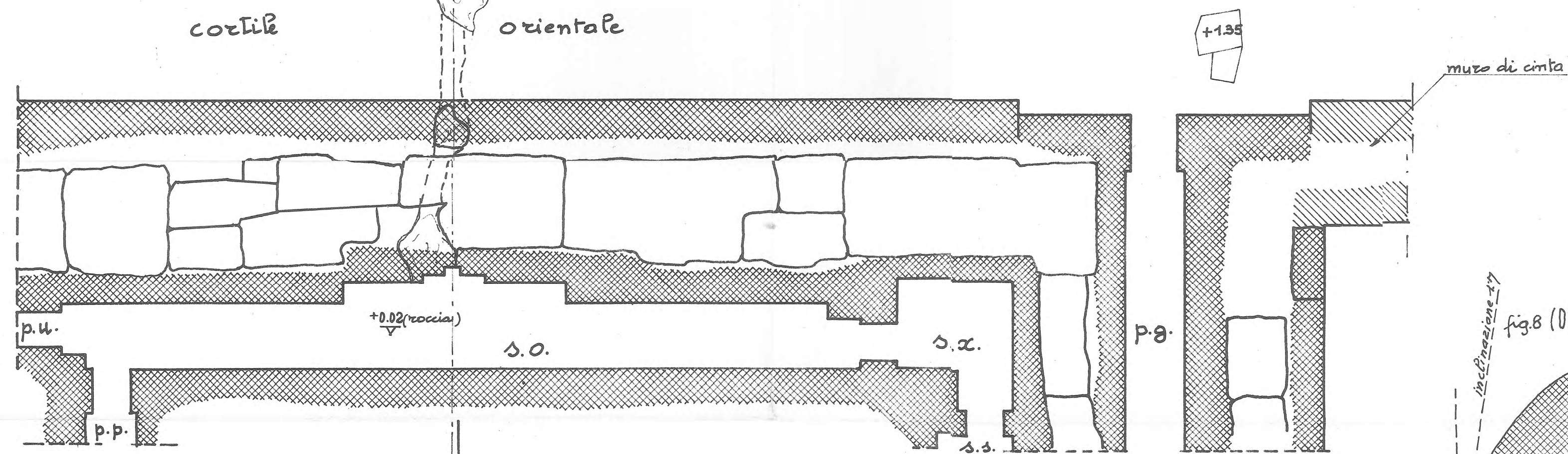
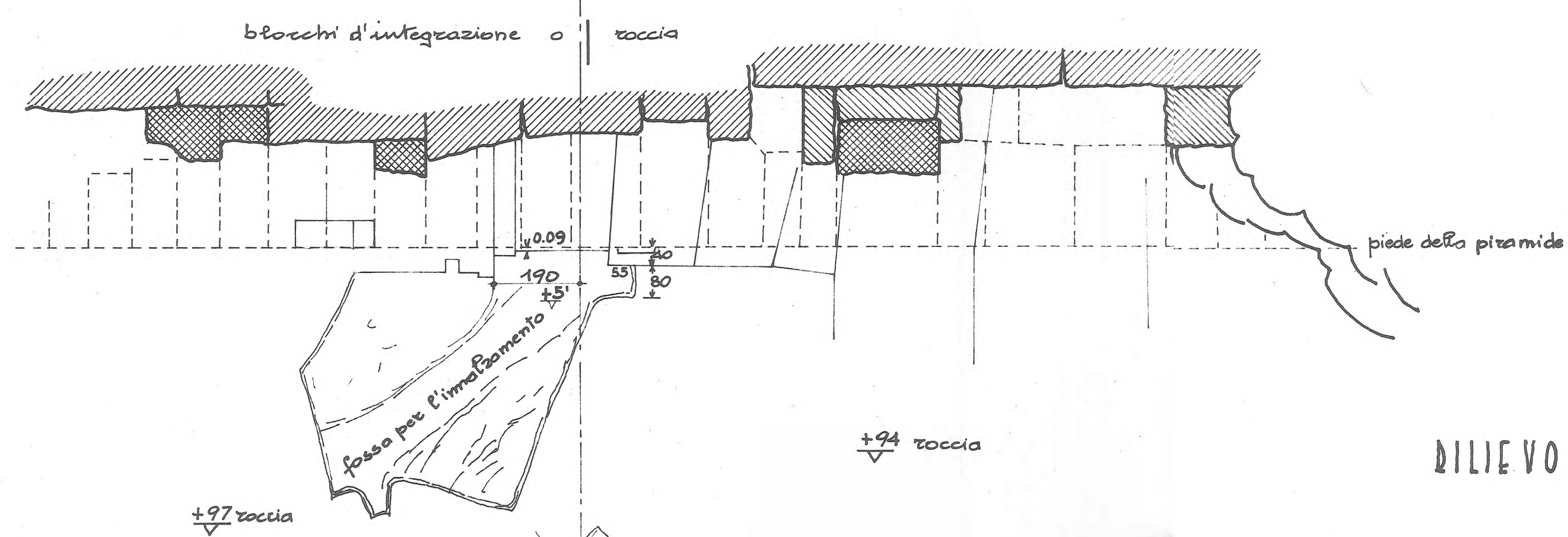


fig.7 FRAMMENTO DI ARCHITRAVE

AB superficie spianata (di contatto orizz.  
 BC superficie rustica (di contatto verticale)  
 CA superficie lucidata (vista)



RILIEVO HÖLSCHER

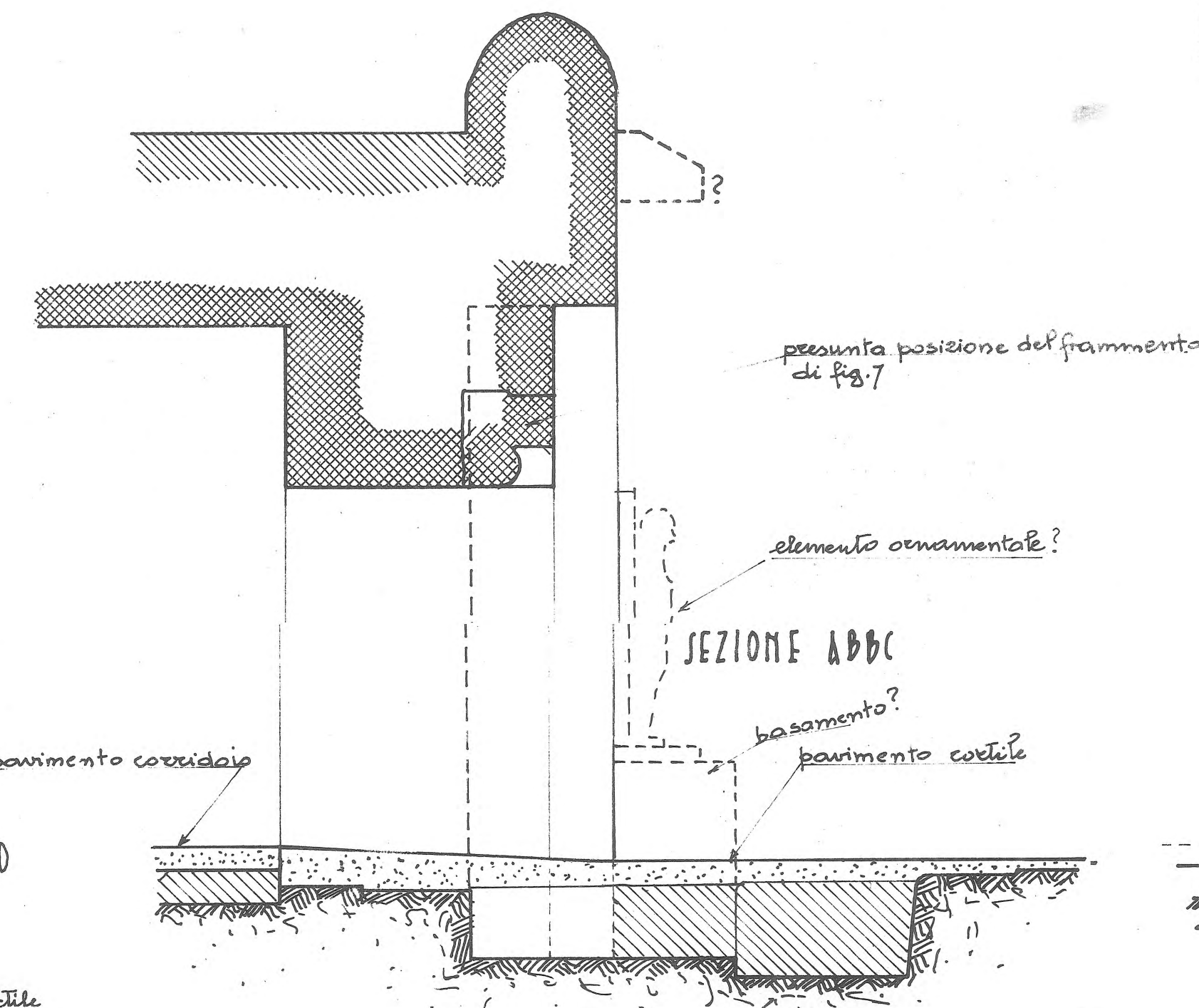
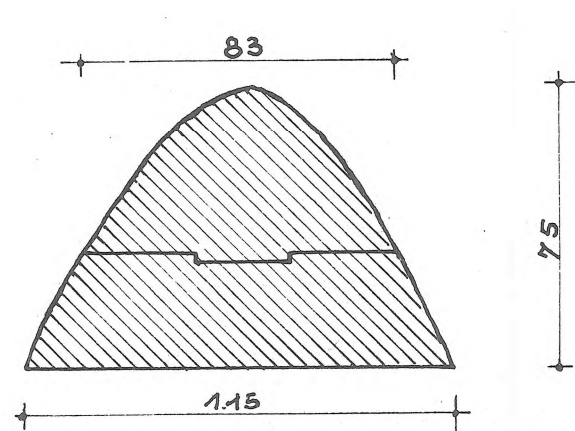
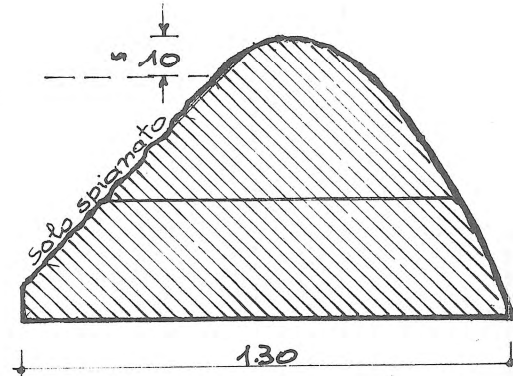
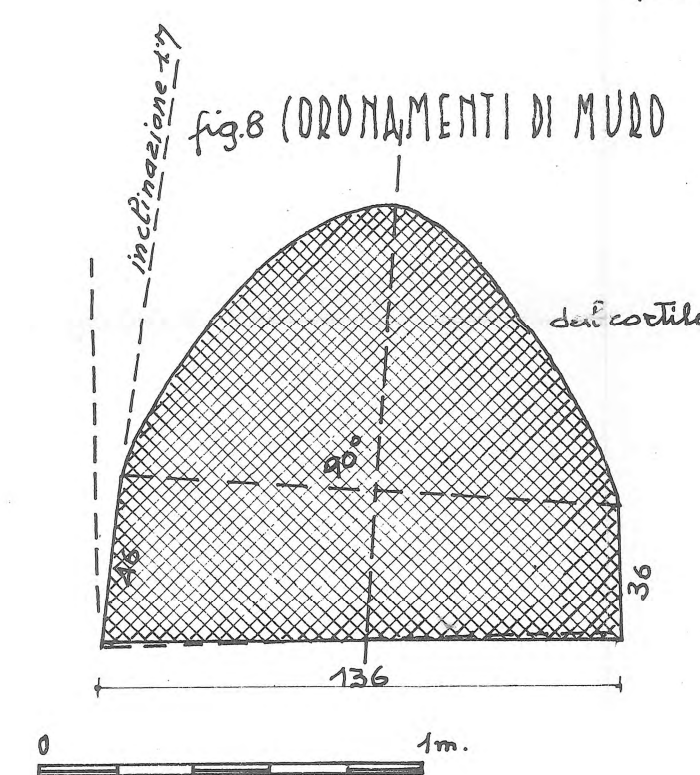

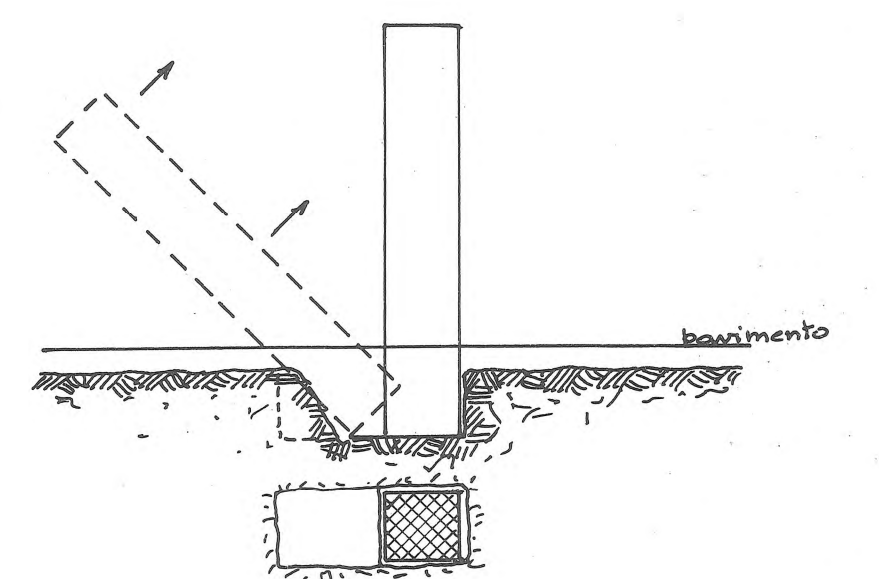


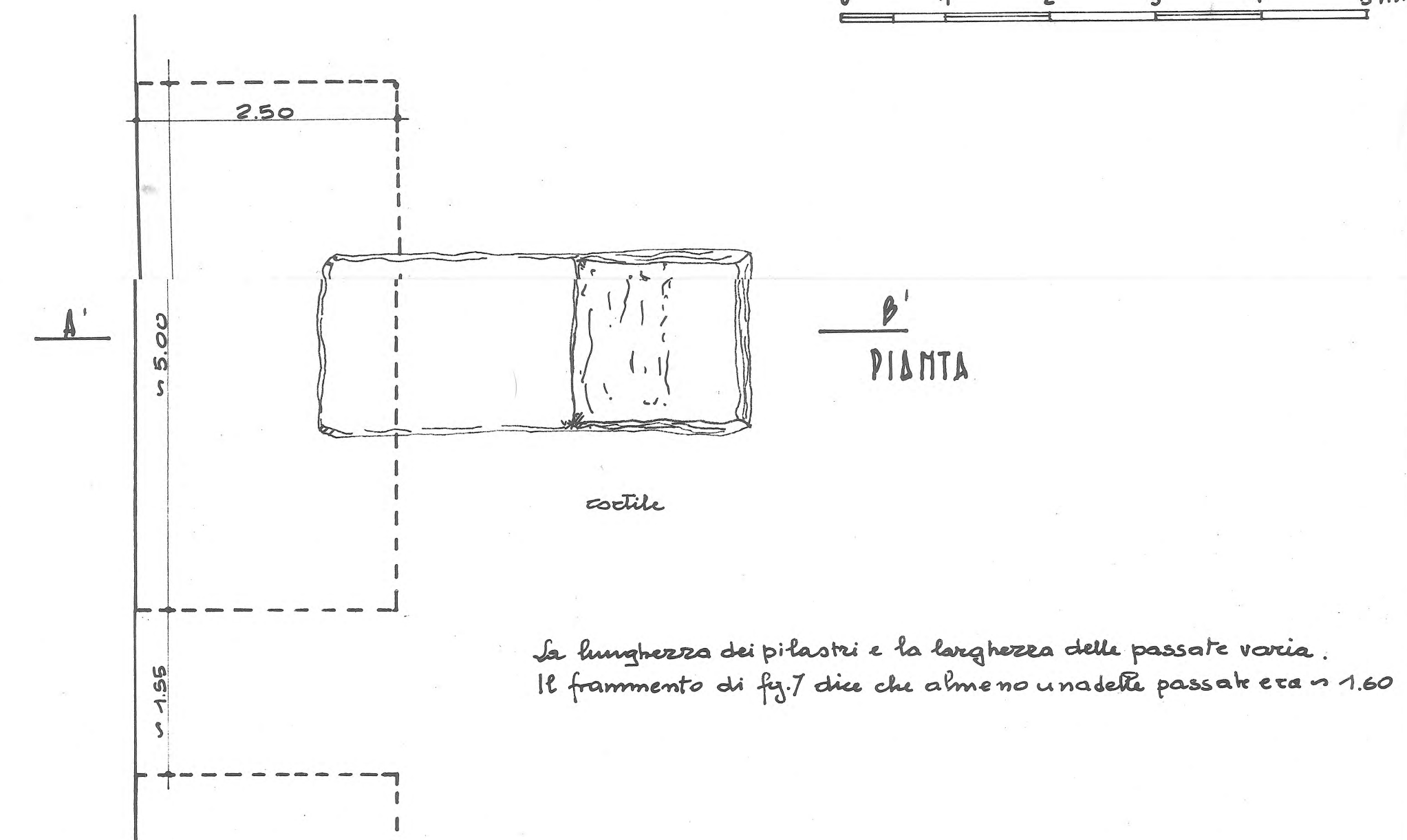
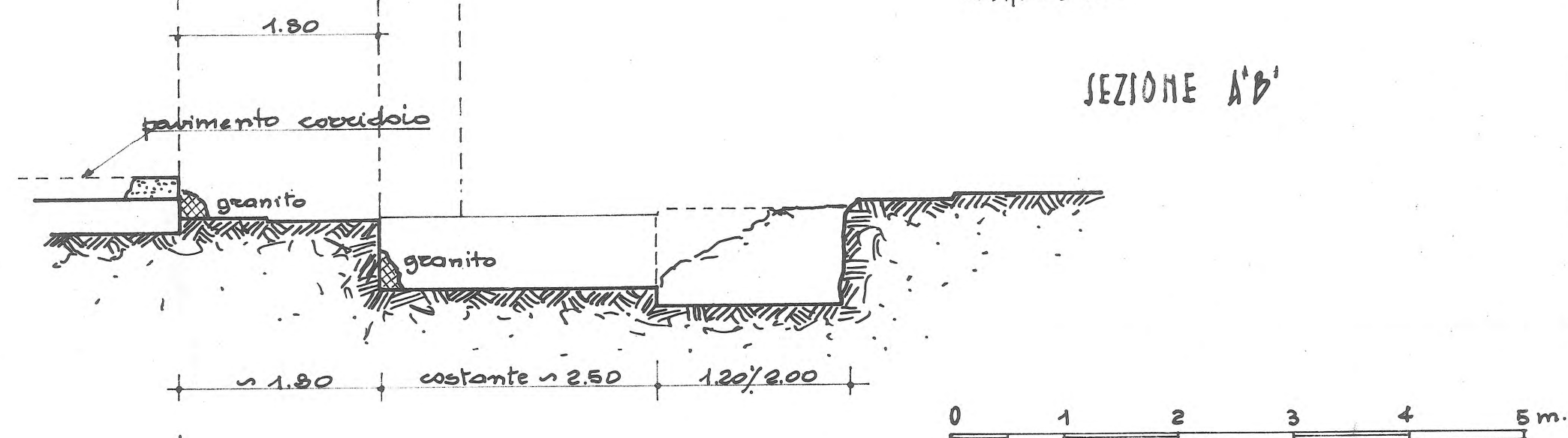
fig. 9 FORMA GENERICA DELLE FOSSE DI  
INNALZAMENTO DEI PILASTRI



0 1 1 2 m.



SEZIONE A'B'



La lunghezza dei pilastri e la larghezza delle passate varia.  
Il frammento di fig. 7 dice che almeno una delle passate era  $\sim 1.60$

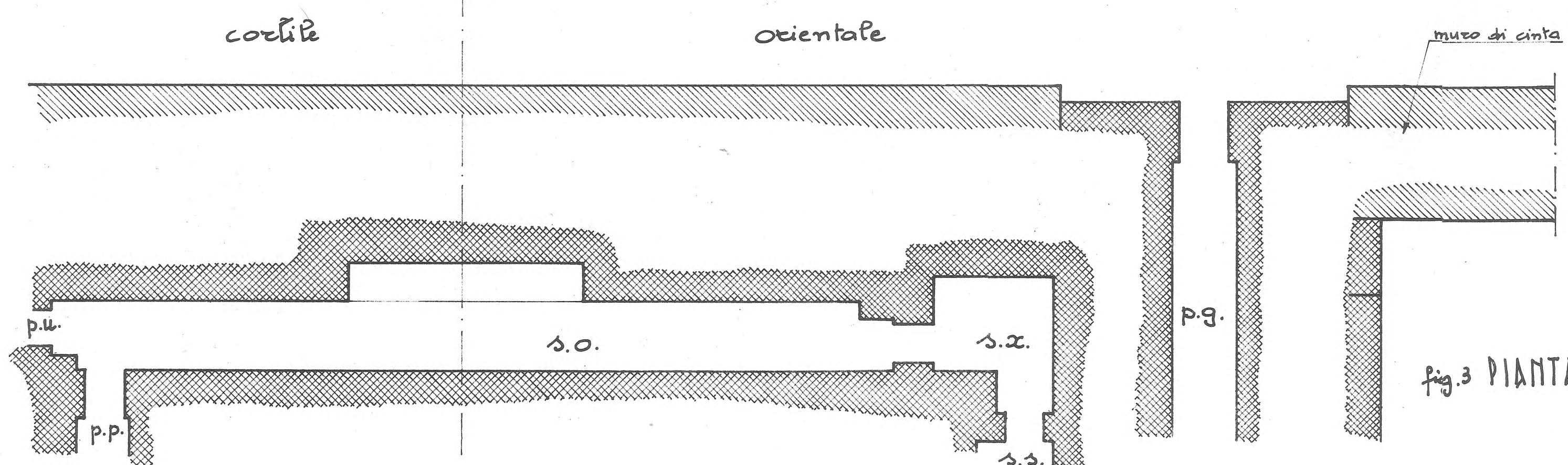
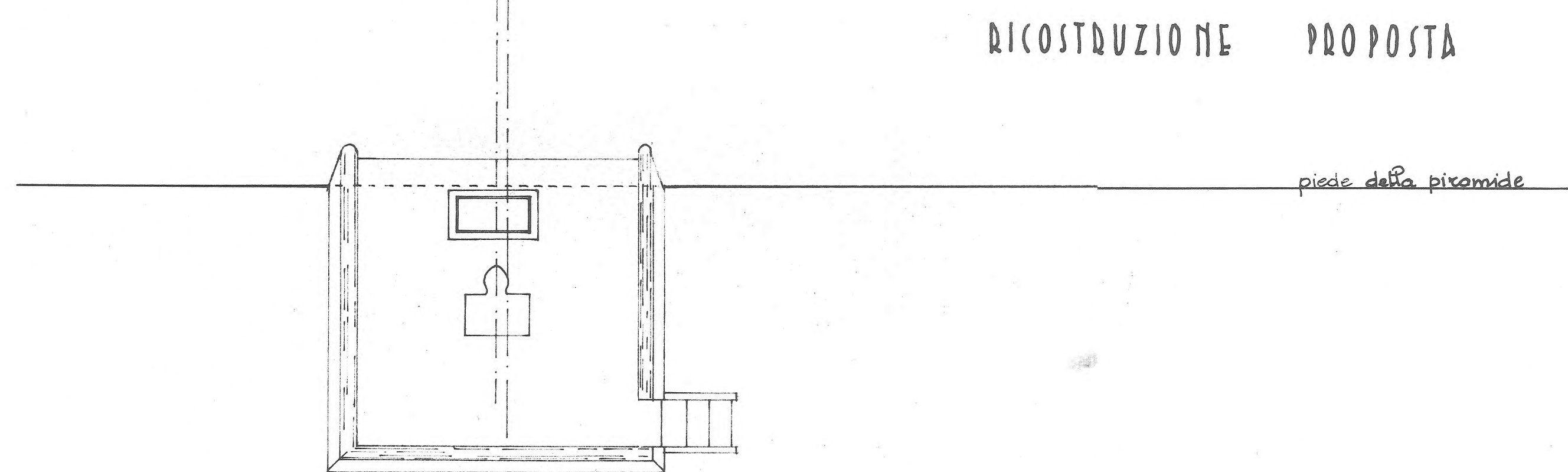
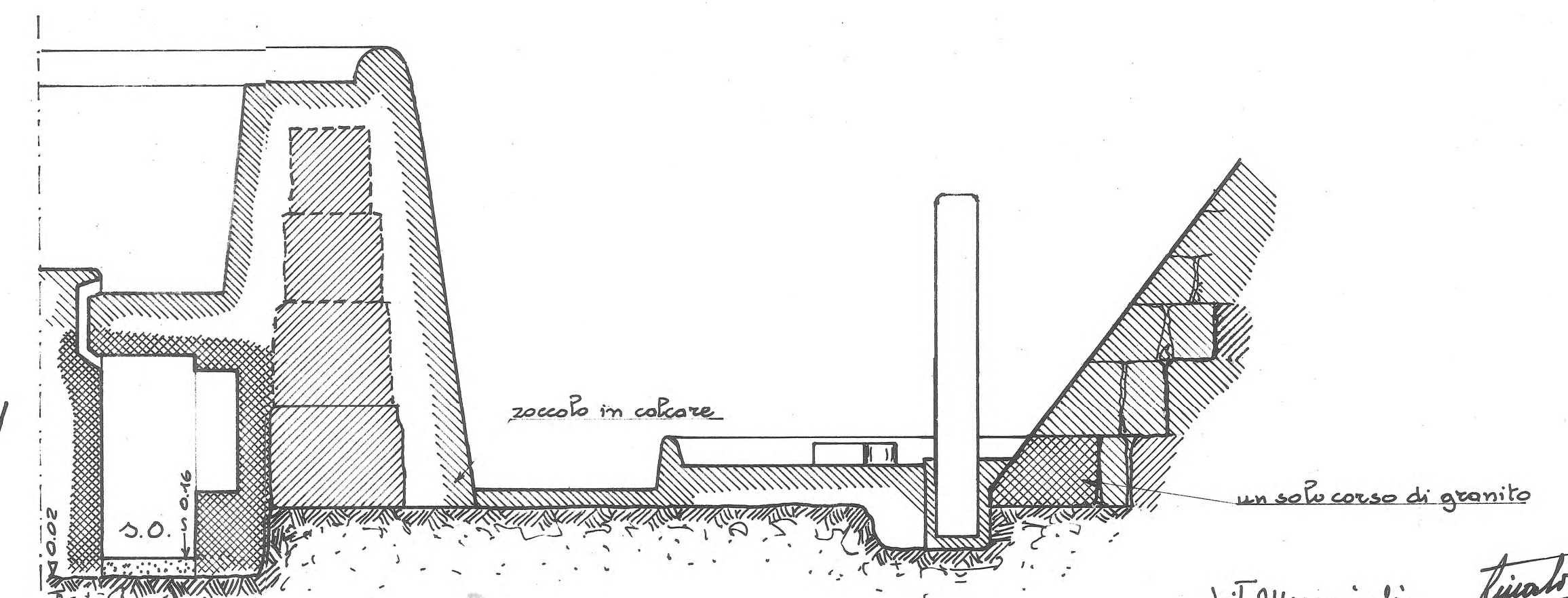


fig.3 PIANTE

fig.5 RICOSTRUZIONE PROPOSTA

fig. 6 MILLEVO HÖLSCHER

fig.4 SEZIONE E-W



With Mary J. J. Lincoln 1966



# TEMPIO AD ORIENTE DELLA PIRAMIDE

CORTILE

fig.23 RICOSTRUZIONE DICKE

Bem. zur Äg. Baukunst II pg. 53 fig. 20

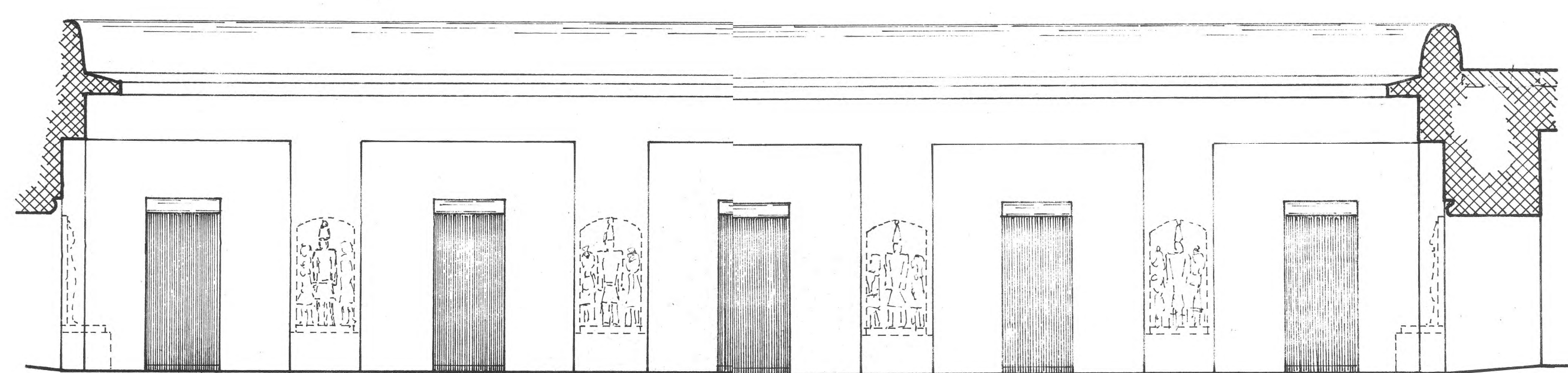


fig.1 PROPOSTA DI RICOSTRUZIONE

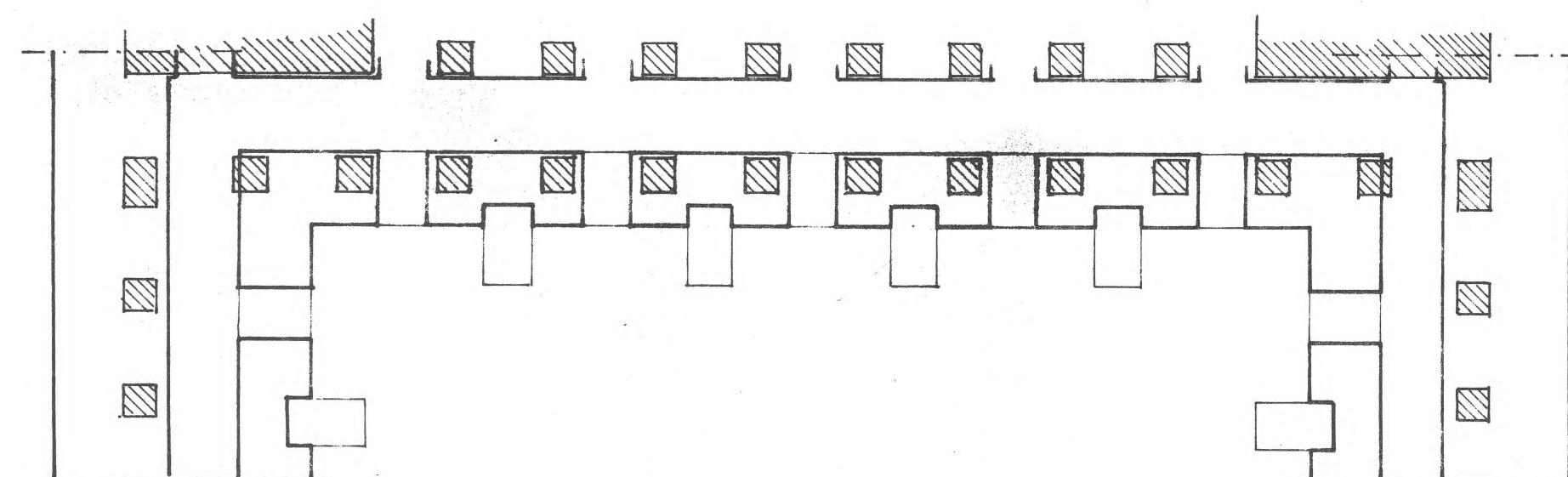


fig.2 PIANTE

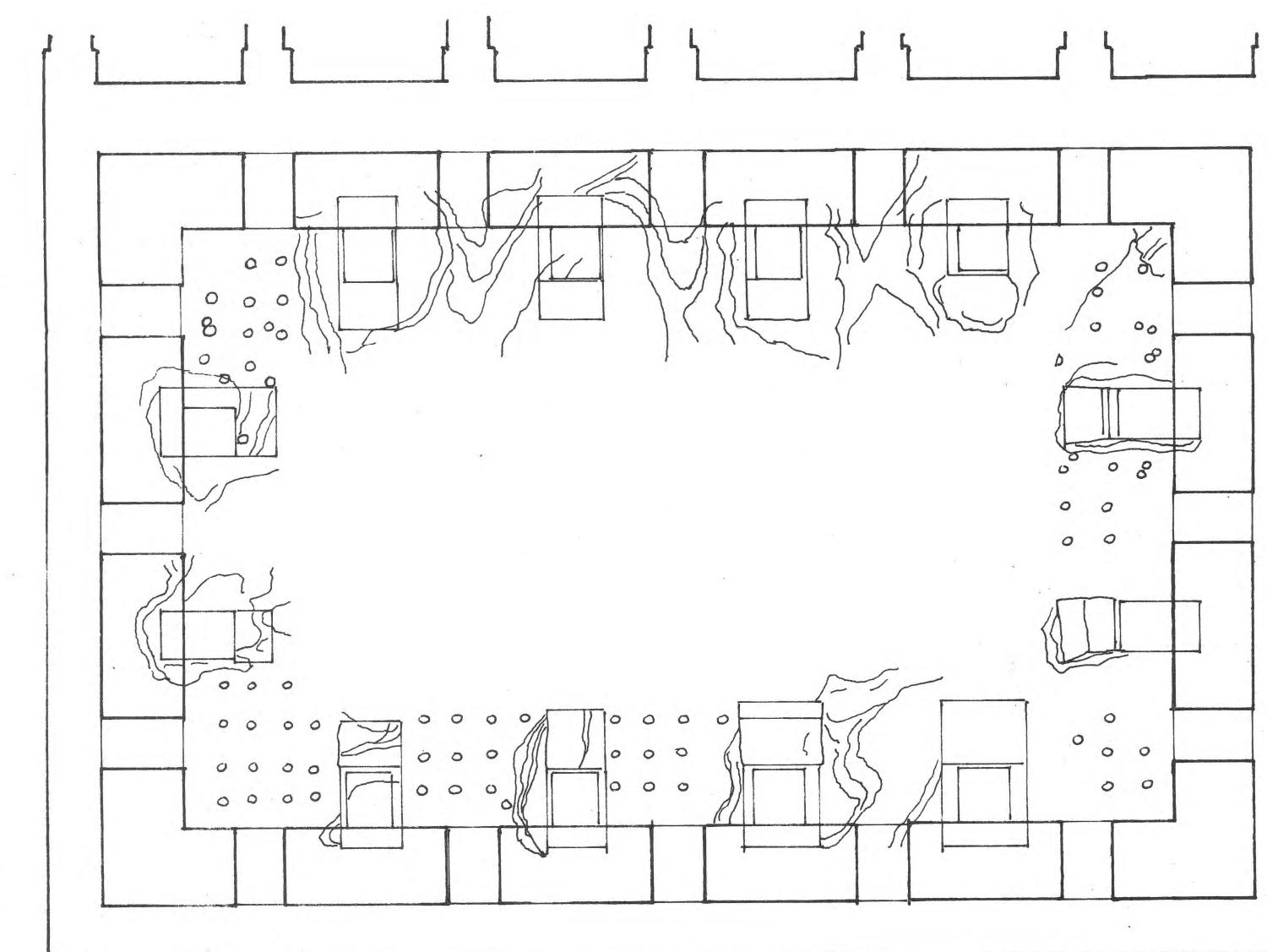


fig.4 PIANTE

fig.6 SEZIONE TRASVERSALE

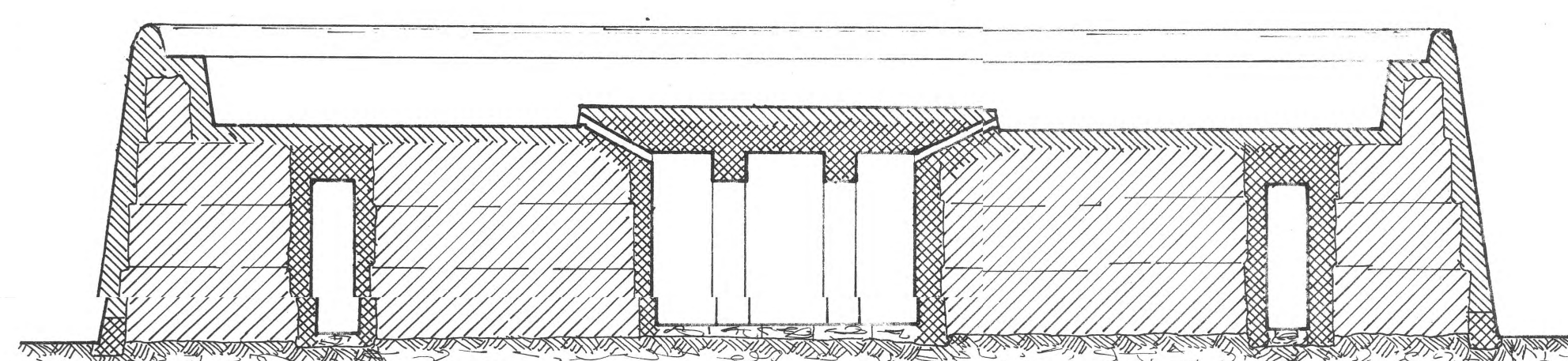


fig.3 ELEVAZIONE

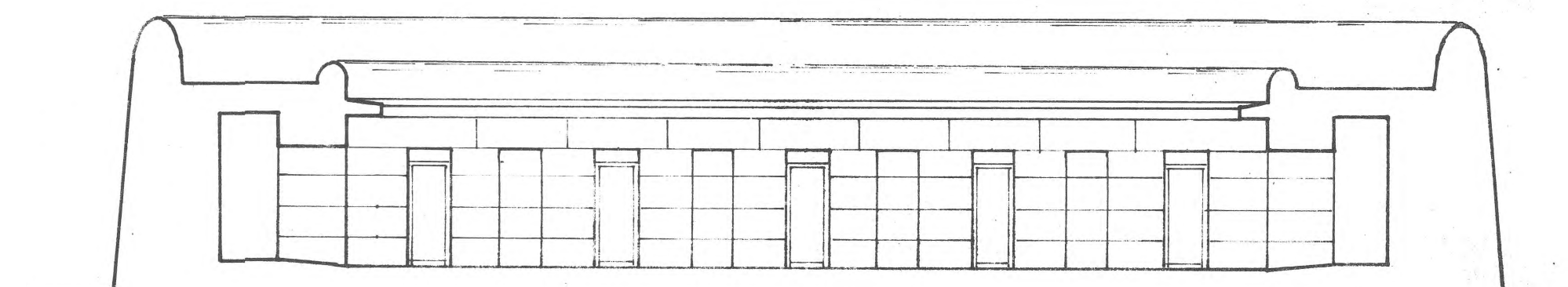


fig.4+5 RICOSTRUZIONE HÖLSCHER

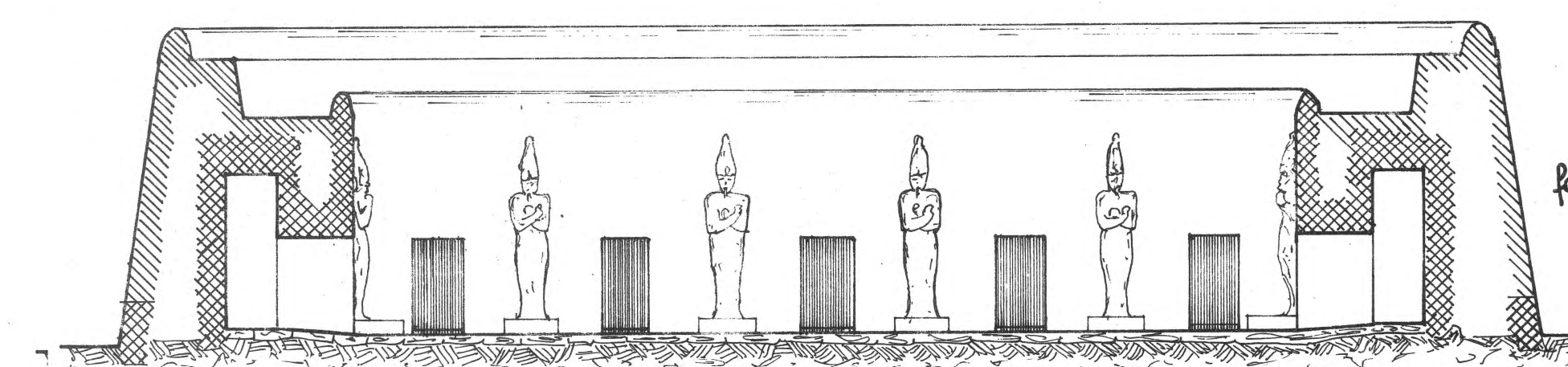


fig.5 ELEVAZIONE

Di massima, le sezioni corrispondono a quelle di Hölscher

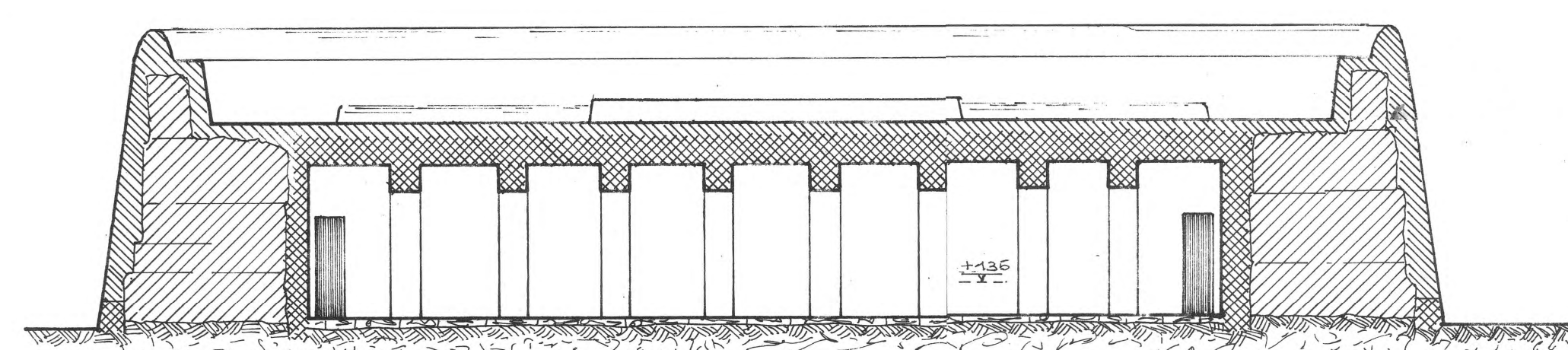


fig.7 SEZIONE TRASVERSALE

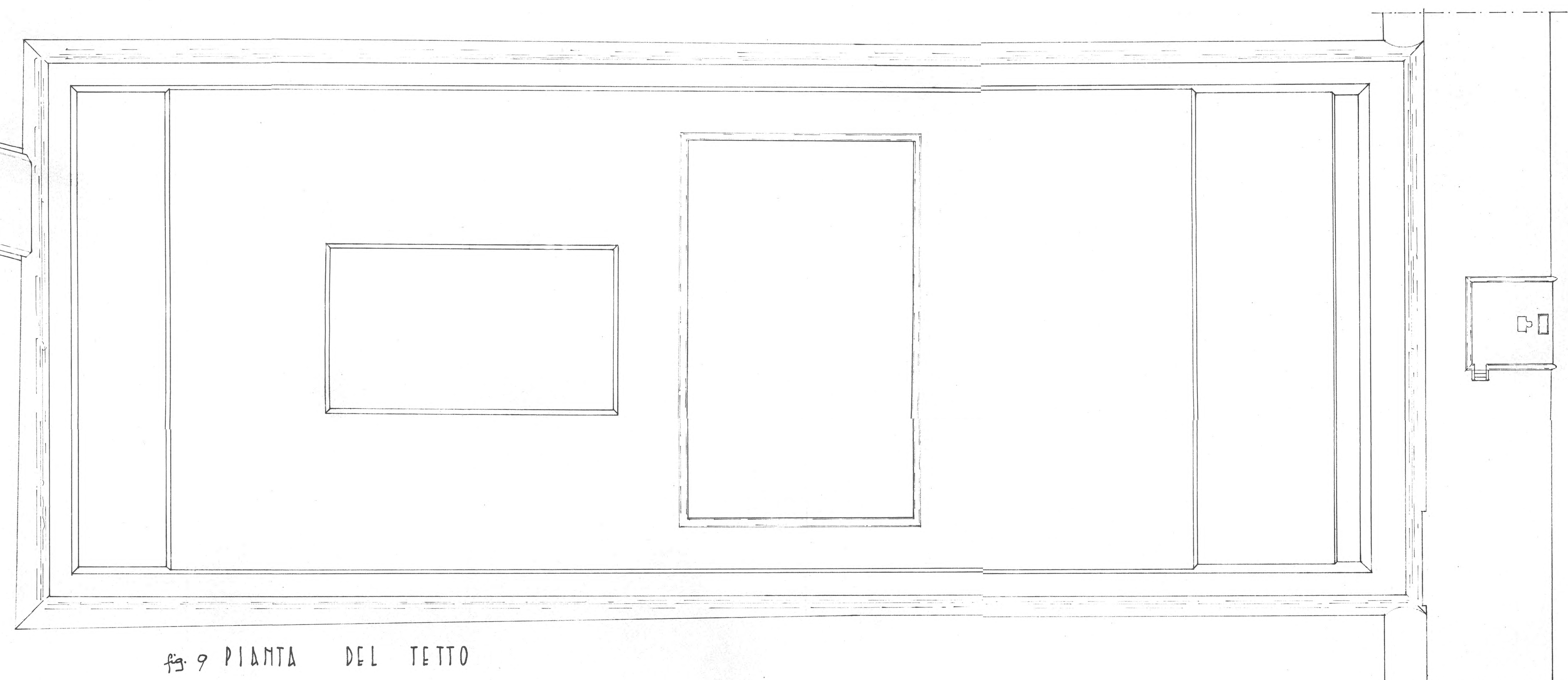


fig.9 PIANTE DEL TETTO

fig.11 Variante alla fig. 10 (cornice del cortile)

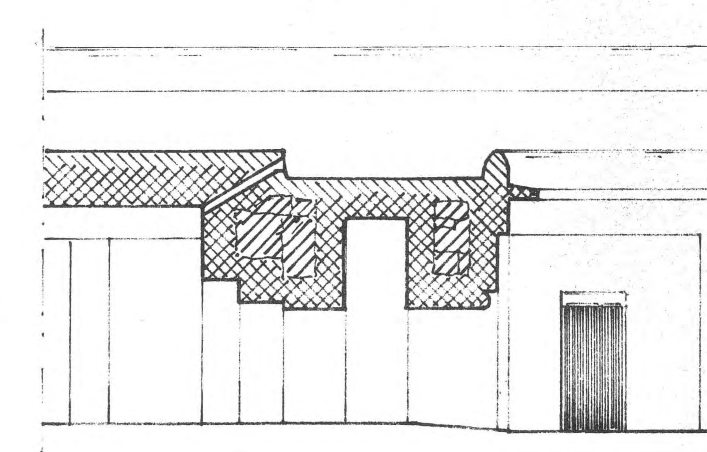
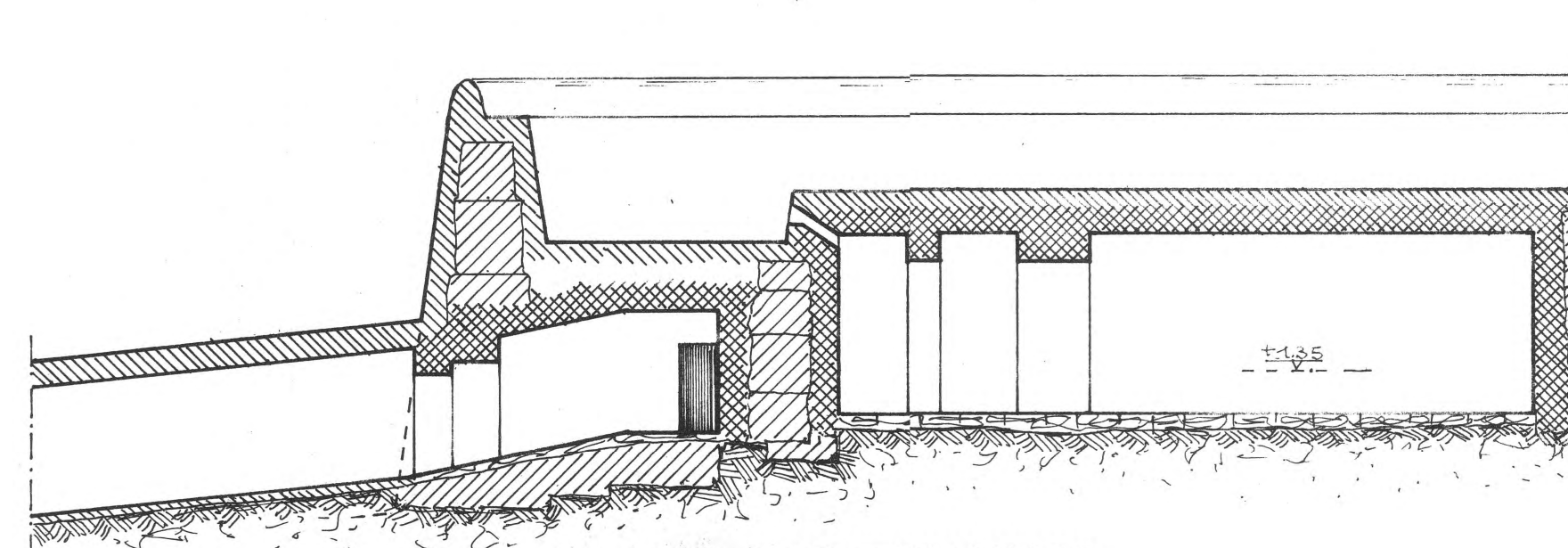


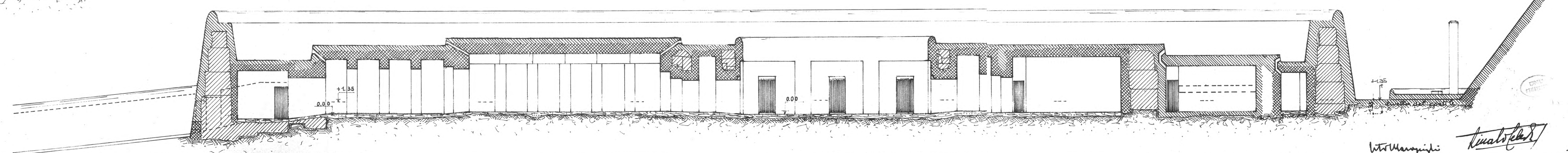
fig.10 SEZIONE LONGITUDINALE

fig.8 SEZIONE LONGITUDINALE



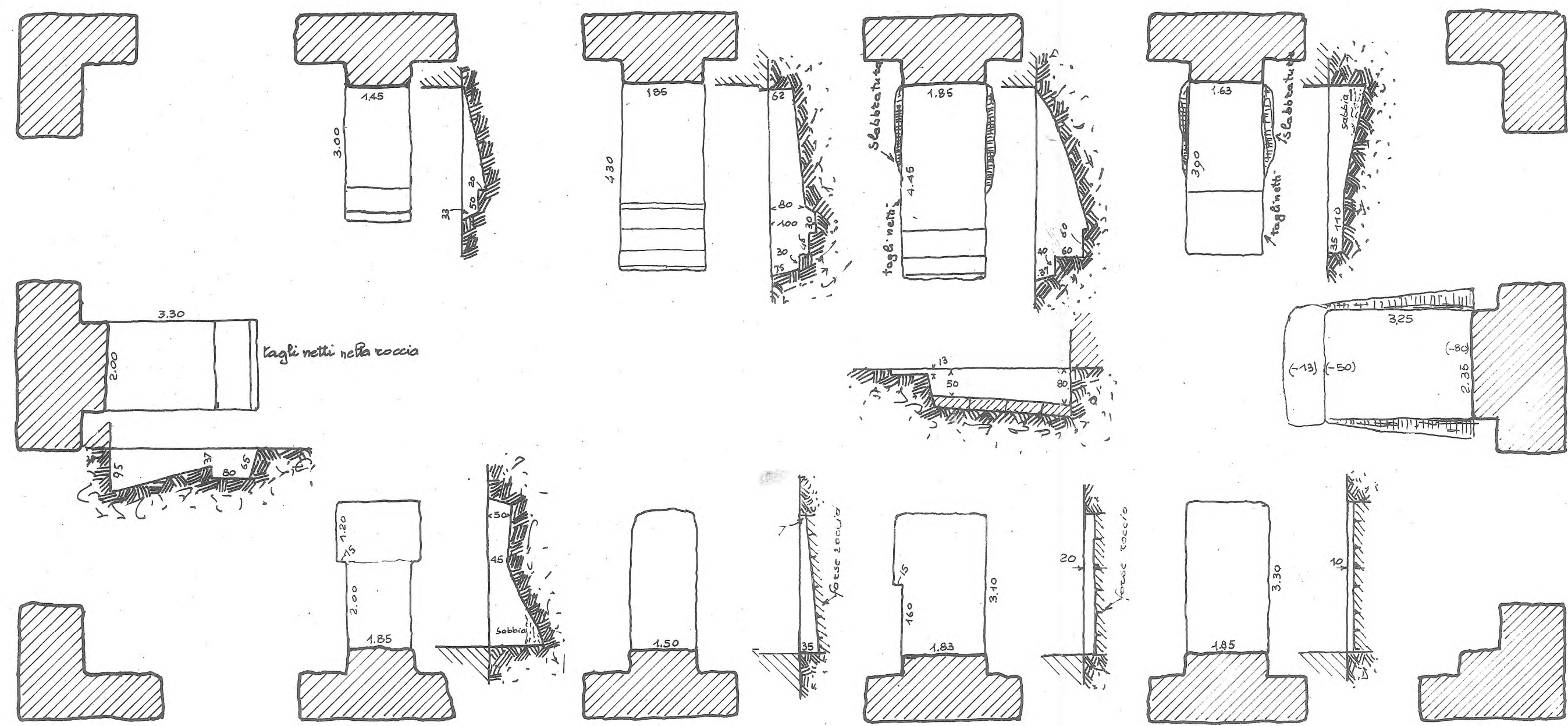
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 m.  
Scala della figura 1

0 1 2 3 4 5 10 15 20  
Scala delle figure 2-10



W. Manigili *Manigili* 1922





PIANTA DEL CORTILE DEL TEMPIO DELLA SFINGE con la sezione delle fosse  
le quote in altezza sono riferite allo spianamento per la posa del pavimento in alabastro

0 1 2 3 4 5 m

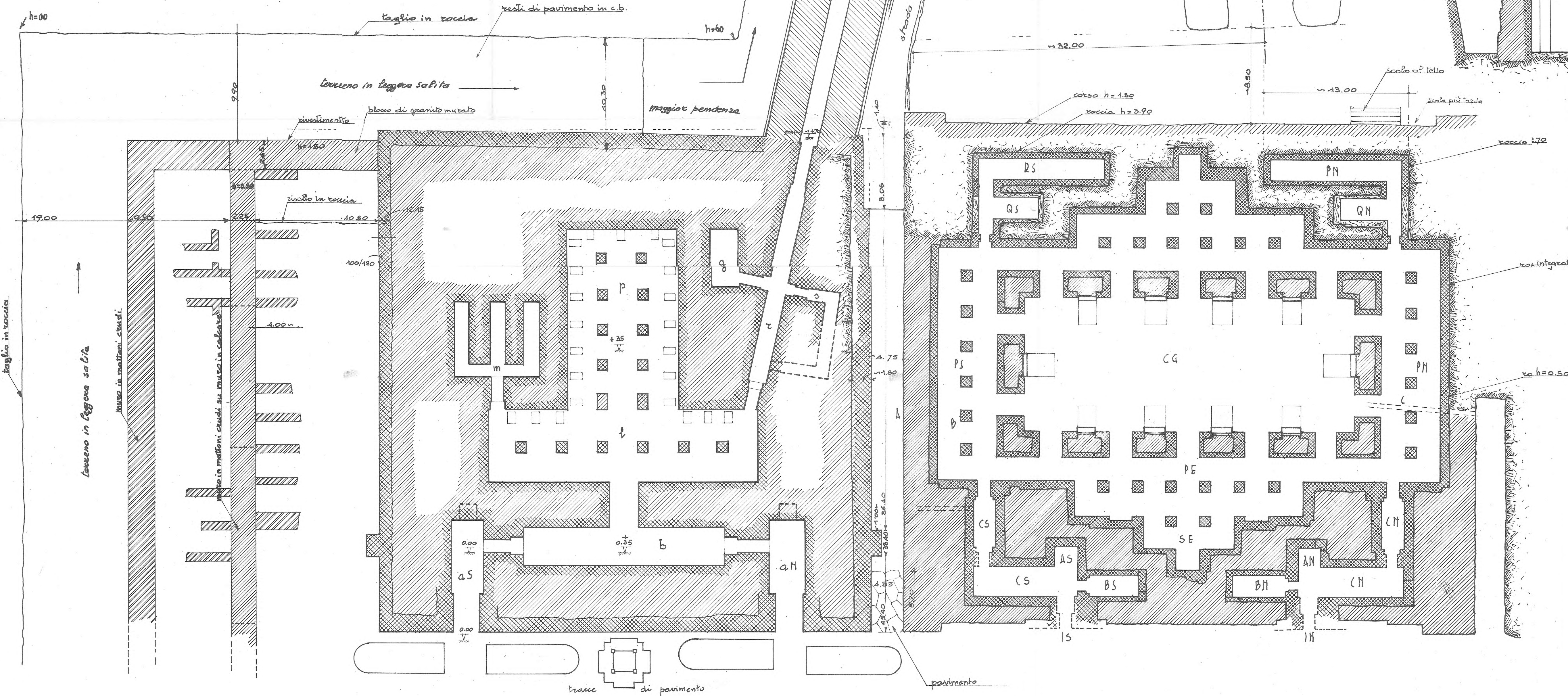
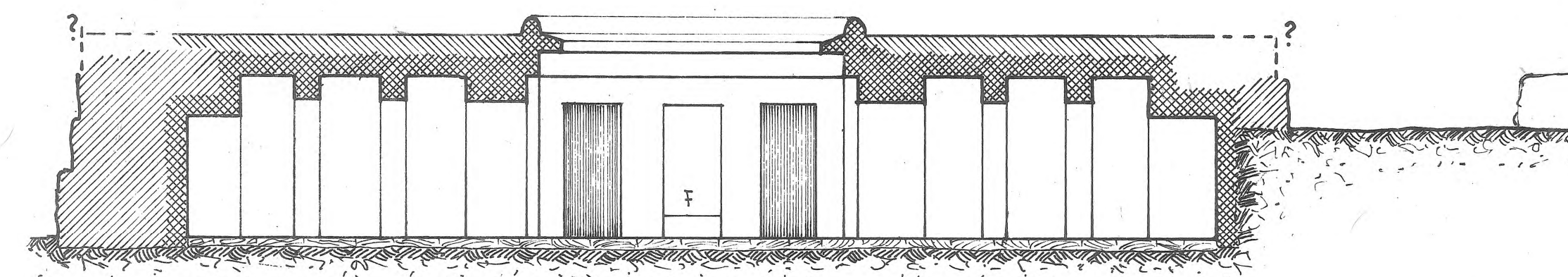


fig.1 PIANTE DEI DUE TEMPLI

0 5 10 20 m

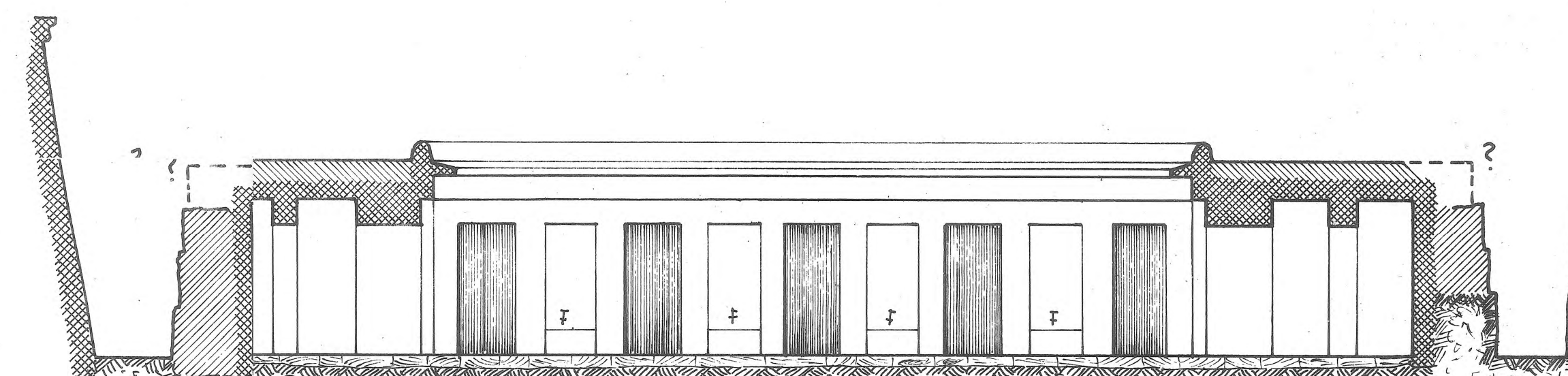
TEMPIO "DELLA SFINGE"

fig.2 SEZIONE EST-OVEST



In F una figurazione (statua, triade, sfinge?)

fig.3 SEZIONE NORD-SUD



Rilievo e tempio della Sfinge sono di massima

non integrati con blocchi

ve h=0.60

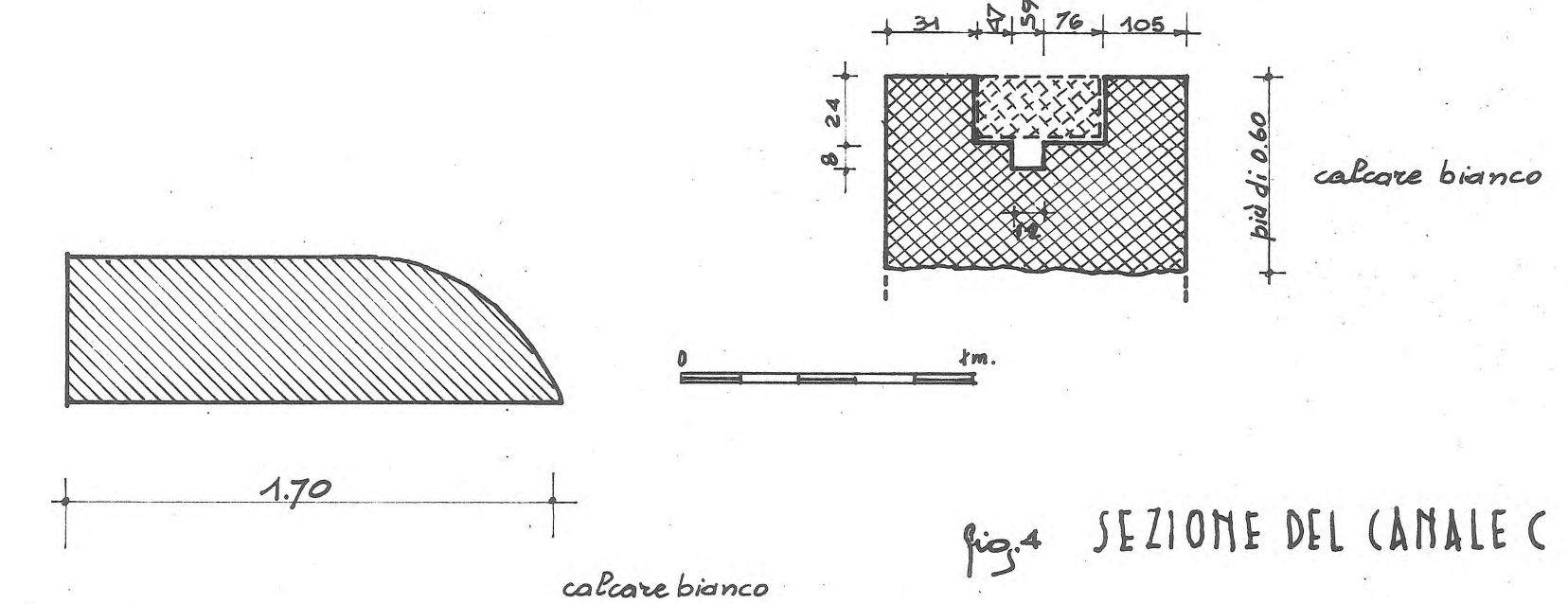


fig.4 SEZIONE DEL CANALE C

fig.5 BLOCCHI DI FASTIGIO GIACENTI IN 'A' E 'B'



SEZIONI SCHEMATICHE

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 m.

fig. 1 PROSPETTO A LEVANTE

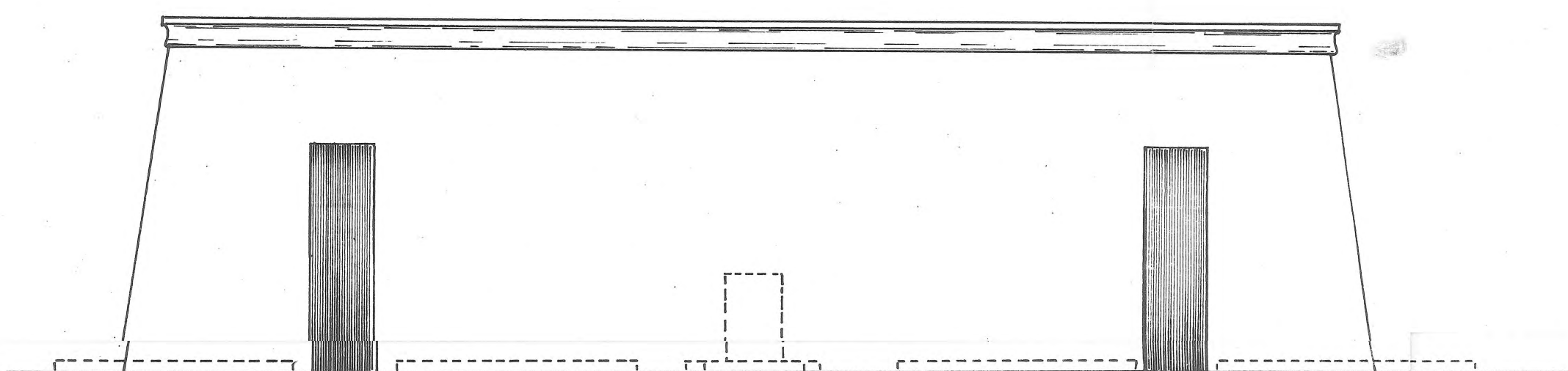


fig. 2 PIANTA DEL TETTO

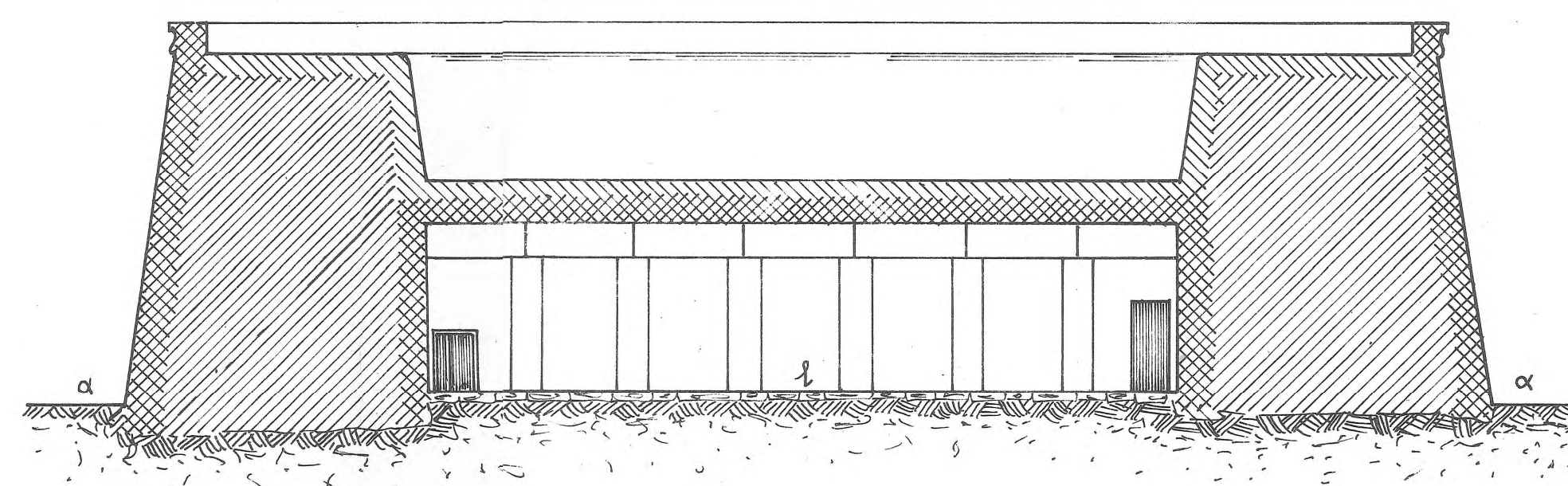
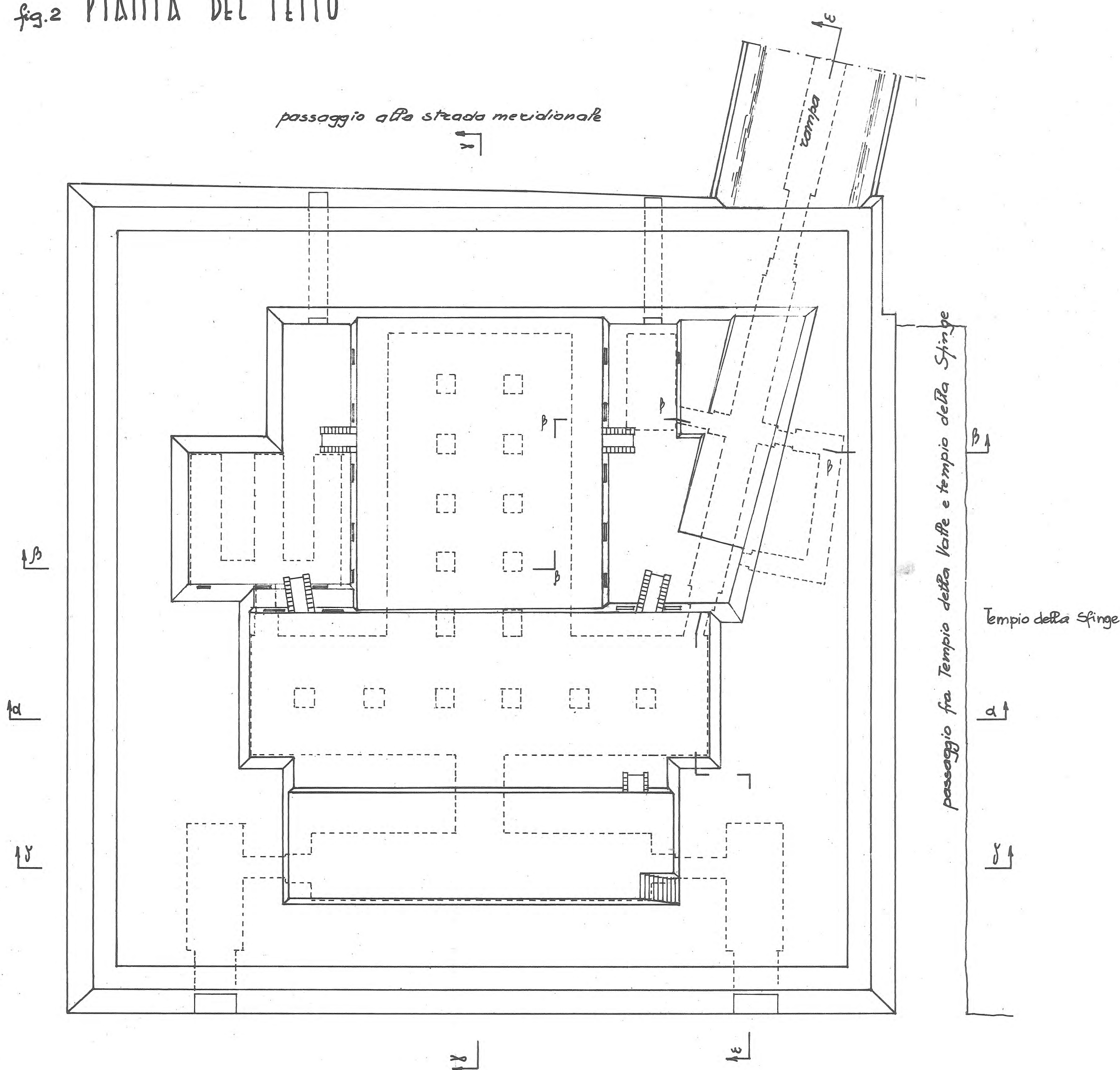


fig. 3 SEZIONE SUD-MODD

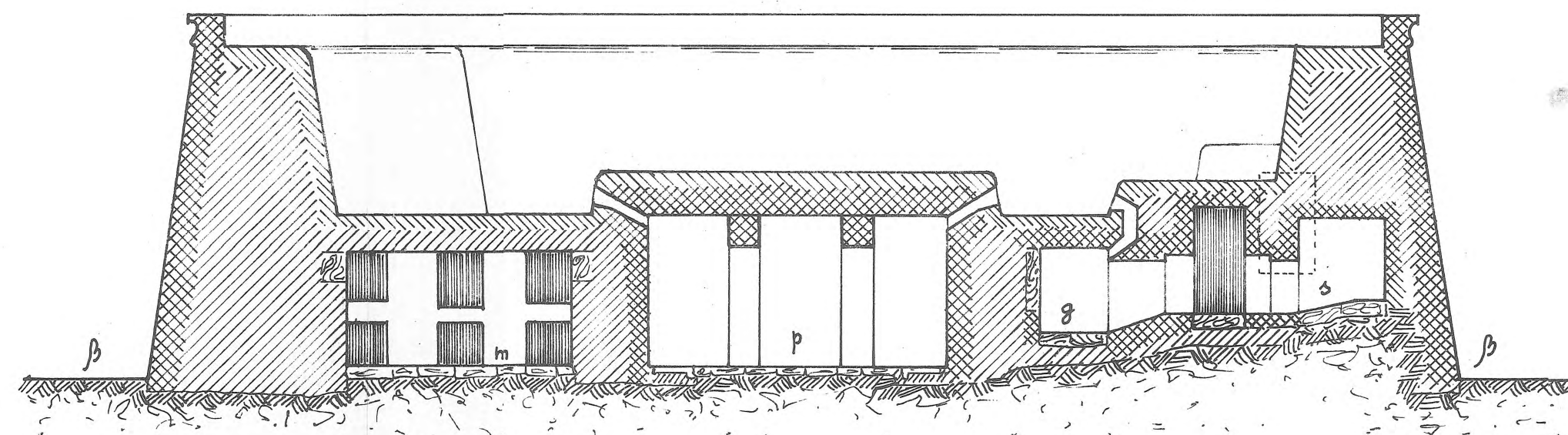


fig. 4 SEZIONE SUD-MODD

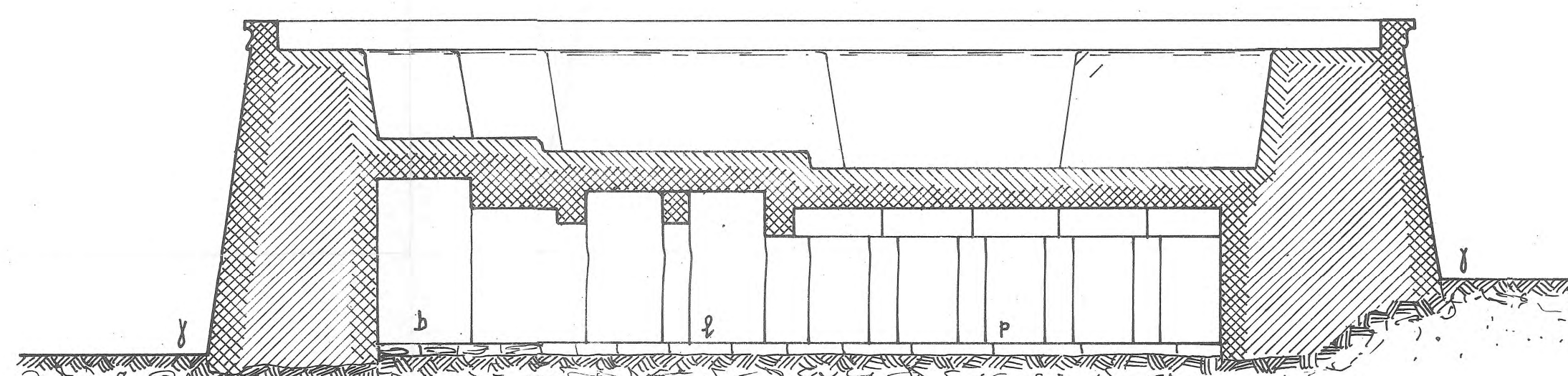


fig. 5 SEZIONE EST-OVEST

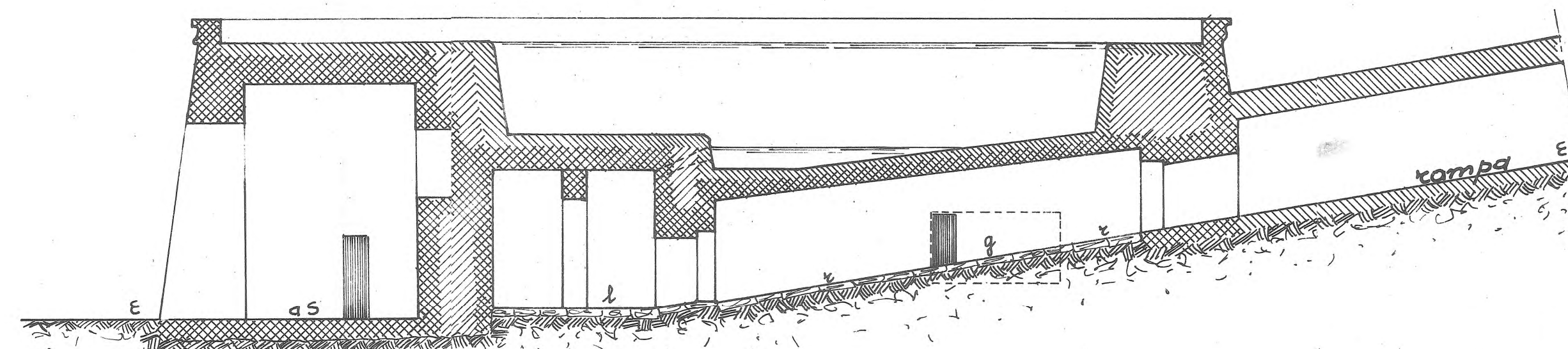


fig. 6 SEZIONE EST-OVEST

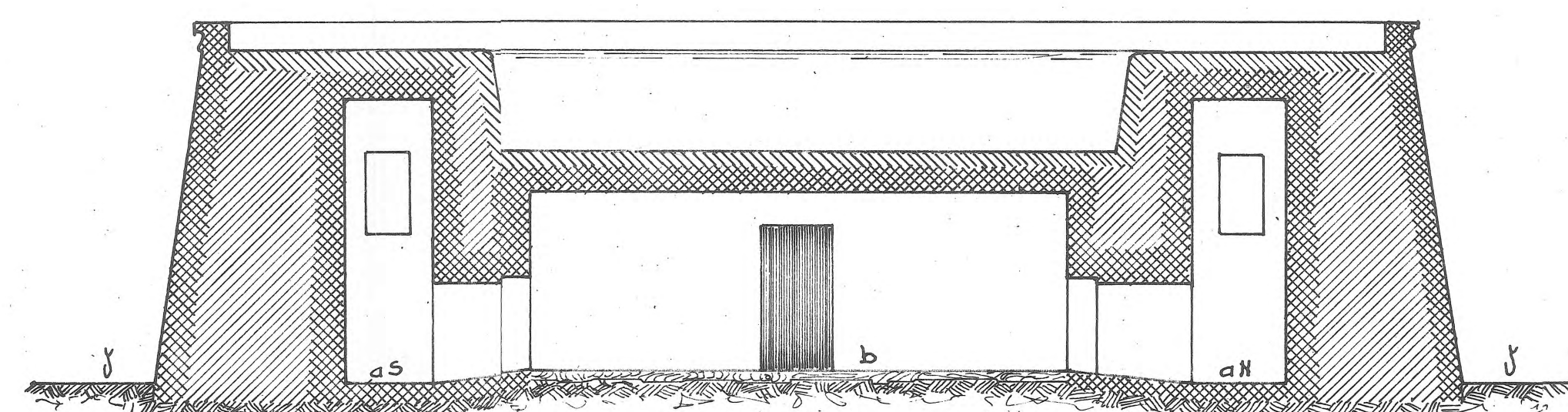
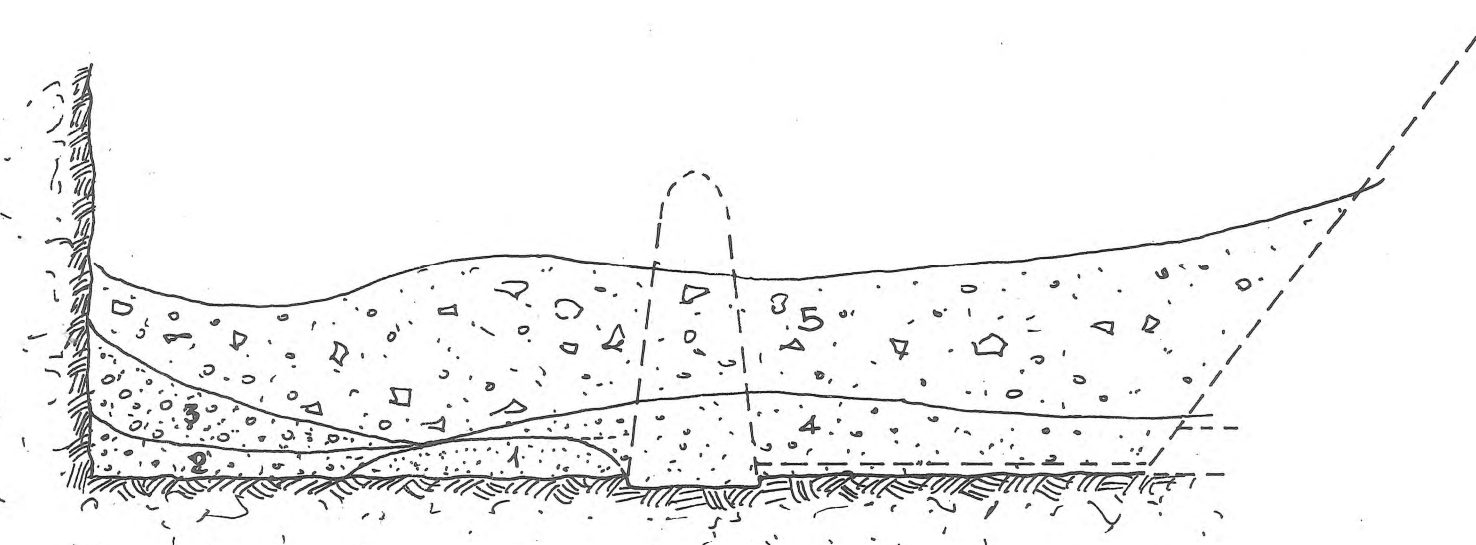


fig. 7 SEZIONE SUD-MODD

fig. 10 SEZIONE DELLE MACEDIE AD OVEST DELLA PIRAMIDE

quale rilevata nel gennaio 1966

0 1 2 3 4 5 (approssimata)



- 1 sabbia edifica con piccoli ciottoli e schegge di calcare bianco.
- 2 sabbia e frammenti di roccia.
- 3 scaglie di roccia con depositi di piattini d'offerta.
- 4 pozzetti e scaglie di granito e calcare.
- 5 scheglie di ogni dimensione di calcare bianco.

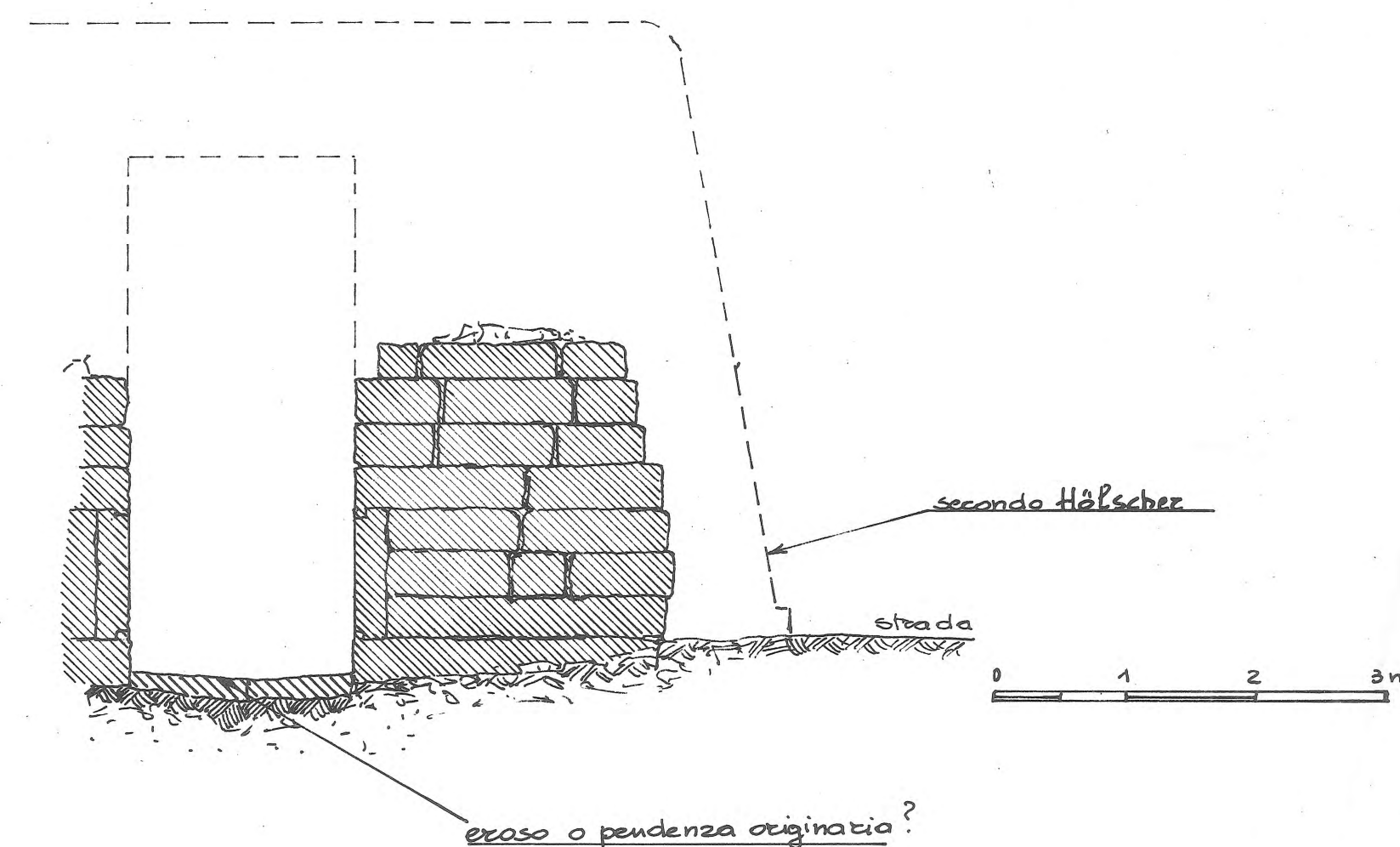
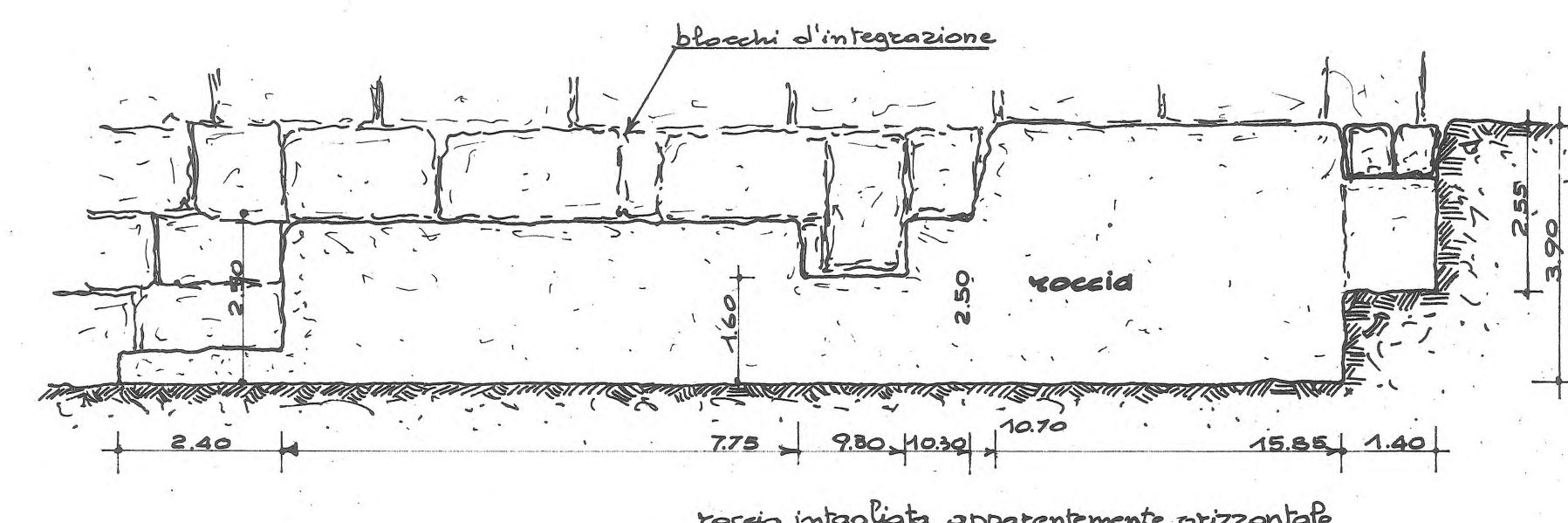


fig. 8 SEZIONE DEL MURO SUD DELLA DAMPA  
quale appare dai resti siti presso il tempio della valle

fig. 9 ESTREMO OCCIDENTALE DEL PROSPETTO SETTENTRIONALE

0 1 2 3 4 5 m.



roccia intagliata approssimativamente orizzontale



(sulla scorta di Hölscher e di qualche osservazione diretta)

PARTE S-E

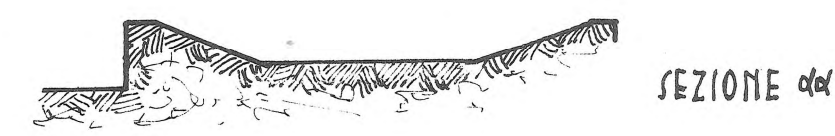
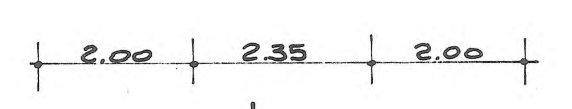
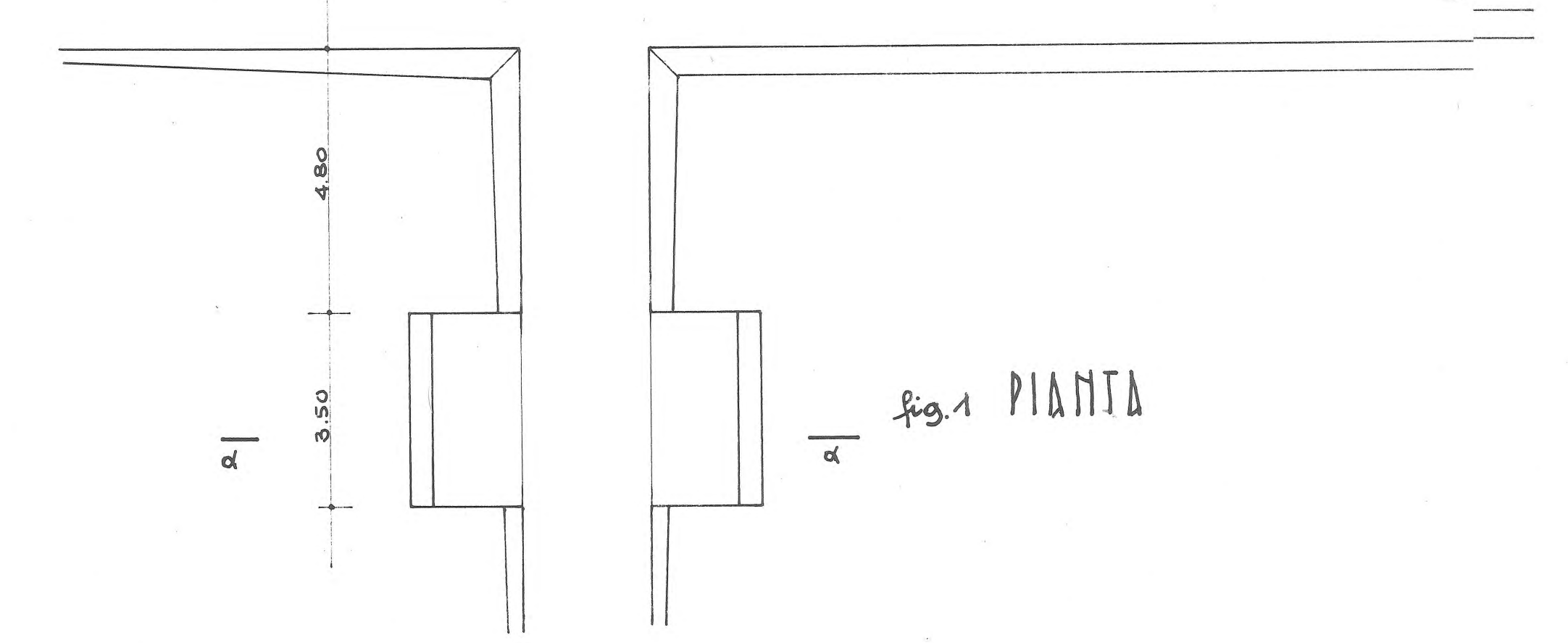
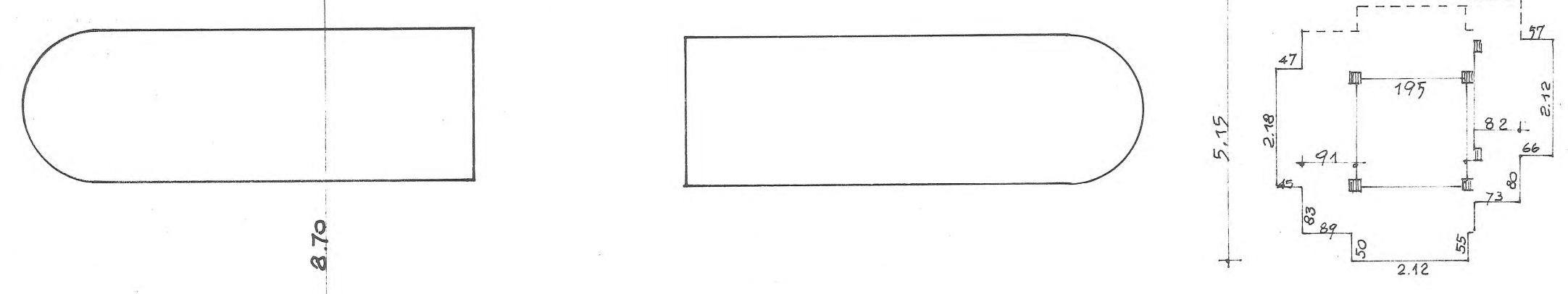
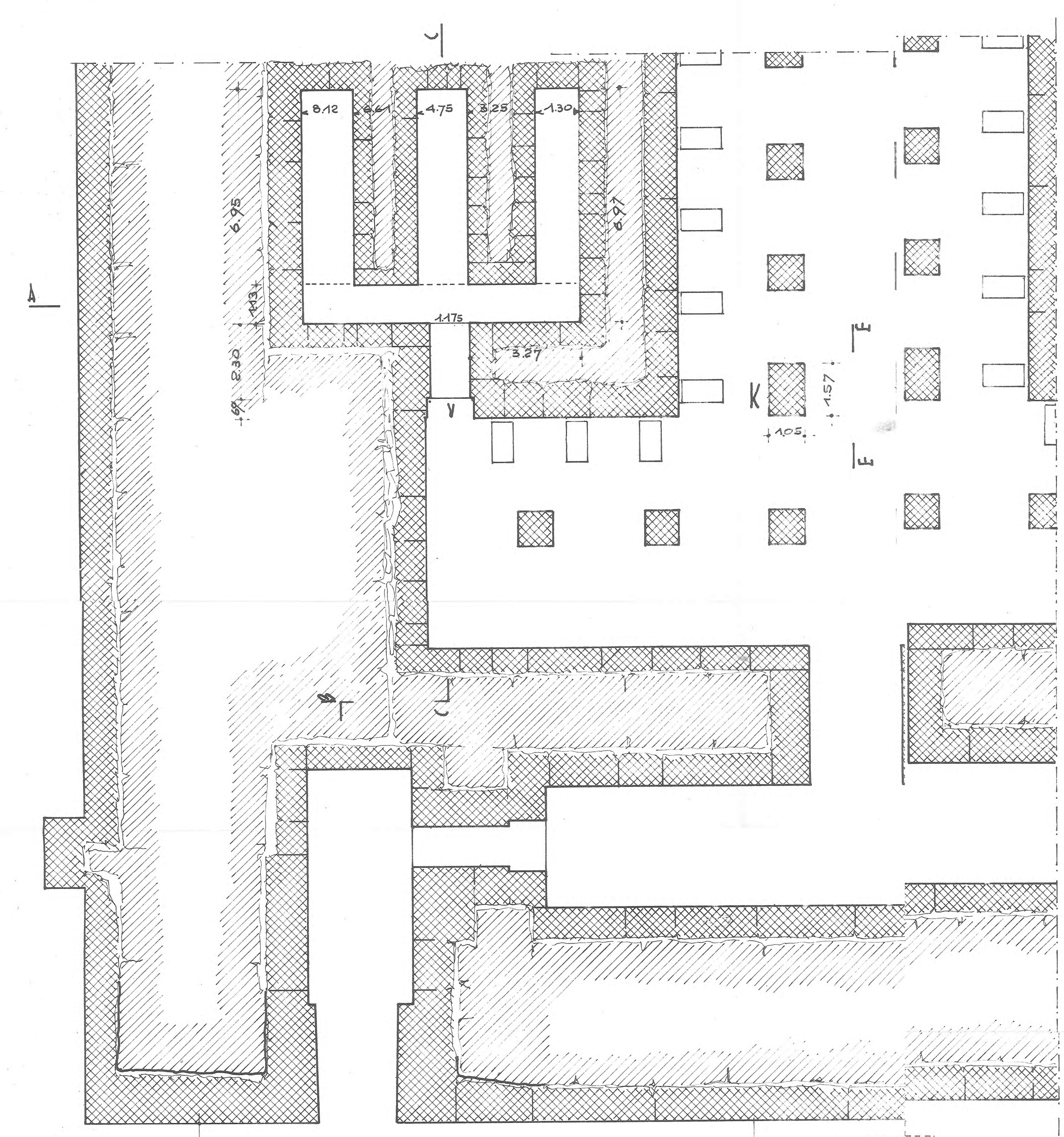
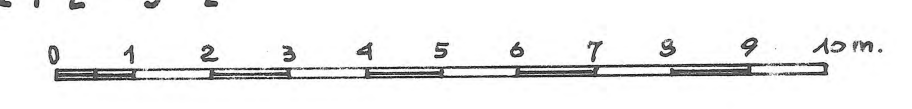


fig. 8 PIANTA aa

fig. 2 SEZIONE AA

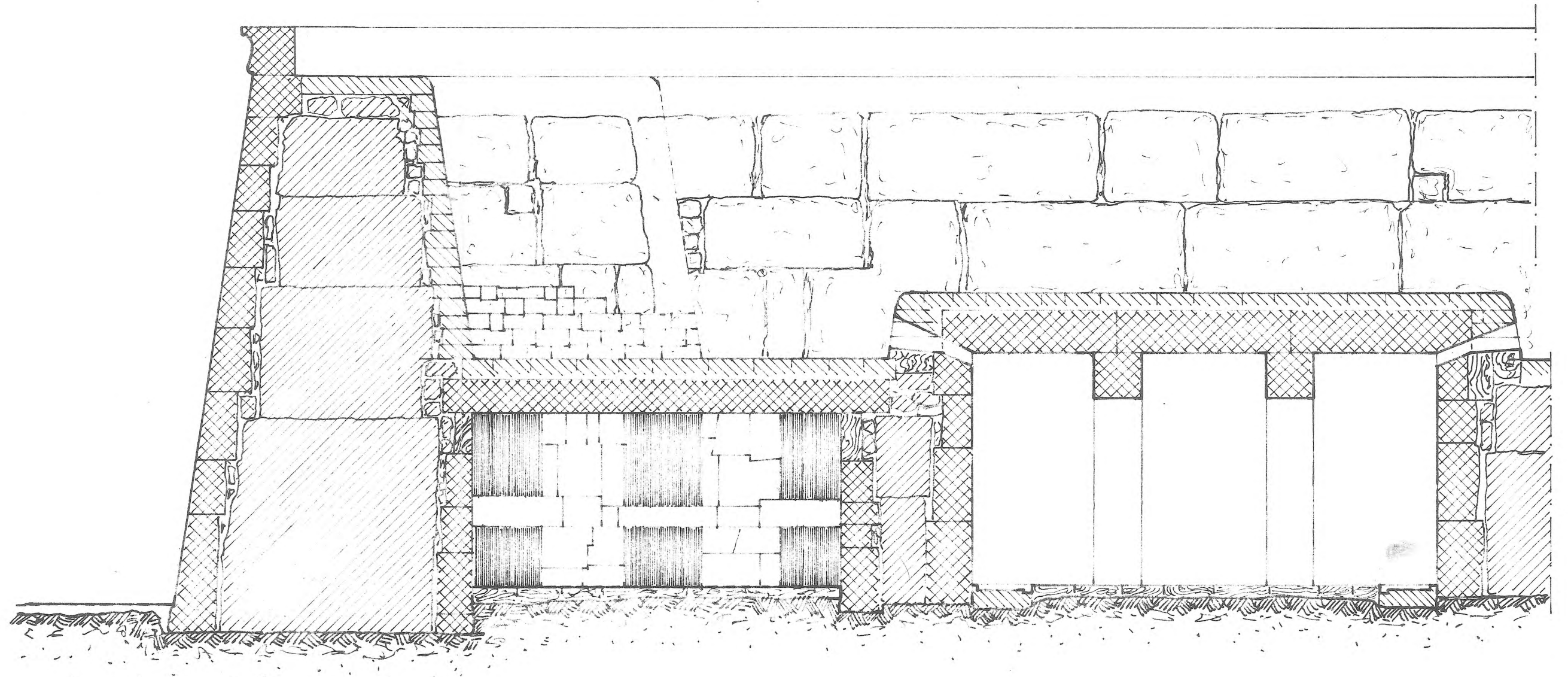


fig. 3 SEZIONE BB-CC

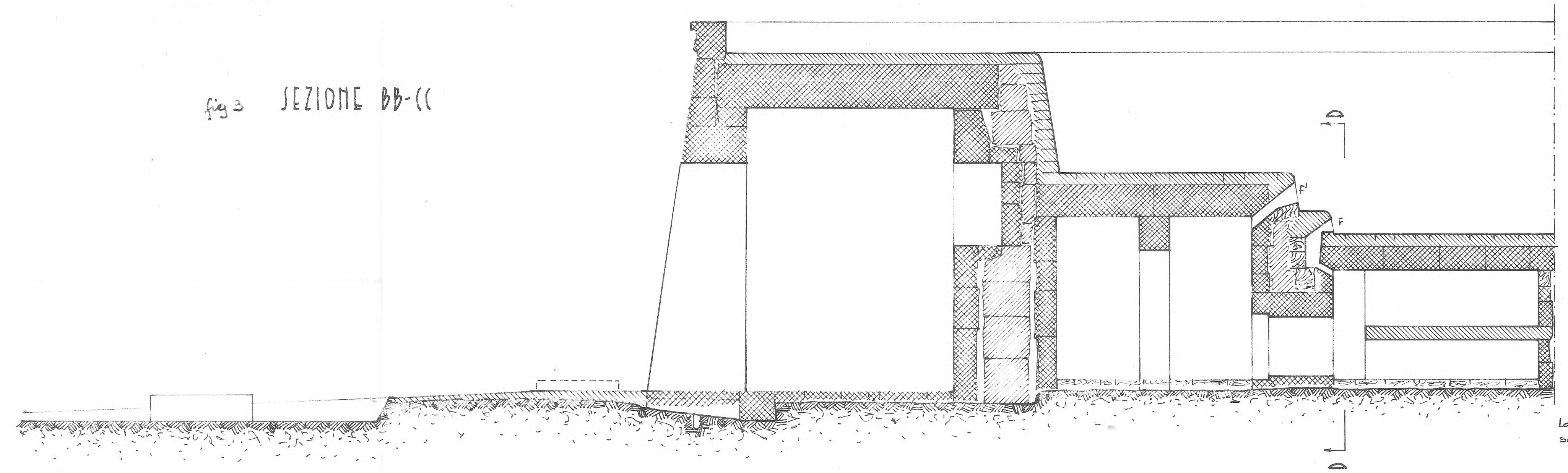


fig. 7-9 PARTICOLARE K  
(Jequier, Elements de l'architecture etc. pg. 281)

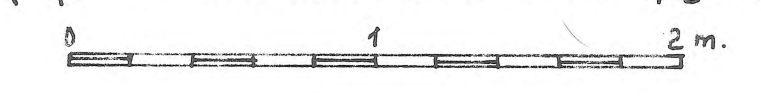


fig. 7 SEZIONE EE

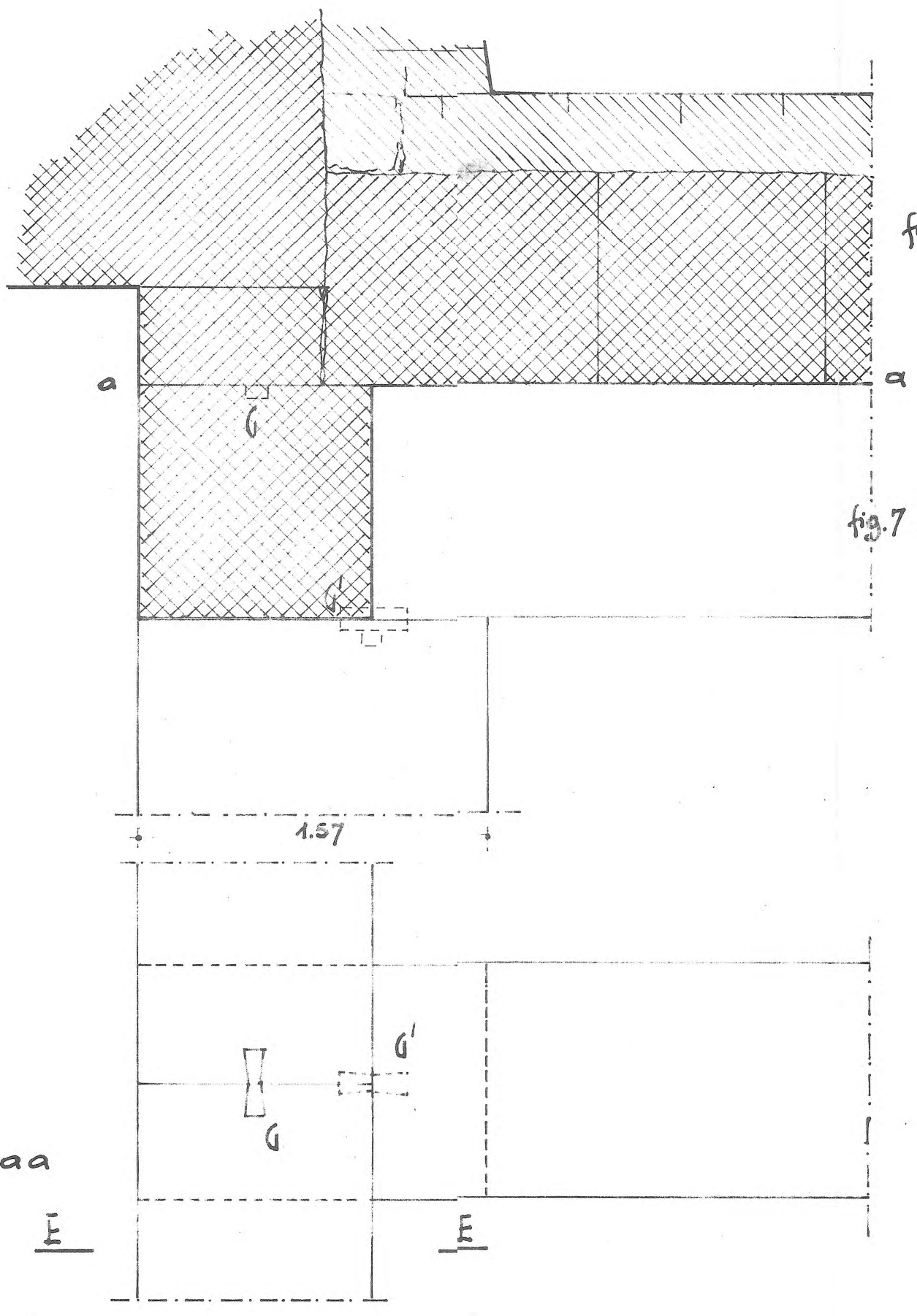


fig. 9 GRADINIA G'

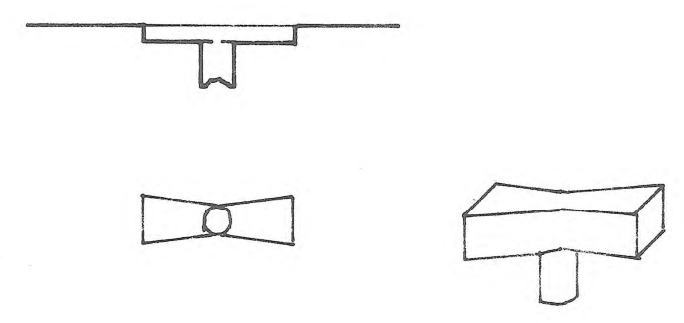


fig. 10 INCASSATURE DI FISSAGGIO DEI CARRINI DELL'USCIO V

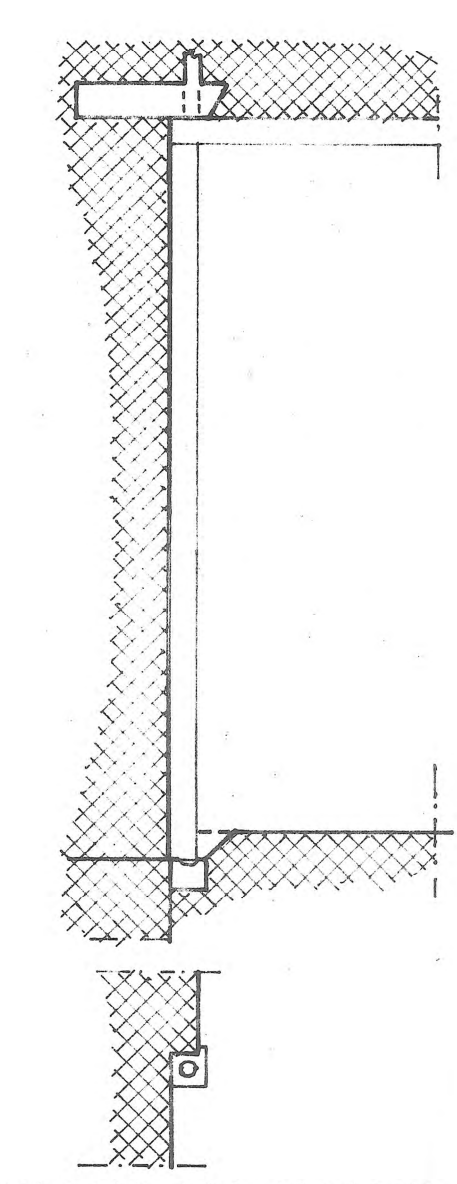


fig. 5 CODINICE TERMINALE

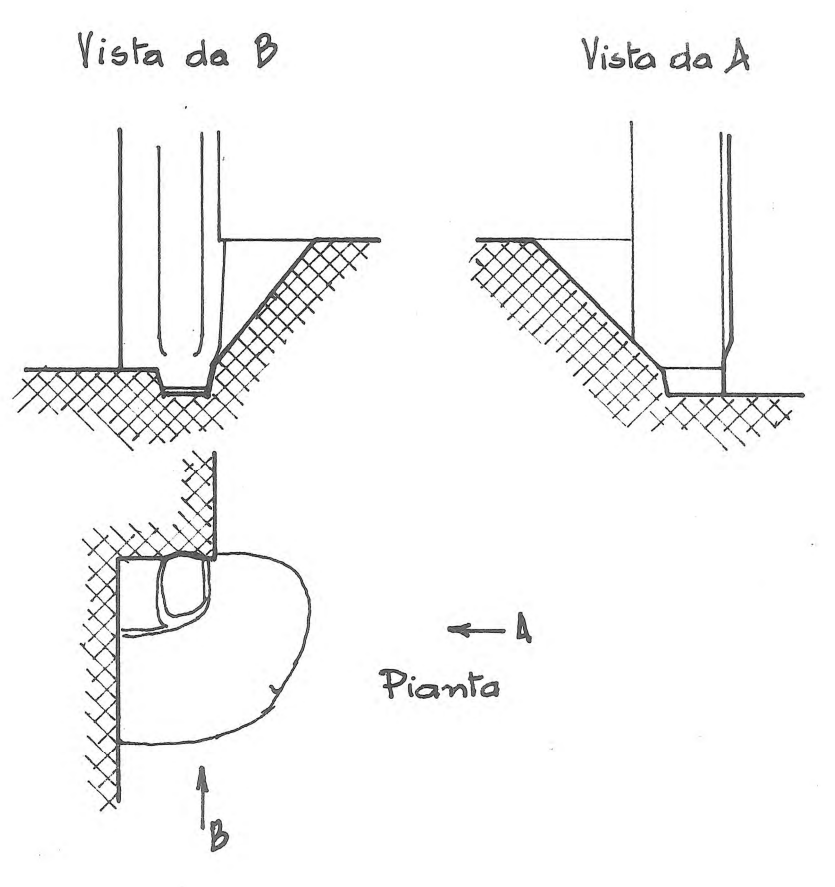
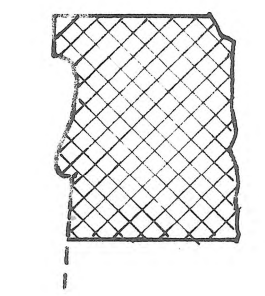
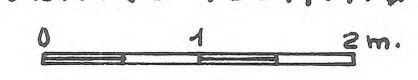
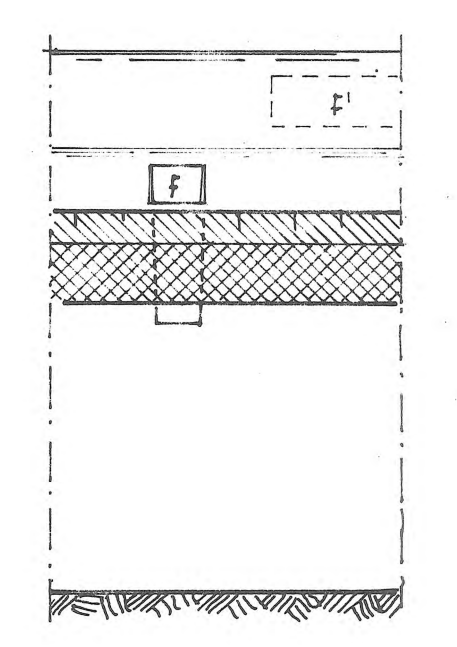


fig. 6 INCASSATURA PER IL CARRINO INFERIORE DELLA PORTA D'INGRESSO SUD (Hölscher)

fig. 4 SEZIONE DD



La posizione di F' rispetto ad F è esatta solamente in senso verticale

fig. 11 SFOGO D'ACQUA DEL TETTO (Hölscher)

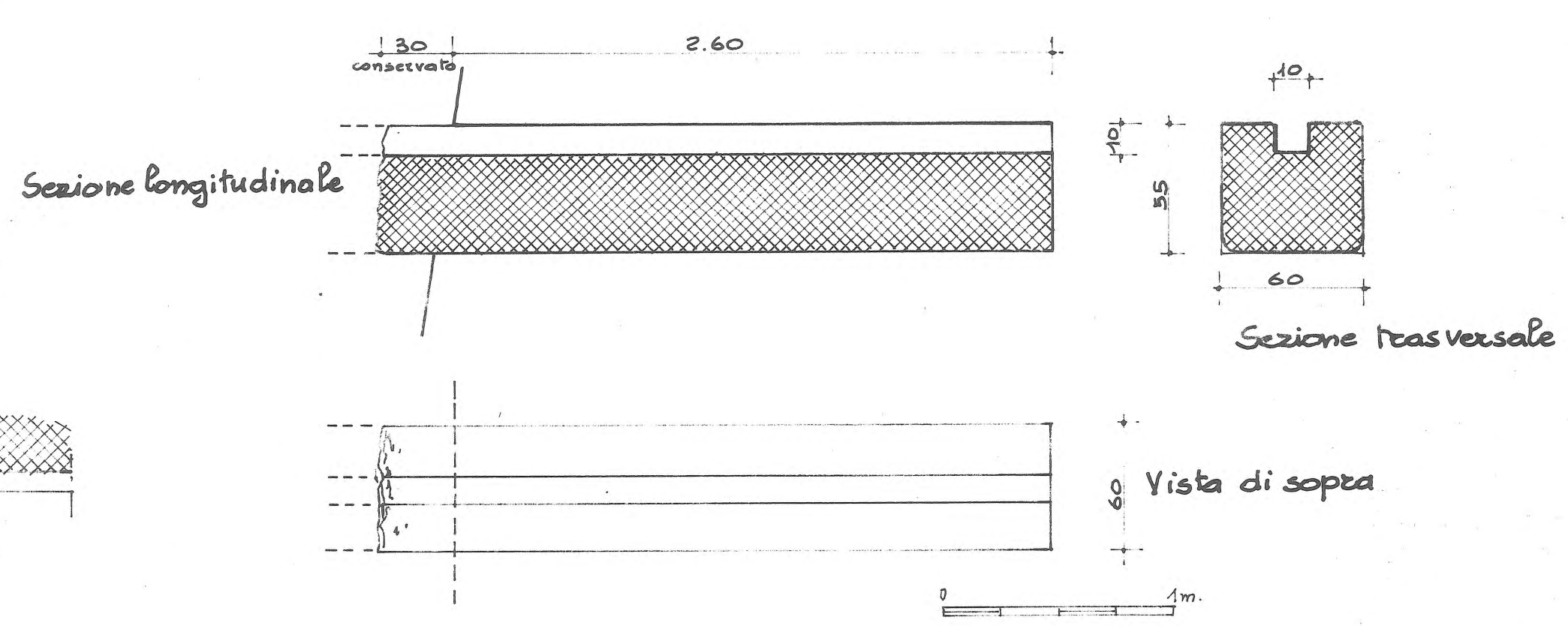
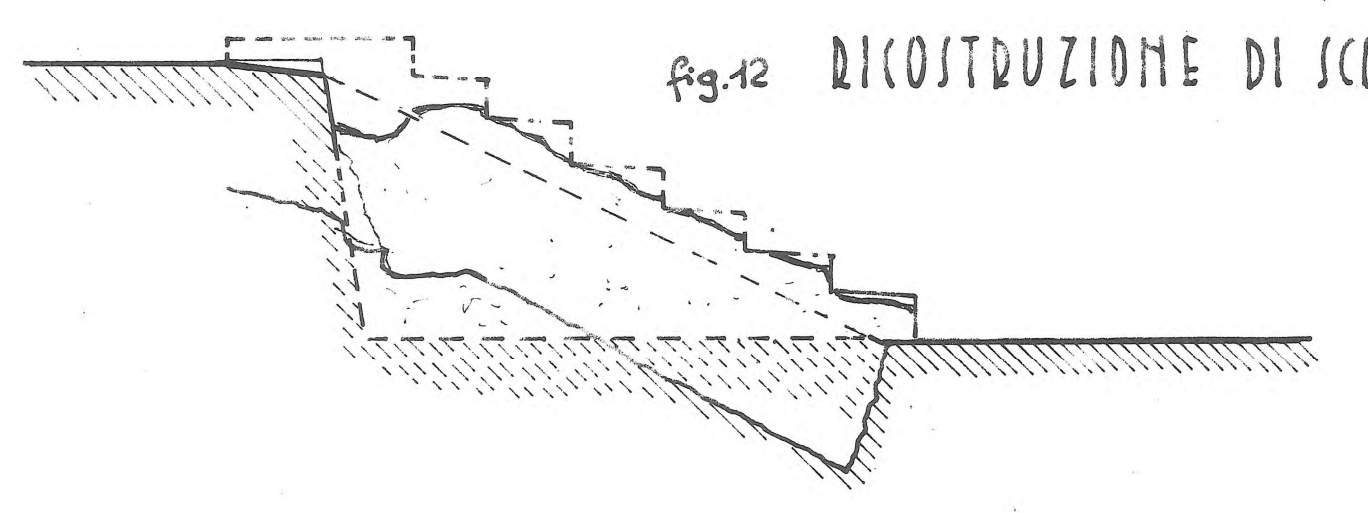


fig. 12 RICOSTRUZIONE DI SCALETTA SUL TETTO (Hölscher)





PIRAMIDETTA MERIDIONALE

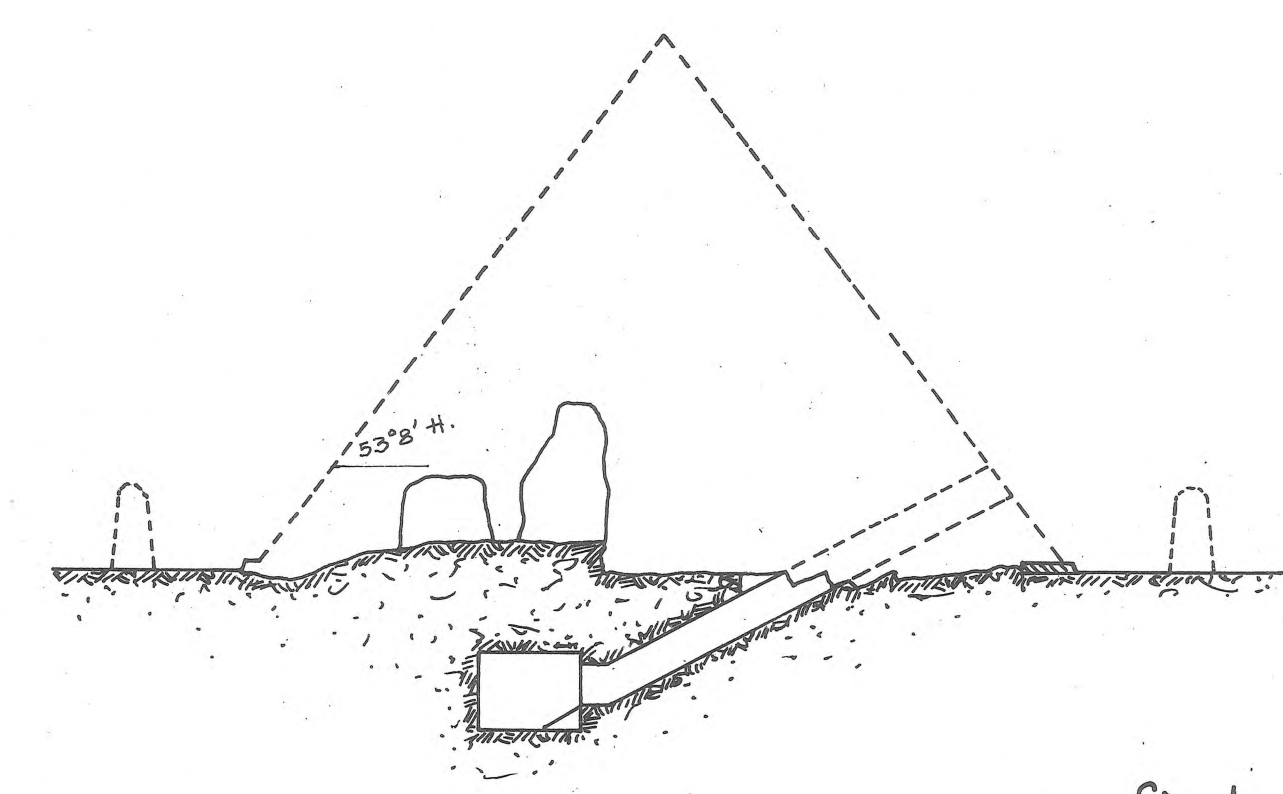


fig. 1 SEZIONE N-S

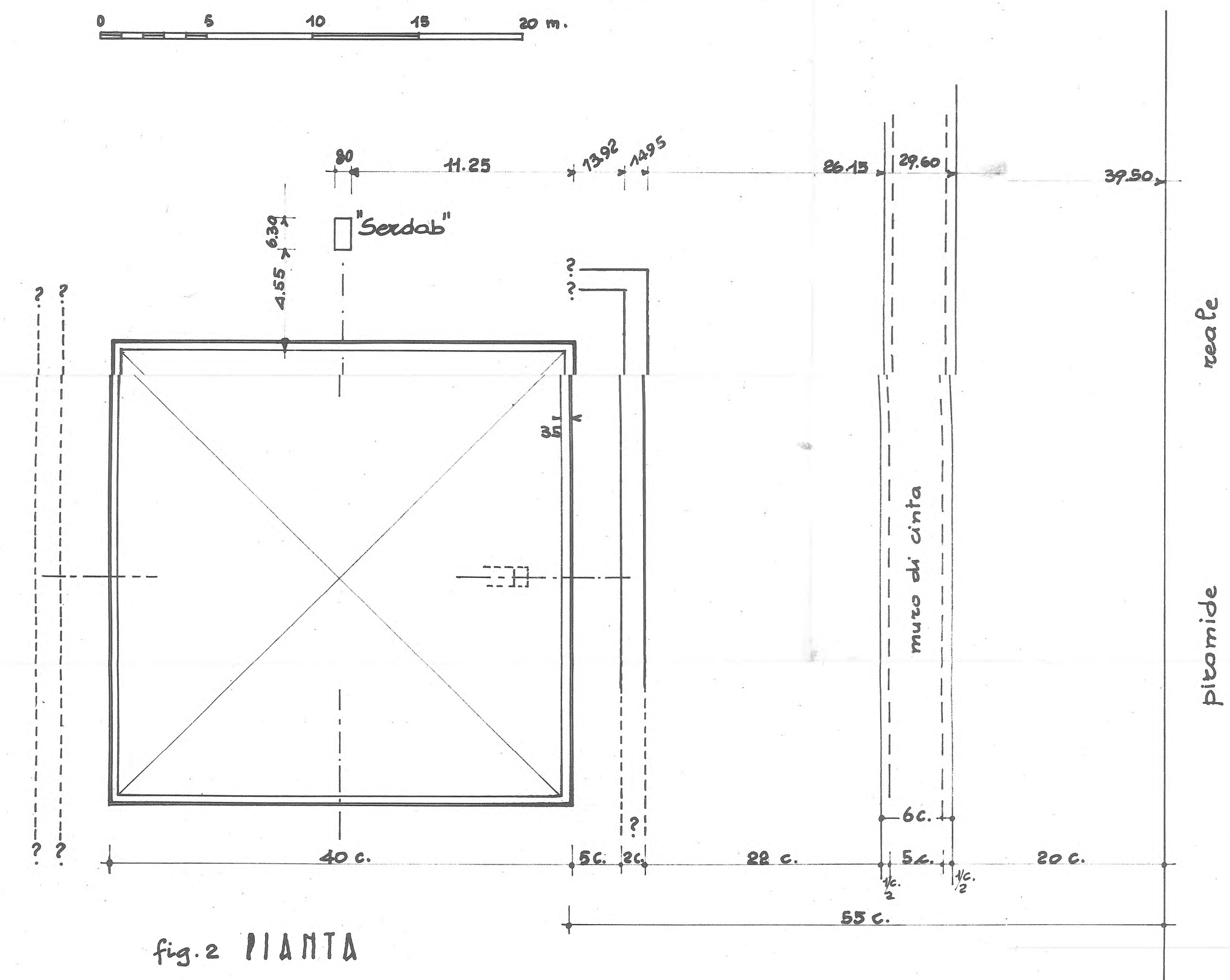


fig. 2 PIANTA

"SERDAB"

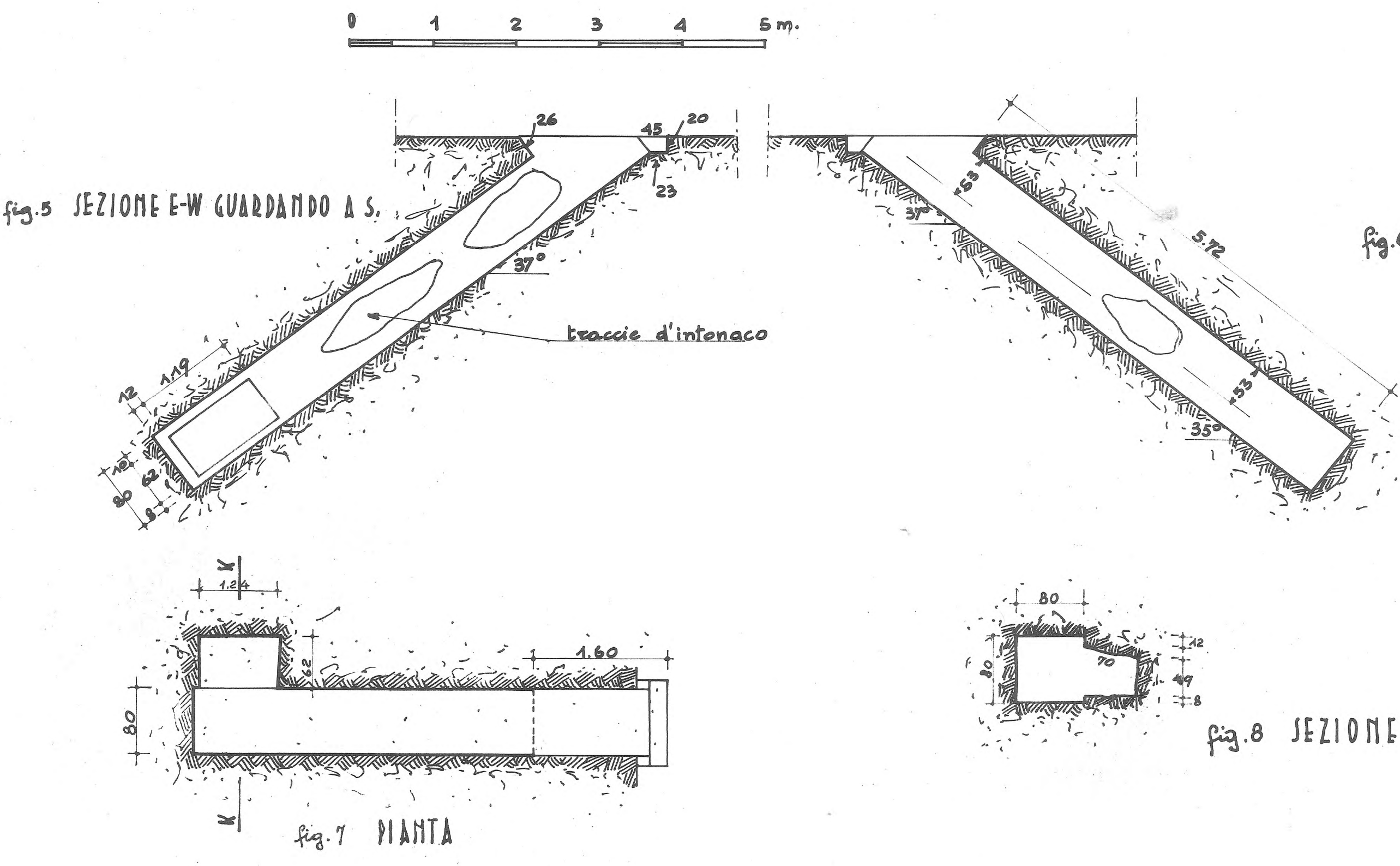


fig. 6 SEZIONE E-W GUARDANDO A N.

fig. 8 SEZIONE TRASVERSALE KK

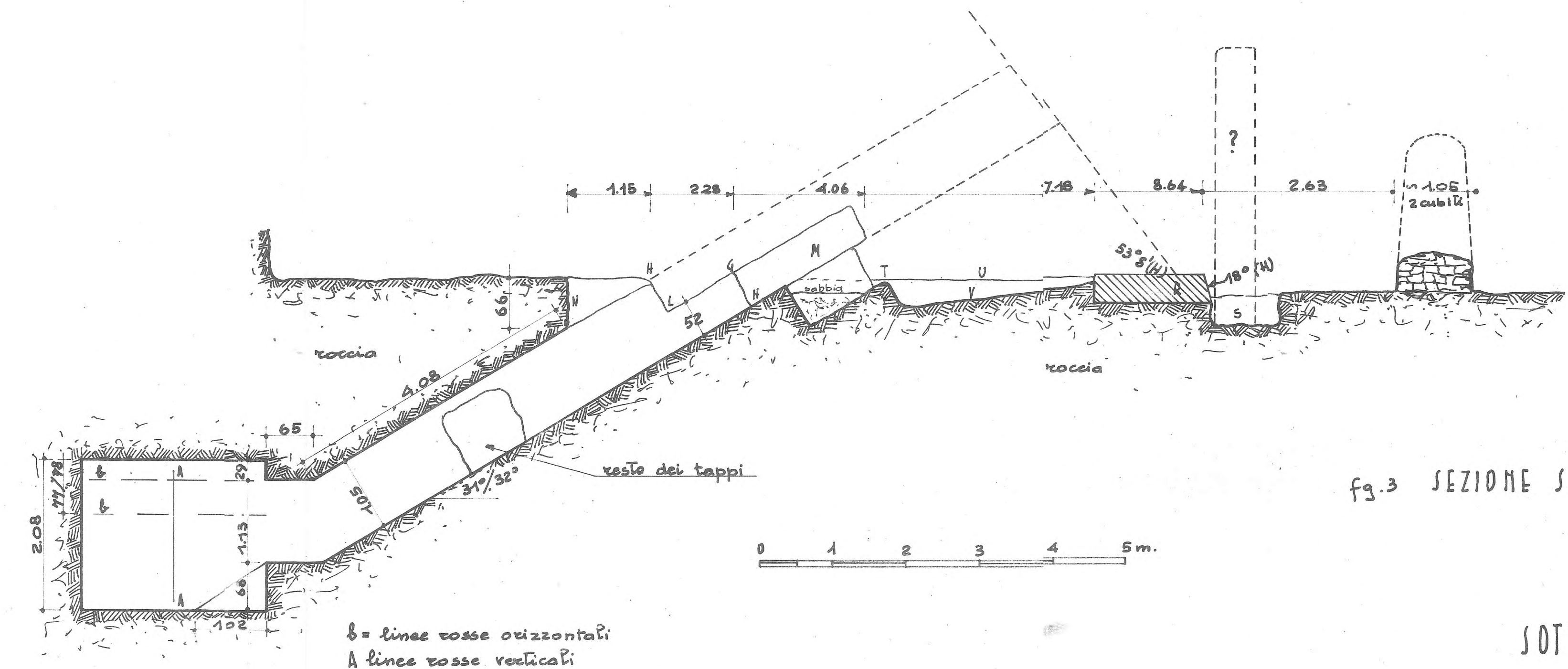


fig. 3 SEZIONE S-N

SOTTERRANEI

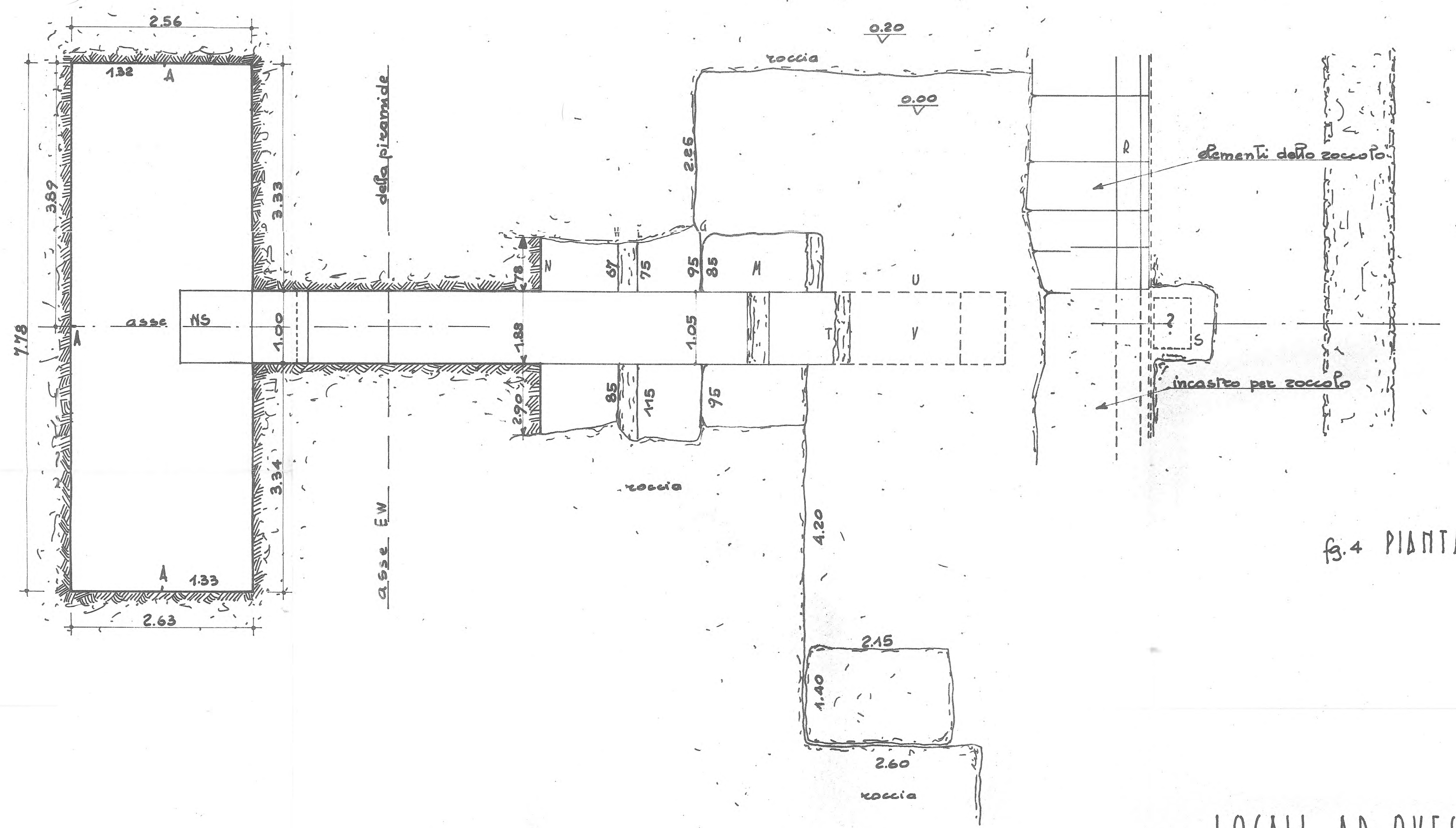


fig. 4 PIANTA

LOCALI AD OVEST DELLA PIRAMIDE (quartieri degli operai?)

BLOCCO N-S

fig. 9 PIANTA

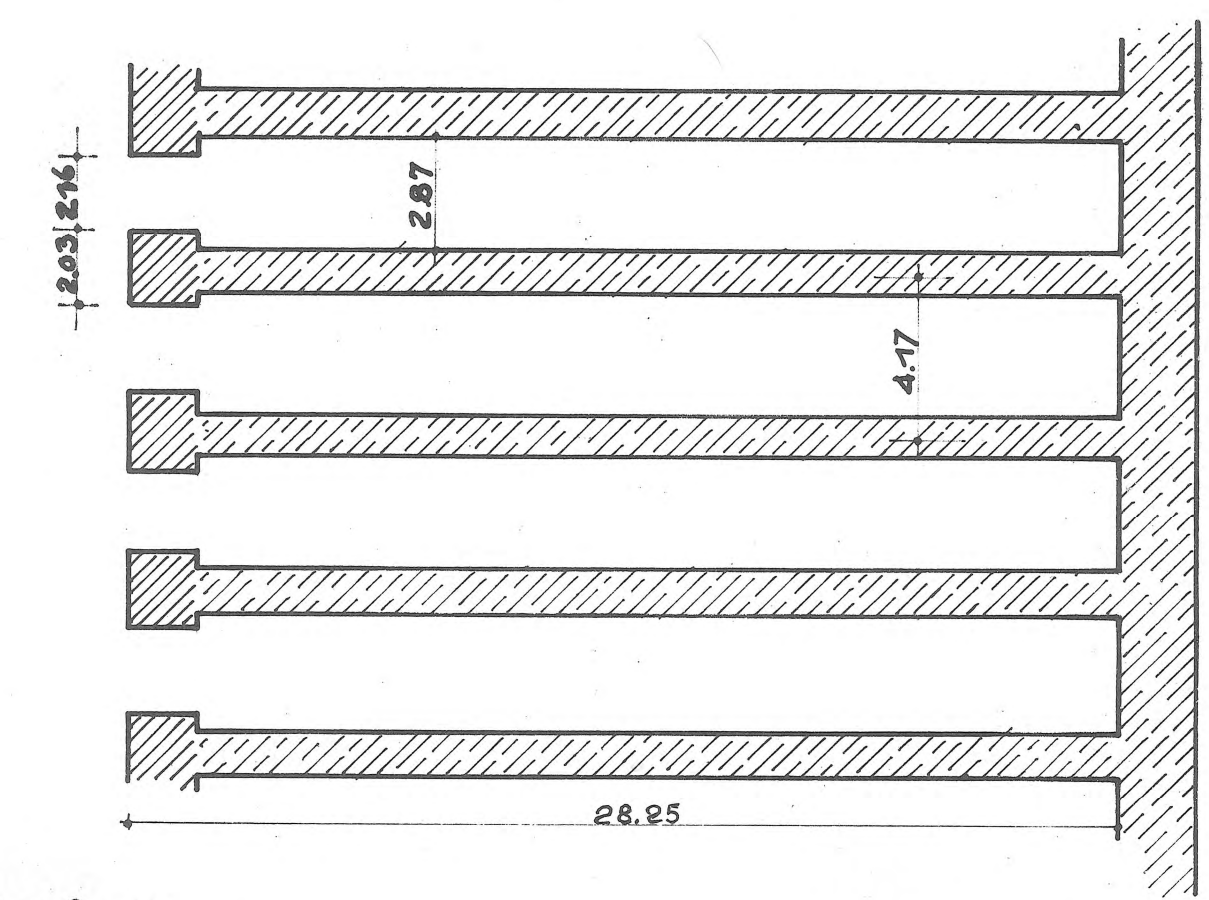
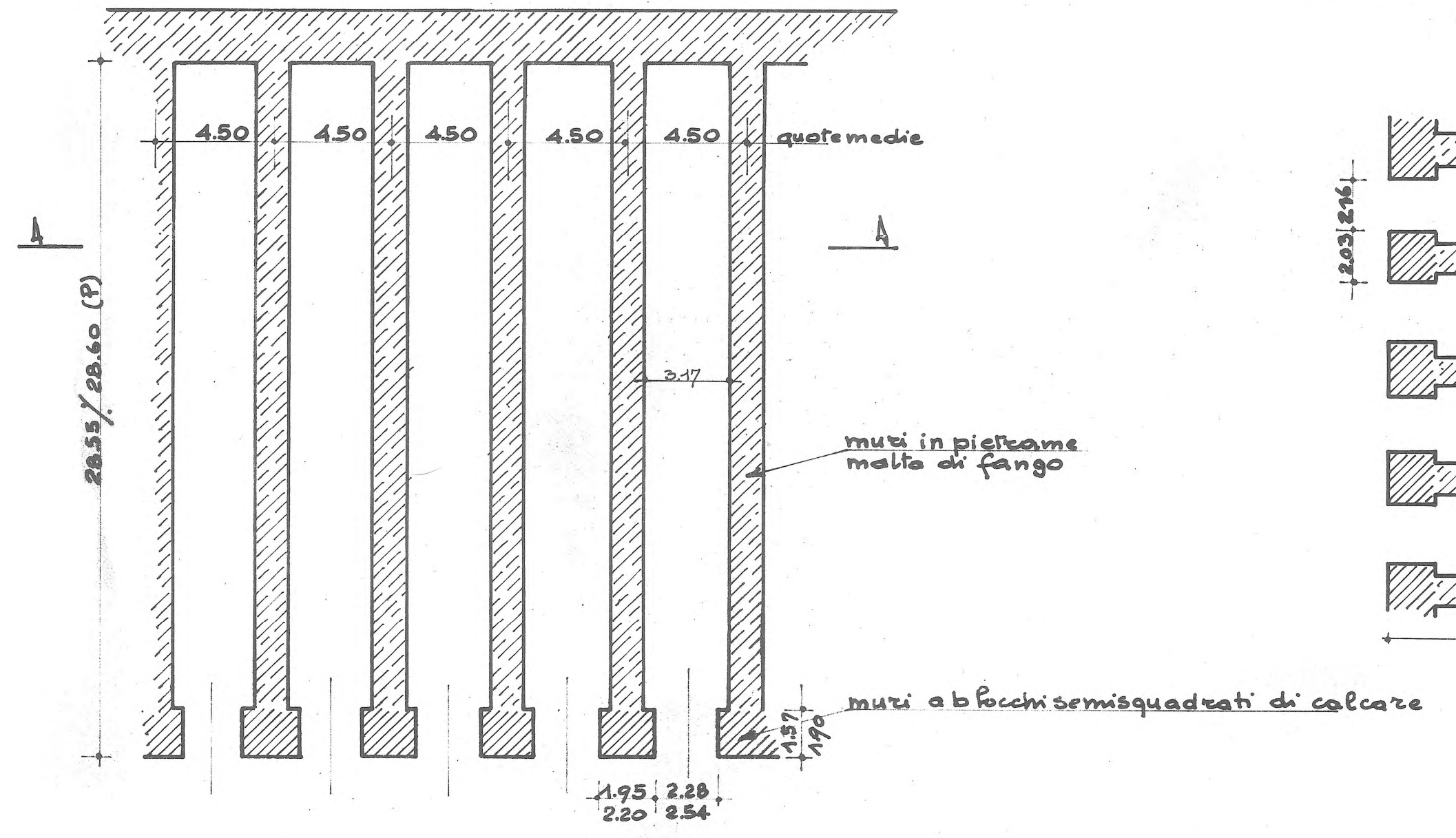


fig. 10 SEZIONE AA

fig. 11 BLOCCO EW (quote medie)



# L'ARCHITETTURA DELLE PIRAMIDI MENFITE

## PIANO DELL'OPERA

- Parte I - *La Piramide di Zoser* (in preparazione).
- Parte II - *La Piramide di Sechemkhet, la Layer Pyramid di Zauiet el-Aryan e le minori piramidi attribuite alla III dinastia* - Torino, 1963.
- Parte III - *La piramide di Meydum e le piramidi di Snefru Dahsciur Nord e Dahsciur Sud* - Rapallo, 1964.
- Parte IV - *La Piramide di Cheope* - Rapallo 1965.
- Parte V - *Le piramidi di Zedefrà e di Chefren* - Rapallo 1966.
- Parte VI - *Le piramidi della fine della IV dinastia (Grande Fossa di Zauiet el-Aryan, Micerino, Shepseskaf, pseudo piramide di Khentkaus)* (in preparazione).
- Parte VII - *Le piramidi di Userkaf, Sahurà, Neferirkarà, Neferfrà.*
- Parte VIII - *Le piramidi di Neuserrà, Small Pyramid, Menkauhor, Isesi.*
- Parte IX - *Le piramidi di Unas, Teti, Pepi I e Merenrà.*
- Parte X - *Le piramidi della fine della VI dinastia (Pepi II, Neferkarà il giovane) e del Primo Periodo Intermedio (Aba, Merikarà).*
- Parte XI - *Le piramidi del Medio Regno (I).*
- Parte XII - *Le piramidi del Medio Regno (II).*
- Parte XIII - *Le piramidi del Medio Regno (III) e del Secondo Periodo Intermedio.*
- Parte XIV - *Considerazioni generali sulle piramidi dell'area menfita.*

L'opera sarà pubblicata in italiano ed in inglese, in formato 25 x 34. Ogni parte comprenderà da 75 a 200 pagine di testo e da 10 a 20 tavole in maggioranza di cm. 70 x 100.

Dei medesimi autori:

« *Notizie sulle piramidi di Zedefrà, Teti, Zedkarà Isesi* » (con 10 tavole f.t.) - Torino, 1962.

